

BCAL R&D

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Work Report...

- **Module-1 construction completed**
 - Length is 400 cm after machining and polishing
 - Height is 23.3 cm of Pb/SciFi/Epoxy matrix
 - Used almost 80 km of SciFi's
 - Took 5-6 persons a month to complete
 - Used five gallons of BICRON 600 epoxy
 - All construction and machining was done at CSR
- **Cosmic ray tests will be done at the UofR**
- **SiPM readout progress and in-beam tests**

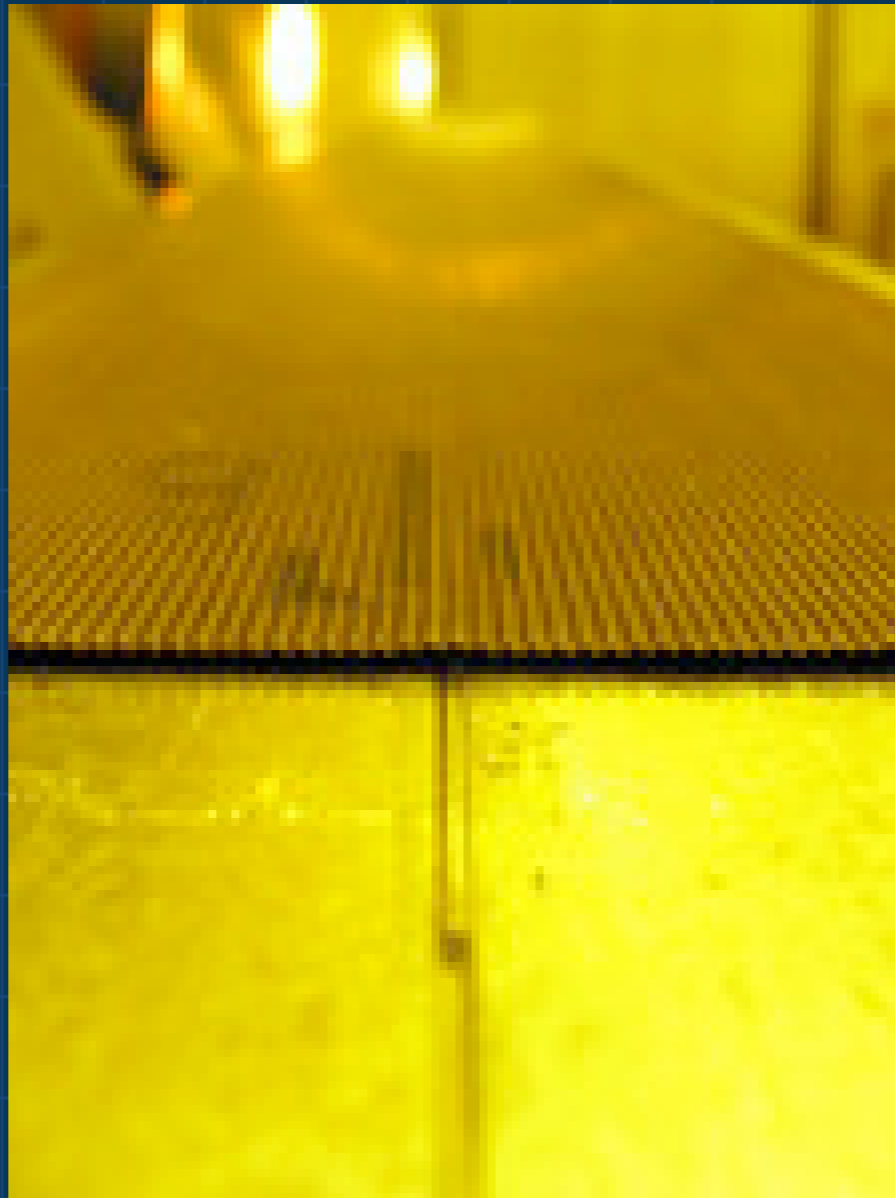
Some Pictures Now

Details will be shown in the training video

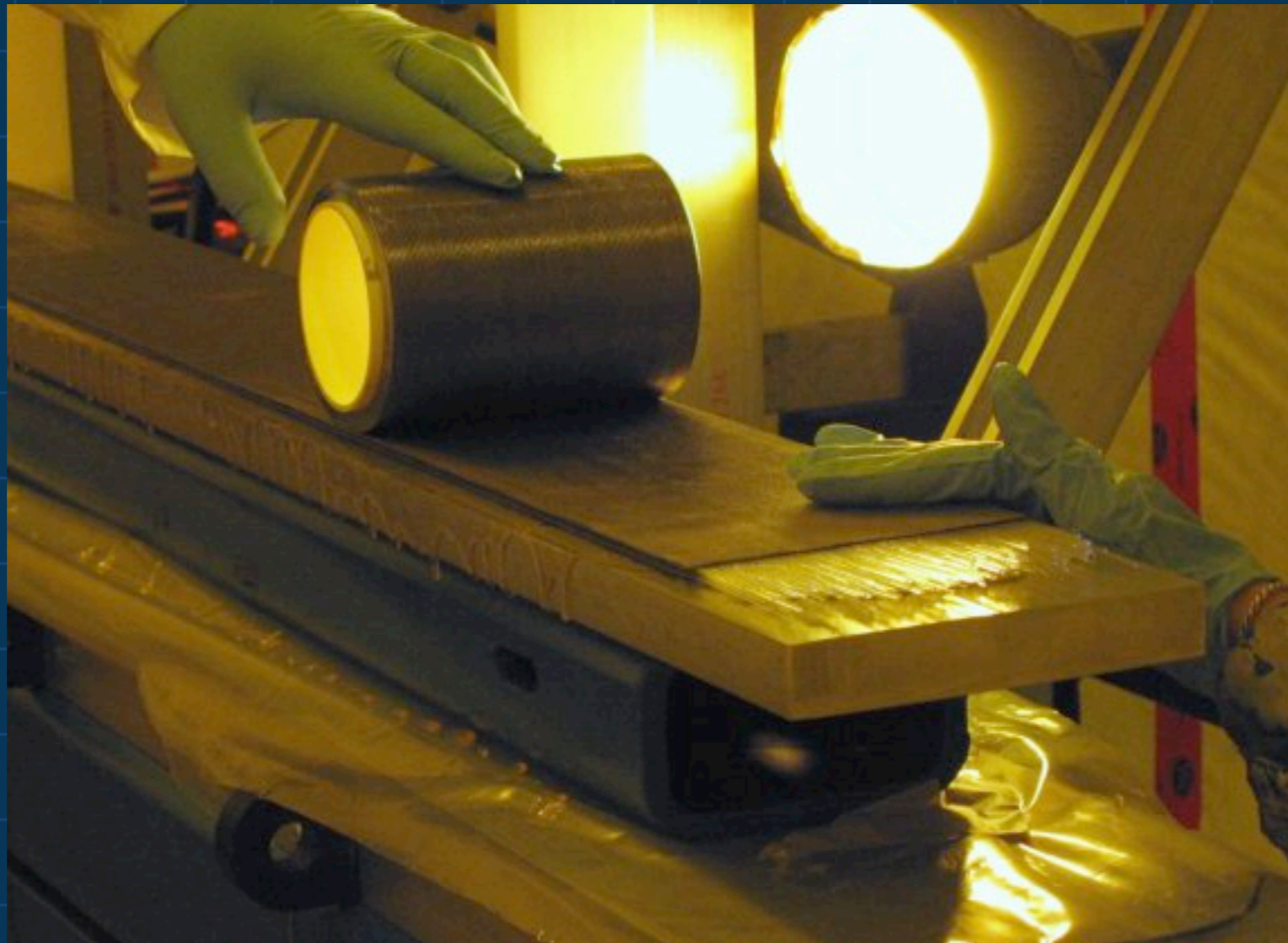
In the Beginning....



