

# A MC study of JPAC's $\eta\pi$ Moments

- Comparing different methods to calculate moments
- Effects of GlueX acceptance on calculated moments
- Recognize a P-wave on generated/accepted moments

Carlos Salgado  
NSU and JLab

8/10/2020

## Generate Waves/Resonances

$\gamma p \rightarrow \eta \pi p \rightarrow (\gamma \gamma)(\gamma \gamma) p$

t-distribution: exp. with  $b=4.0$

$E_{\text{photon}}=(7.6-8.2)$  according to data

Polarization=40%

Diamond angle =0

PyPWA-simulation (different set of waves)

mass,width

$a_0(980):0.980;0.075$

$a_2(1320):1.306;0.114$

$\pi_1(1600):1.584;0.492$

$a_2(1700):1.722;0.247$

## Acceptance

mcwrapper/G3

reconstruction/jana

reaction filter/etapi0\_\_B4

DSelector: analysis cuts

# Moments

$$I(\phi, \theta) = \sum_{L,M} H(LM) Y_L^M(\phi, \theta)$$

from waves

$$H(LM) = \sum_{l,m,l',m'} \left(\frac{2l'+1}{2l+1}\right)^{1/2} \epsilon_{\rho l,m,l',m'} (l' m' LM | l m) (l' 0 L 0 | l 0).$$

$$\epsilon_{\rho l,m,l',m'} = \sum_k \epsilon T_{l m k} \epsilon T_{l' m' k}^* = \epsilon T_{l m} \epsilon T_{l' m'}^*$$

$$H^0(00) = H^1(00) + 2[|P_1^{(+)}|^2 + |D_1^{(+)}|^2 + |D_2^{(+)}|^2]$$

$$H^1(00) = 2[|S_0^{(+)}|^2 + |P_0^{(+)}|^2 + |D_0^{(+)}|^2]$$

$$H^0(10) = H^1(10) + \frac{4}{\sqrt{5}} \text{Re}(P_1^{(+)} D_1^{(+)*})$$

$$H^1(10) = \frac{8}{\sqrt{15}} \text{Re}(P_0^{(+)} D_0^{(+)*}) + \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} \text{Re}(S_0^{(+)} P_0^{(+)*})$$

$$H^0(11) = H^1(11) + 2 \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \text{Re}(P_1^{(+)} D_2^{(+)*})$$

$$H^1(11) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \text{Re}(P_0^{(+)} D_1^{(+)*}) - \frac{2}{\sqrt{15}} \text{Re}(P_1^{(+)} D_0^{(+)*}) + \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \text{Re}(S_0^{(+)} P_1^{(+)*})$$

$$H^0(20) = H^1(20) - \frac{2}{5} |P_1^{(+)}|^2 + \frac{2}{7} |D_1^{(+)}|^2 - \frac{4}{7} |D_2^{(+)}|^2$$

$$H^1(20) = \frac{4}{5} |P_0^{(+)}|^2 + \frac{4}{7} |D_0^{(+)}|^2 + \frac{4}{\sqrt{5}} \text{Re}(S_0^{(+)} D_0^{(+)*})$$

$$H^0(21) = H^1(21) + \frac{2}{7} \sqrt{6} \text{Re}(D_1^{(+)} D_2^{(+)*})$$

$$H^1(21) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \text{Re}(S_0^{(+)} D_1^{(+)*}) + \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{5} \text{Re}(P_0^{(+)} P_1^{(+)*}) + \frac{2}{7} \text{Re}(D_0^{(+)} D_1^{(+)*})$$

$$H^0(22) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \text{Re}(S_0^{(+)} D_2^{(+)*}) - \frac{4}{7} \text{Re}(D_0^{(+)} D_2^{(+)*})$$

$$H^1(22) = H^0(22) + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{7} |D_1^{(+)}|^2 + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{5} |P_1^{(+)}|^2$$

Unnormalized moments

$$H^0(LM) = \int d\Omega I(\Omega) D_{M0}^L(\phi, \theta, 0)$$

$$H^1(LM) = \int d\Omega I(\Omega) D_{M0}^L(\phi, \theta, 0) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$H^0(LM) = \sum_i^N \text{Re}(D_{M0}^L(\phi_i, \theta_i, 0)) = \sum_i^N h^0(LM)$$

$$H^1(LM) = \sum_i^N \text{Re}(D_{M0}^L(\phi_i, \theta_i, 0)) \cos(2\Phi) = \sum_i^N h^1(LM)$$

$$h(000) = 1$$

$$h(010) = \cos(\theta)$$

$$h(011) = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin(\theta) \cos(\phi)$$