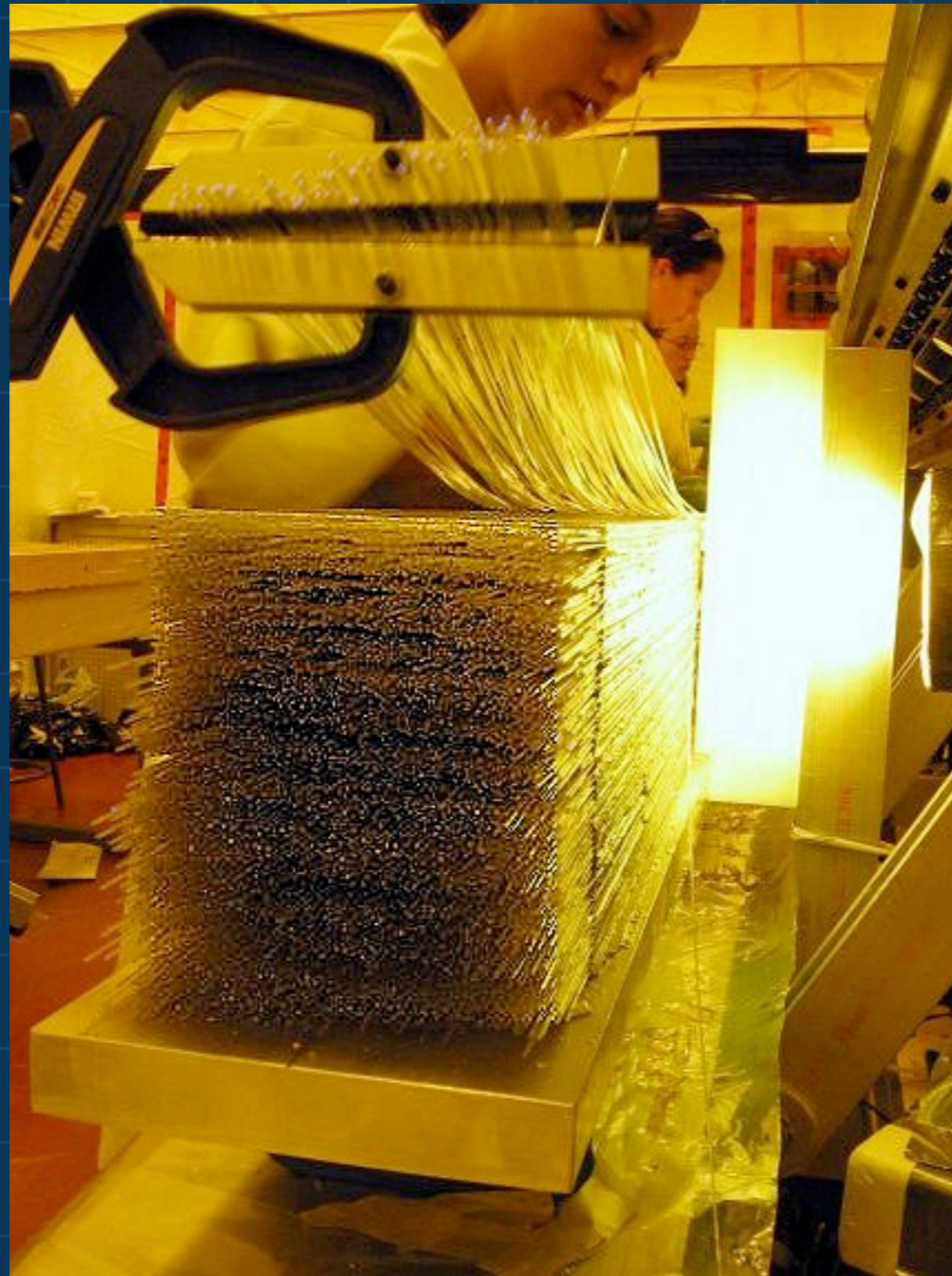
A Critical Operation



Let the Lead Roll



Placing the SciFi's, 96 at a time



Module 1 Fully Grown @23.3 cm



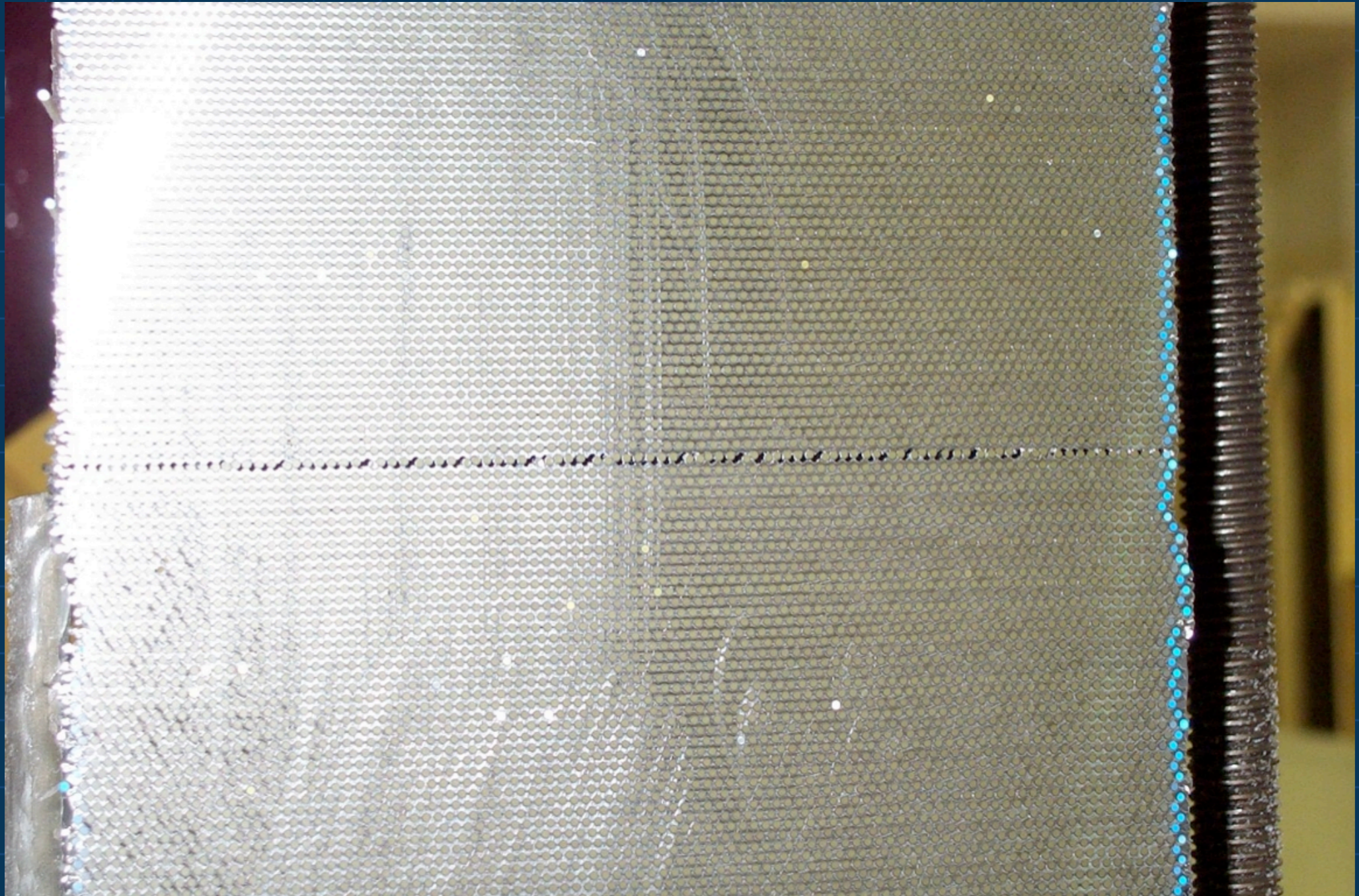
Module 1 (a.k.a. Moly) leaves its incubator



Moly's first haircut before machining and polishing



Face Machined (first pass) and Oops!