$$h(020) = \frac{1}{2} * (3\cos^2(\theta) - 1)$$

$$h(021) = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) \cos(\phi)$$

$$h(022) = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{4} (1 - \cos^2(\theta)) \cos(2\phi)$$

$$h(030) = \frac{1}{2} (5\cos^3(\theta) - 3\cos(\theta))$$

$$h(031) = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{4} \sin(\theta) (5\cos^2(\theta) - 1) \cos(\phi)$$

$$h(032) = \sqrt{\frac{15}{8}} (1 - \cos^2(\theta)) \cos(\theta) \cos(2\phi)$$

$$h(033) = \frac{-\sqrt{5}}{4} (1 - \cos^2(\theta))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(3\phi)$$

$$h(040) = \frac{1}{8} (35\cos^4(\theta) - 30\cos^2(\theta) + 3)$$

$$h(041) = \frac{-\sqrt{5}}{4} \sin(\theta) (7\cos^3(\theta) - 3\cos(\theta)) \cos(\phi)$$

$$h(042) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{32}} (1 - \cos^2(\theta)) (7\cos^2(\theta) - 1) \cos(2\phi).$$

$$h(100) = \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(110) = \cos(\theta) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(111) = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin(\theta) \cos(\phi) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(120) = \frac{1}{2} * (3\cos^2(\theta) - 1) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(121) = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) \cos(\phi) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(122) = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{4} (1 - \cos^2(\theta)) \cos(2\phi) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(130) = \frac{1}{2} (5\cos^3(\theta) - 3\cos(\theta)) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(131) = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{4} \sin(\theta) (5\cos^2(\theta) - 1) \cos(\phi) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(132) = \sqrt{\frac{15}{8}} (1 - \cos^2(\theta)) \cos(\theta) \cos(2\phi) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(133) = \frac{-\sqrt{5}}{4} (1 - \cos^2(\theta))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(3\phi) \cos(\Phi)$$

$$h(140) = \frac{1}{8} (35\cos^4(\theta) - 30\cos^2(\theta) + 3) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(141) = \frac{-\sqrt{5}}{4} \sin(\theta) (7\cos^3(\theta) - 3\cos(\theta)) \cos(\phi) \cos(2\Phi)$$

$$h(142) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{32}} (1 - \cos^2(\theta)) (7\cos^2(\theta) - 1) \cos(2\phi) \cos(2\Phi).$$

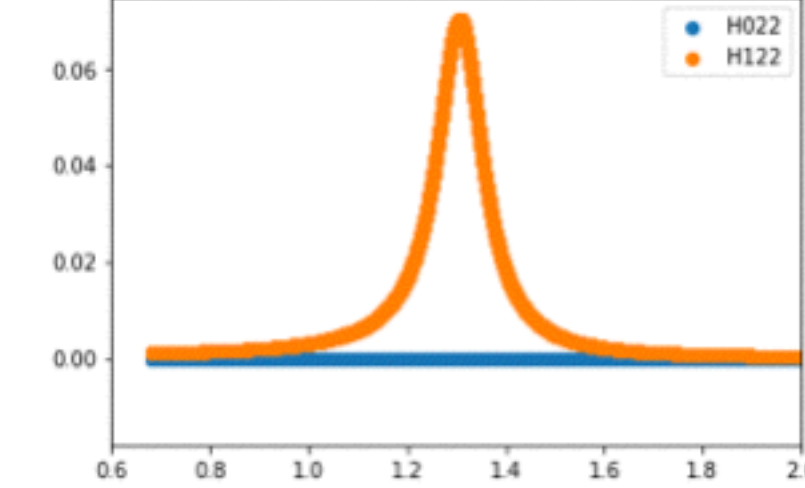
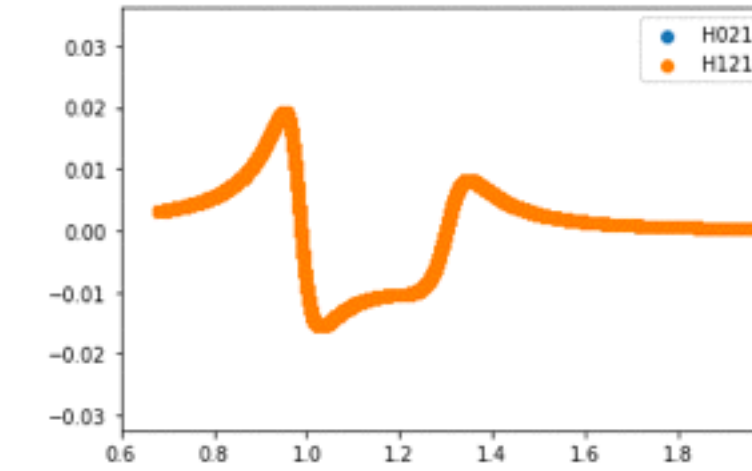
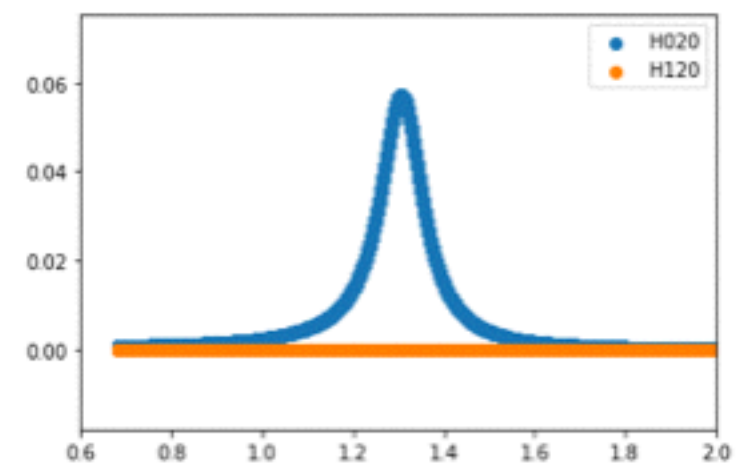