Moly is coming home in a box



BCAL

○ Performance Objectives

○ Energy resolution $\Delta E/E \approx (0.05 + 0.05/\sqrt{E})$ with E in GeV

○ Depends on SciFi/Pb sampling ratio

○ Depends on Radiation Length

○ Depends on #P.E.'s and intrinsic PMT resolution

○ Timing Resolution $\sigma \approx 200$ ps

○ Depends on #P.E.'s (number of SciFi's read out per PMT that have recorded "hits")

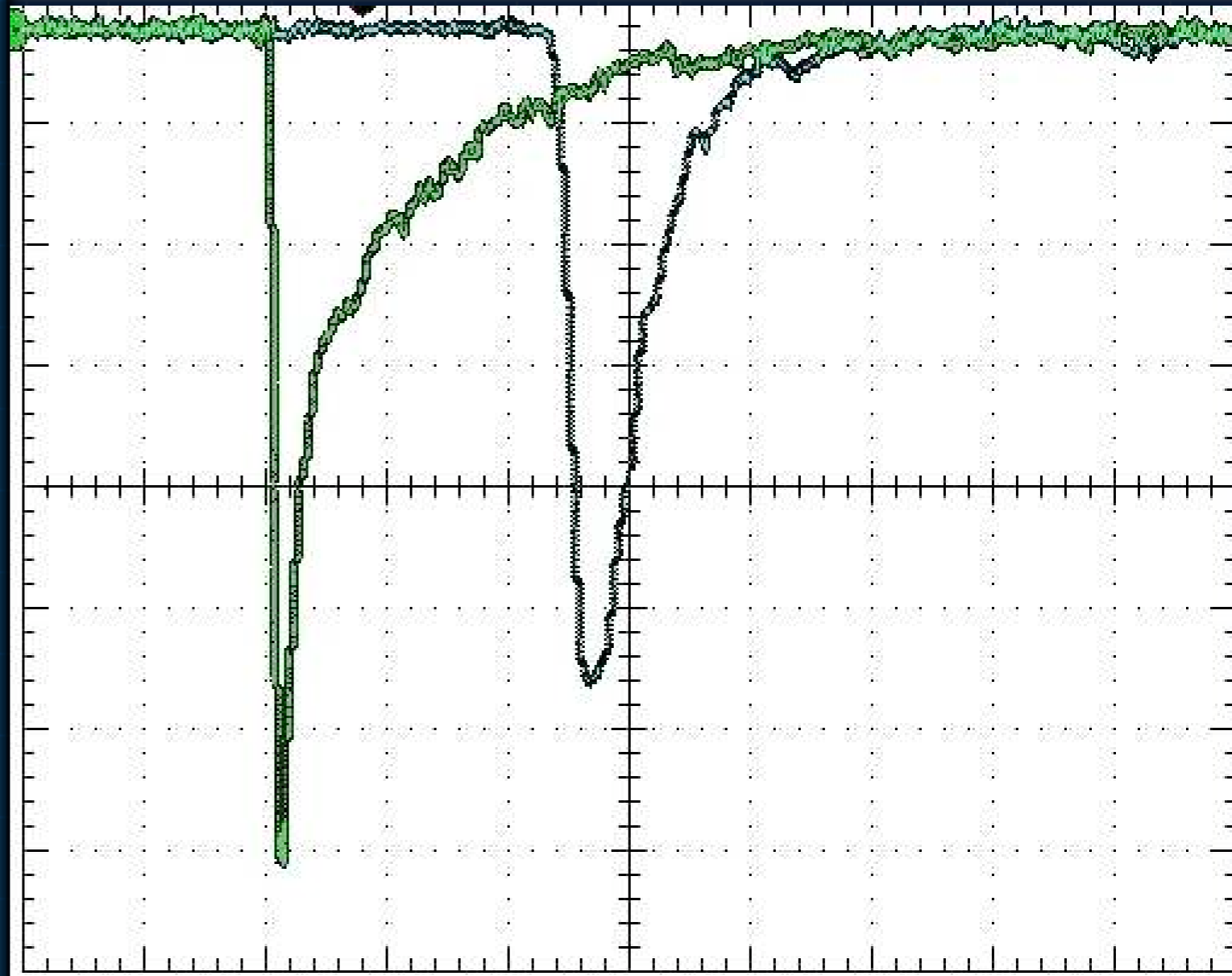
○ Depends on intrinsic PMT resolution

Read-Out R&D

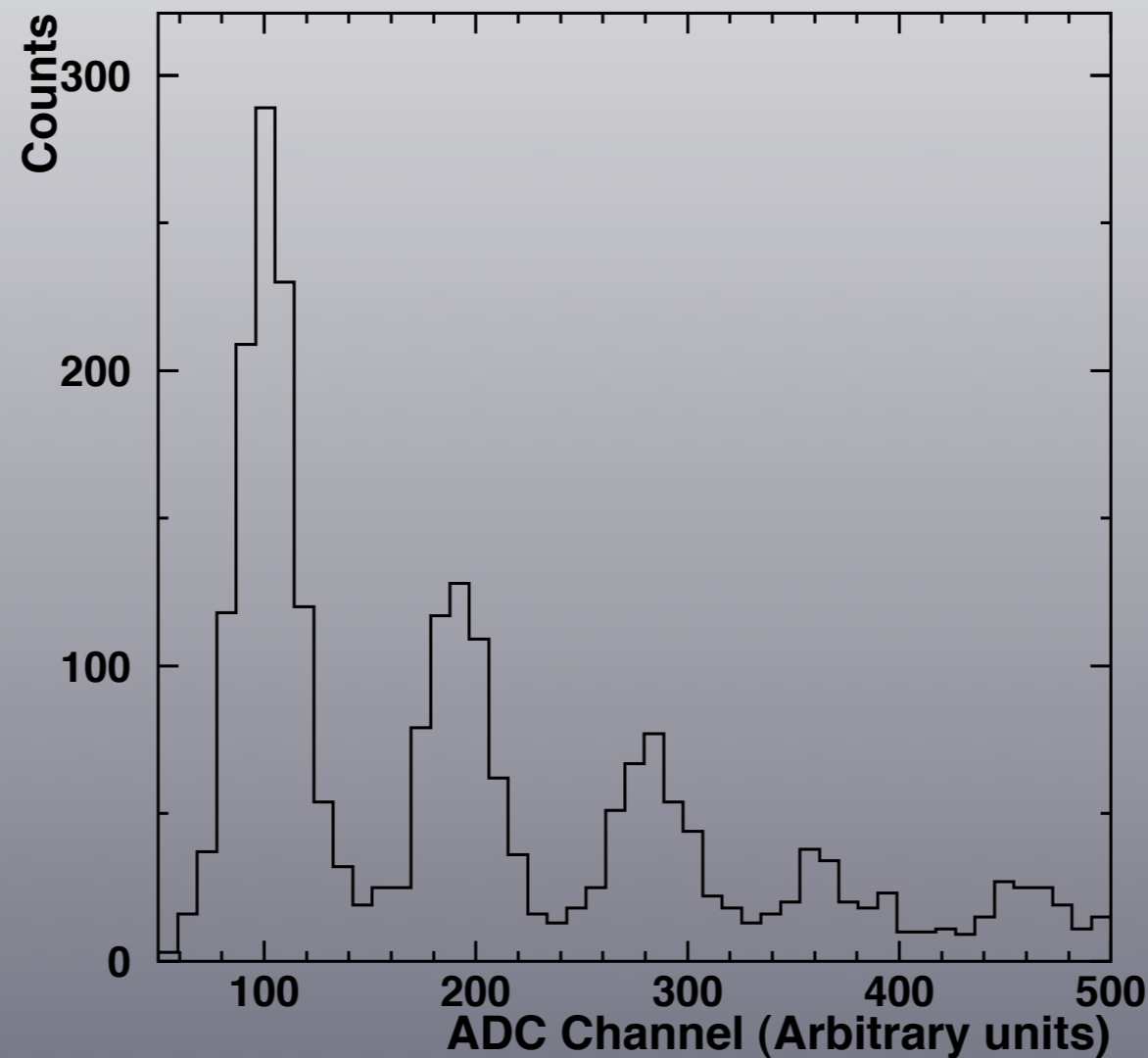
- 60 SiPM's have been obtained from CPTA
- All results so far have been very promising
- Significant R&D is required to determine the optimum SiPM-to-SciFi coupling to obtain the required timing and energy resolutions with the minimum number of SiPM's
- Pulse rise time and energy resolution are excellent and gain is almost as good as vacuum PMT's