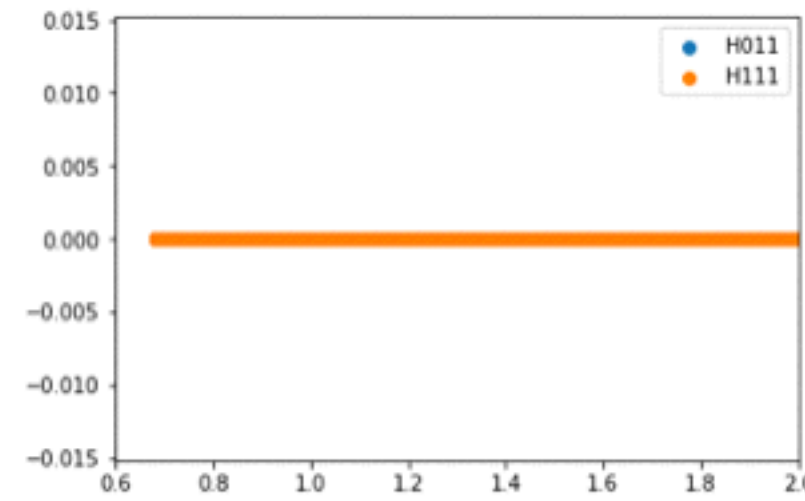
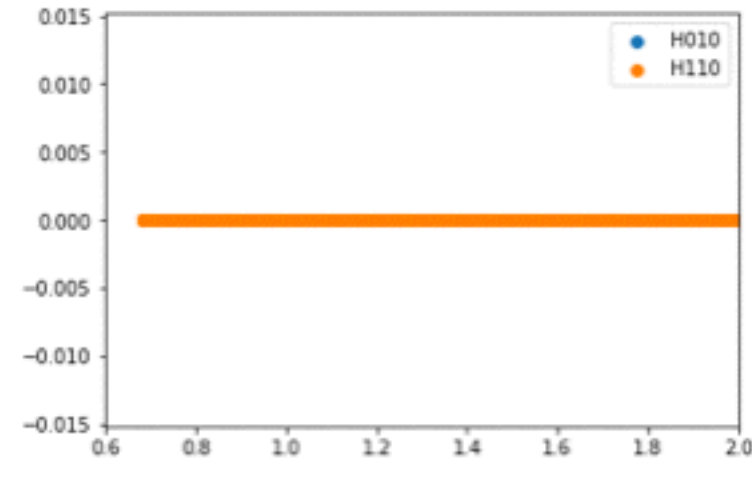
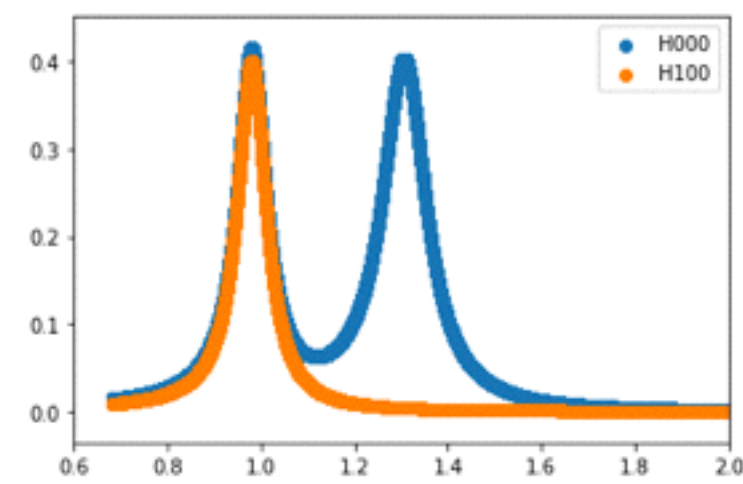
# {S,D}-waves moments