SiPM vs. Burle 8575

- **Green** trace is for SiPM flashed with Optitron NR-1A
- Black trace is for BURLE 8575 under identical conditions and at 2,000 V
- 50 mV/unit and 20 ns/unit



SiPM and SciFi with source



SiPM's and dark rates

- SiPM's are more noisy than vacuum PMT's
- “Effective” noise levels depend on noise amplitude. Most vacuum PMT's have very high dark rates at the 1-5 mV levels, also known as electronic noise (well below 1 P.E. levels)
- Some brands of SiPM's have much higher noise rates and currents than others

CPTA with SciFi and LED

What does it all mean?

- The “noise” rate is shown to be less than 100 kHz, since the LED was triggered at that rate
- The noise amplitude is below the one P.E. level
- Each SiPM - in a matrix of 10-20 coupled devices viewing the same BCAL area - will be discriminated at that level to prevent noise triggering the TDC's and causing amplitude resolution effects

Matching SiPM's to SciFi's

- “Standard” SiPM's have higher Q.E. in the $\lambda \approx 500\text{--}600$ nm range (Y–G)
- “Standard” (blue) SciFi's have peak emission in the $\lambda \approx 410\text{--}450$ nm. However, for lengths longer than 50 cm, the light surviving is in the Y–G region
- We need to model and test with beam and/or cosmic rays the optimum way to collect the light onto the SiPM's

Scintillating light wave shifting in SciFi

- Source: Ocean Optics 280 nm LED
- SciFi: PoliHiTech double-clad 1 mm Ø
- Transmission spectra have been obtained as a function of fiber length
- Blue ➡ Yellow–Green



Cost Projections (Materials) per Module (I)

- SciFi (80 km @ \$0.65/m): **\$52,000**
- BICRON 600 epoxy (5 gallons @ \$600/gal)
\$3,000
- Lead: **\$2,000**
- Consumables (industrial epoxy, gloves, brushes, paper and cloth wipes, alcohol, etc., etc.): **\$1,500**
- Al plate and steel support channel: **\$2,500**
(includes labour)

Cost Projections (Materials) per Module (II)

- 11 sets of 15 coupled (matrices) of SiPM's (\$80 per SiPM): **\$13,200**
- Electronics (bases + discriminator chips) for above: **\$12,000** (includes labour)
- 11 sets of SciFi-to-SiPM (matrix) light guides and Winston cones + 15 light collection fibers per set: **\$6,000** (includes labour)
- Shipping crate: **\$1,000** (includes labour)

Cost Projections (Equipment)

- New swaging machine: **\$20,000** (includes labour)
- Second press-frame: **\$15,000** (includes labour)
- Fiber handling and sorting table with Cu (grounded) table top cover: **\$1,500**
- “Clean room” to house two presses and one main SciFi table with A/C (filtered) and temperature and humidity controls. Estimated cost: **\$20,000** (includes labour)

Cost Projections for BCAL (Materials + Equipment)

👉 All these numbers are preliminary 👉

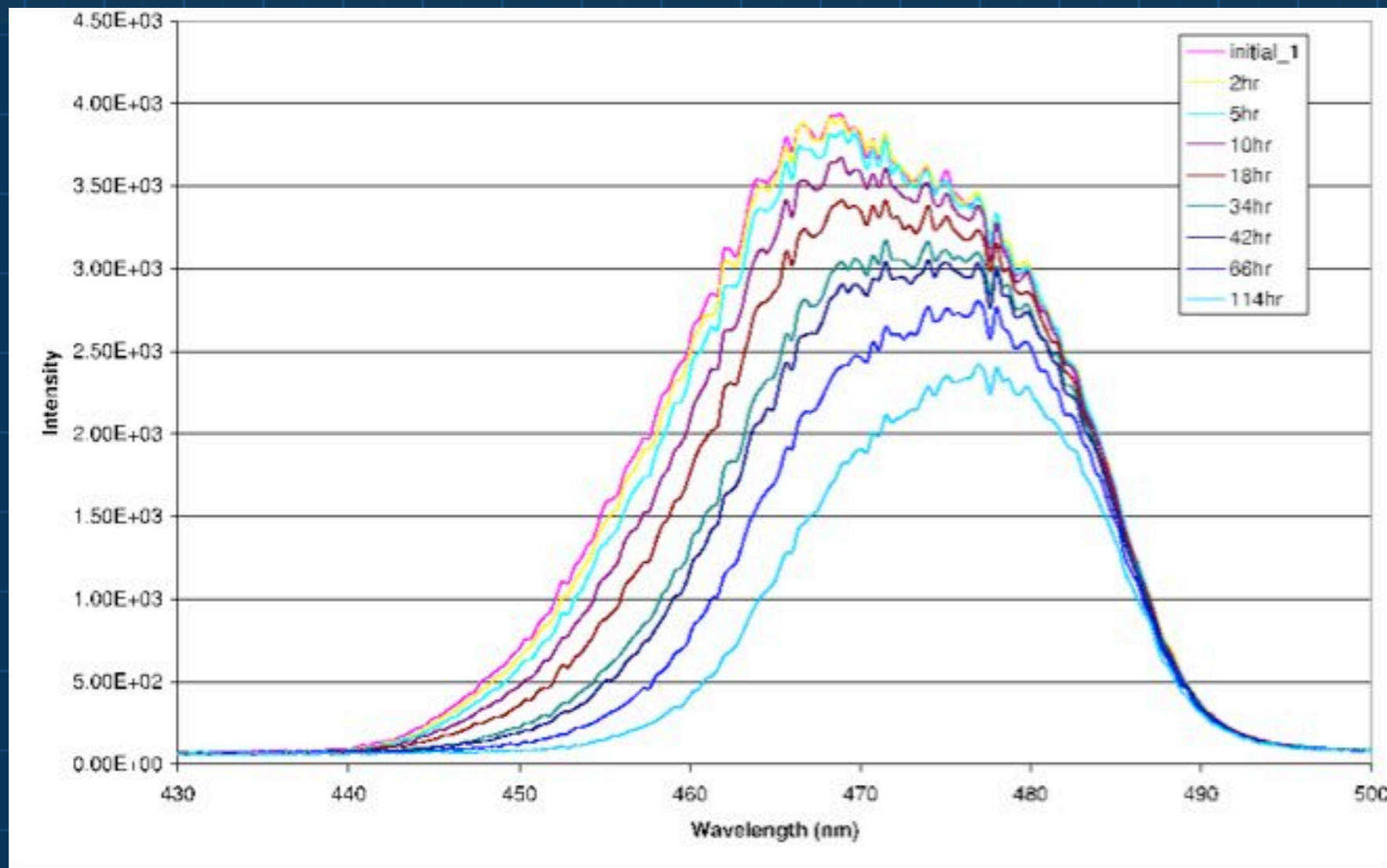
- **Total Materials Cost: \$4,473,600**
- **Total Equipment Cost: \$56,500**
- **Sub-Total Materials+Equipment
(includes some labour, as indicated):
\$4,530,100**

Labour Cost Estimates

- Each module requires 5 man-months to complete - assuming eight hours per day (unskilled labour, e.g. students)
- Cutting and swaging ≈ 200 sheets require approximately 20 man-hours per module (unskilled labour, e.g. students)
- Labour and milling machine charges for machining each module to final dimensions are approximately \$2,800 (machinist rates)
- More specific estimates will be provided for the detector review and the CDR.

It's not cheap !

And UV tests of fibers...



**Controlled exposure to fluorescent lighting;
LED 480nm, transmission spectrum**