(only 2 waves)

0.5.  $|1,0,0\rangle : a_0$

0.5.  $|1,2,1\rangle : a_2$

## Moments from Waves



→  
mass

$$H^0(00) = H^1(00) + 2[|D_1^{(+)}|^2]$$

$$H^1(00) = 2[|S_0^+|^2]$$

$$H^0(10) = 0$$

$$H^1(10) = 0$$

$$H^0(11) = 0$$

$$H^1(11) = 0$$

$$H^0(20) = \frac{2}{7}|D_1^{(+)}|^2$$

$$H^1(20) = 0$$

$$H^0(21) = H^1(21)$$

$$H^1(21) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}\text{Re}(S_0^{(+)}D_1^{(+)*})$$

$$H^0(22) = 0$$

$$H^1(22) = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{7}|D_1^{(+)}|^2$$

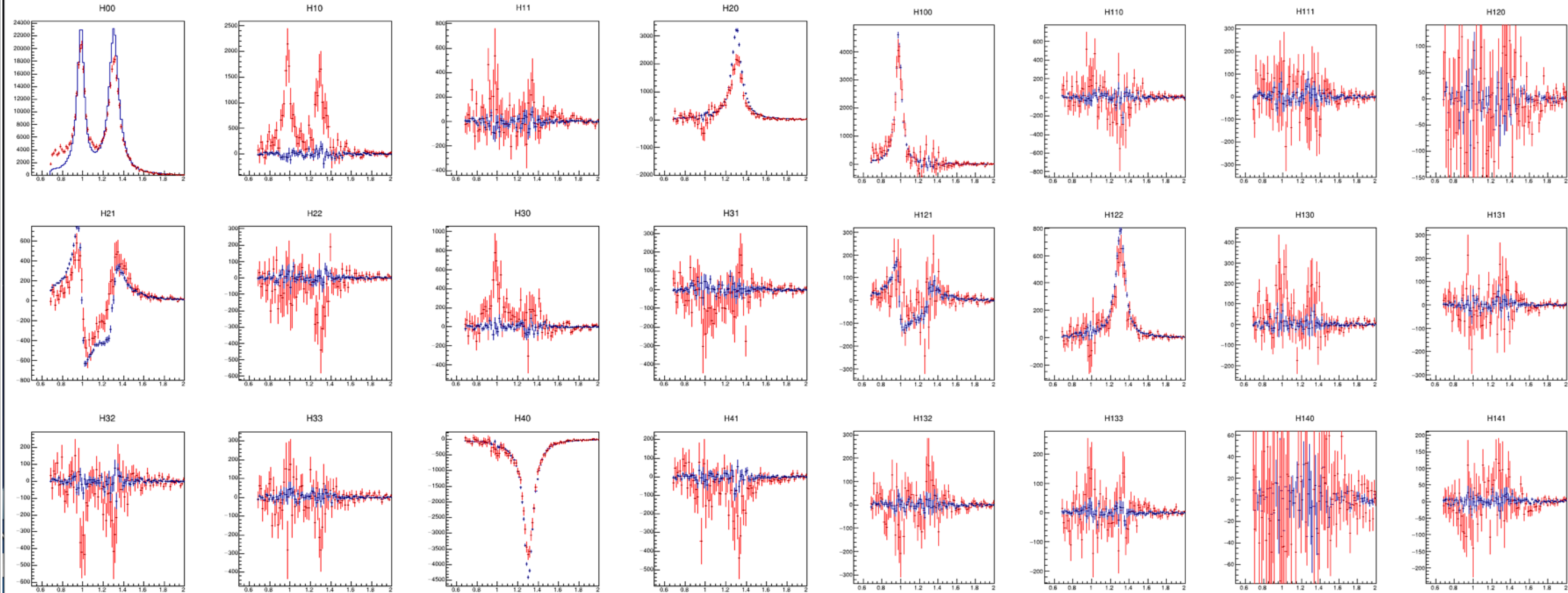
→ **no-P wave**

generated MC

accepted MC

# {S,D}-waves moments

## Unnormalized Moments



→  
mass

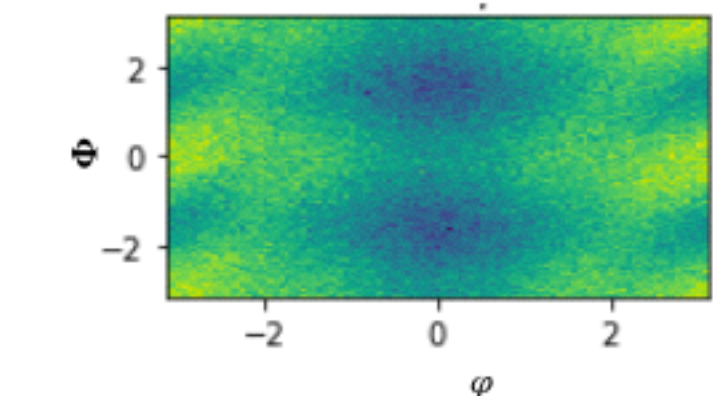
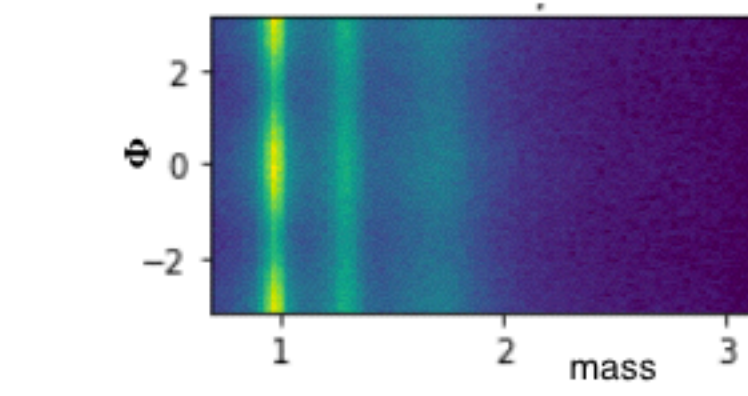
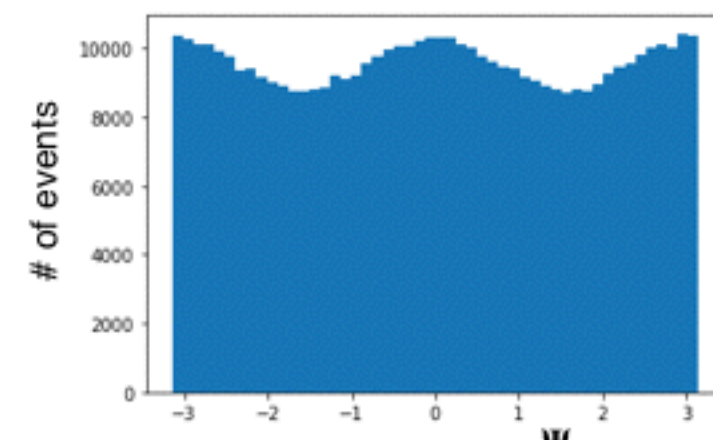
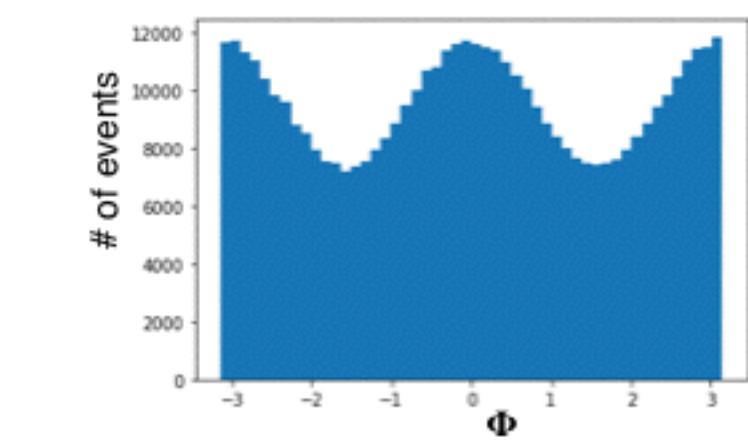
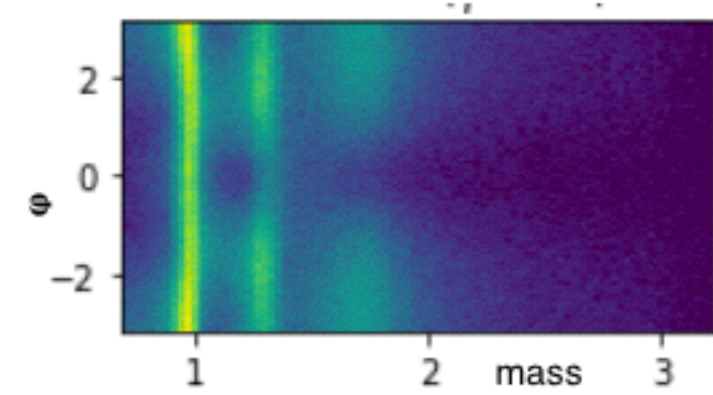
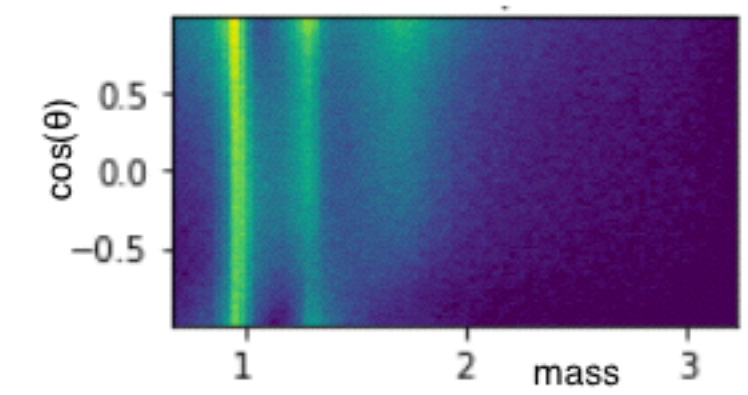
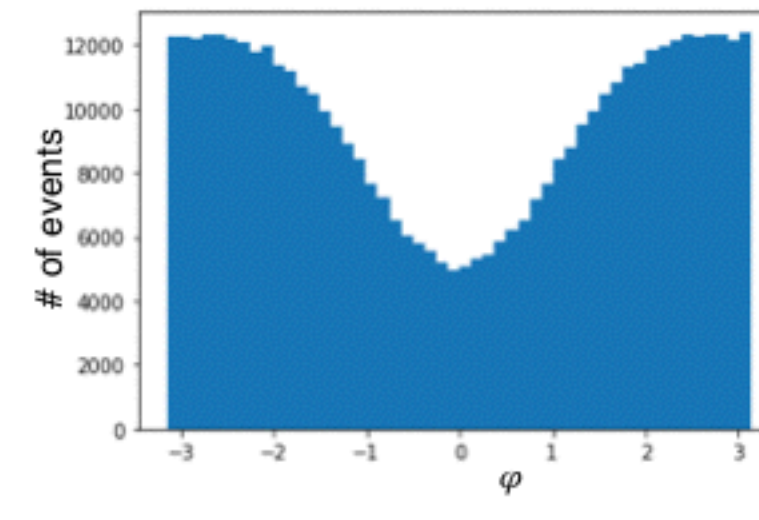
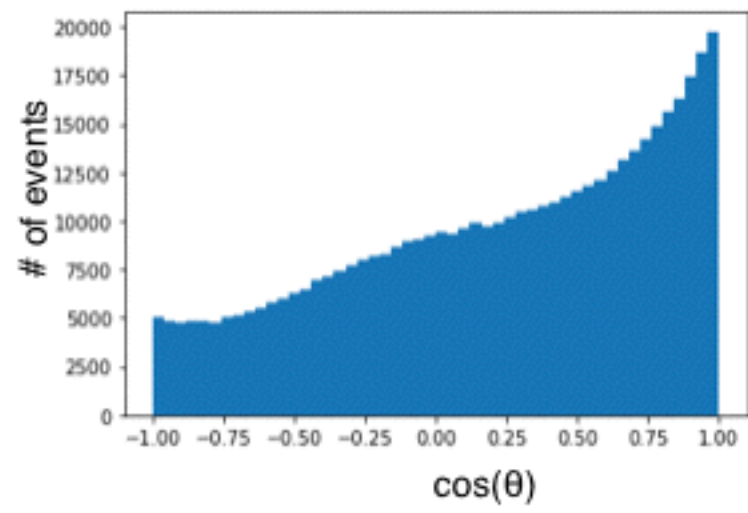
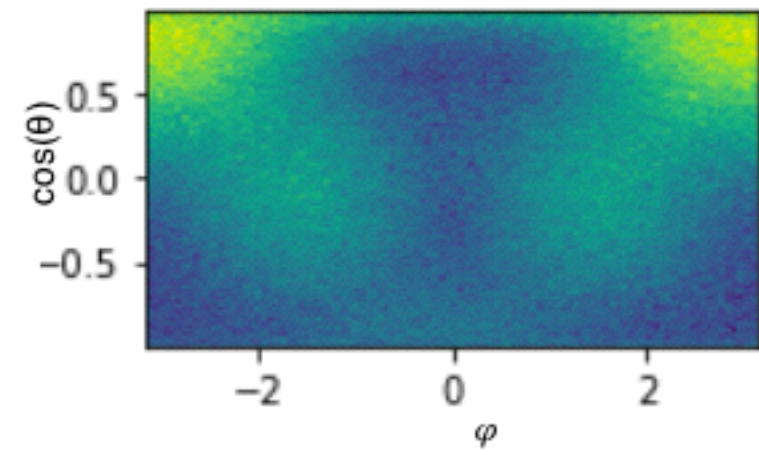
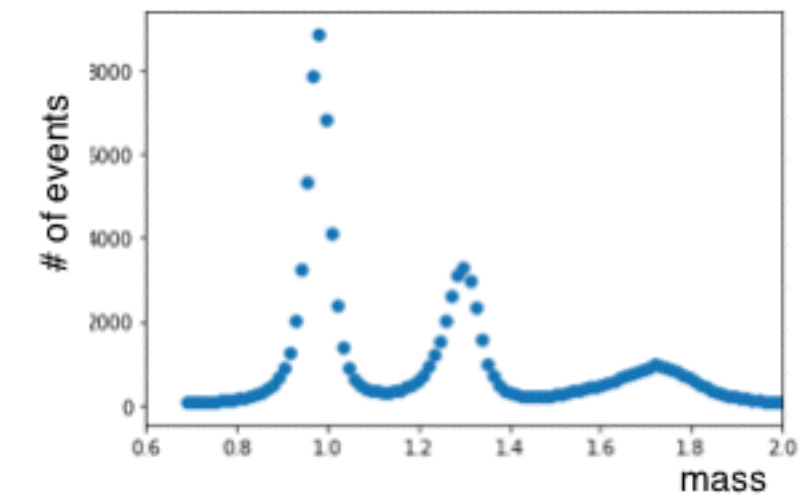
- Both methods produced similar results.
- GlueX acceptance can mimic P waves.

(errors:stat/root)

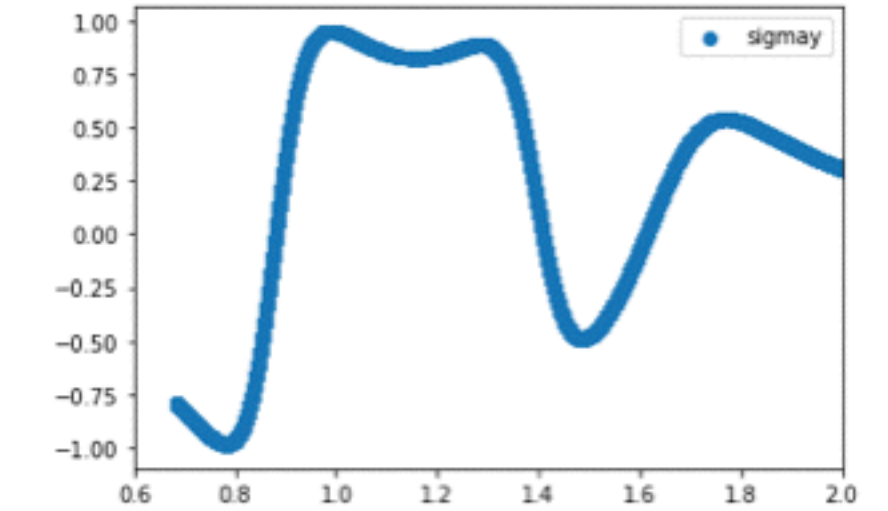
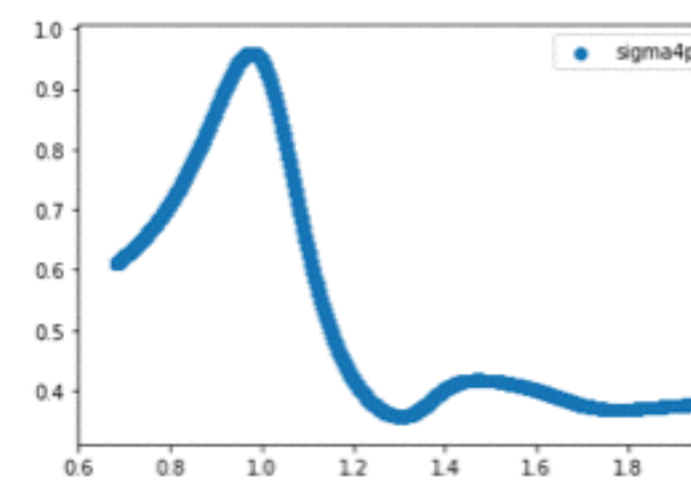
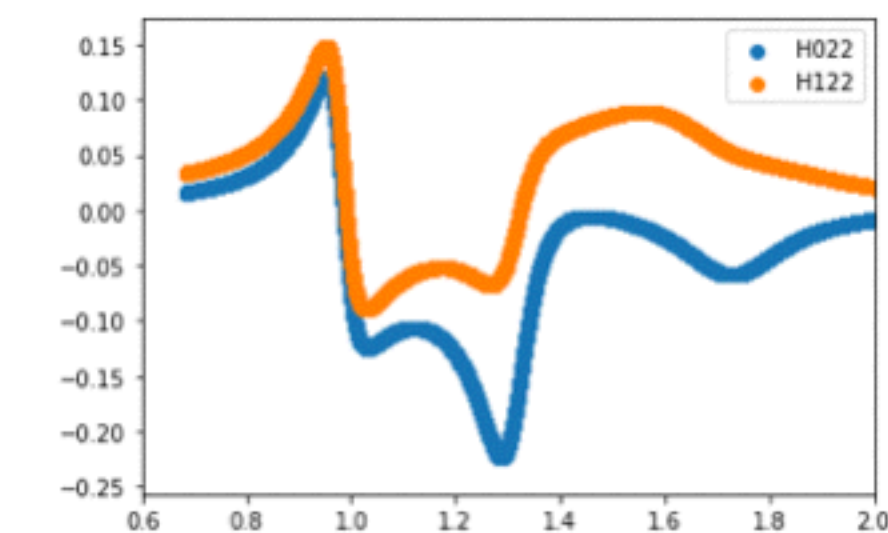
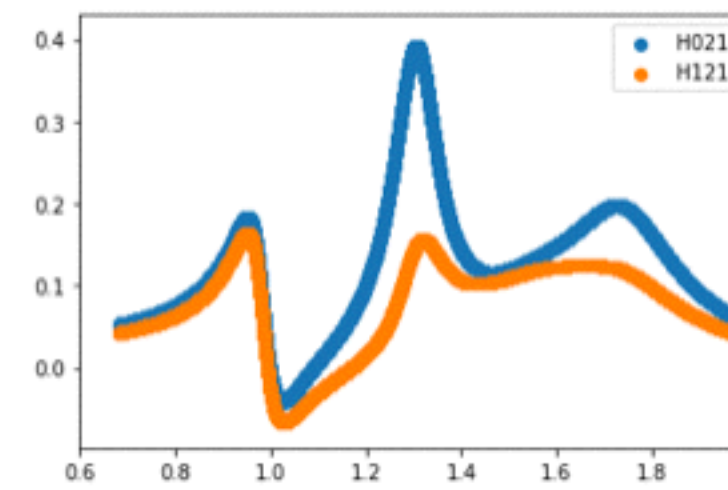
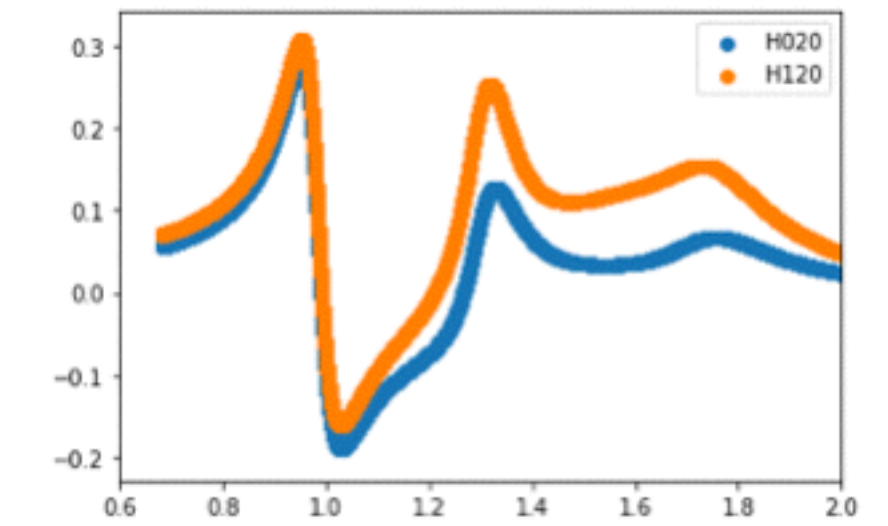
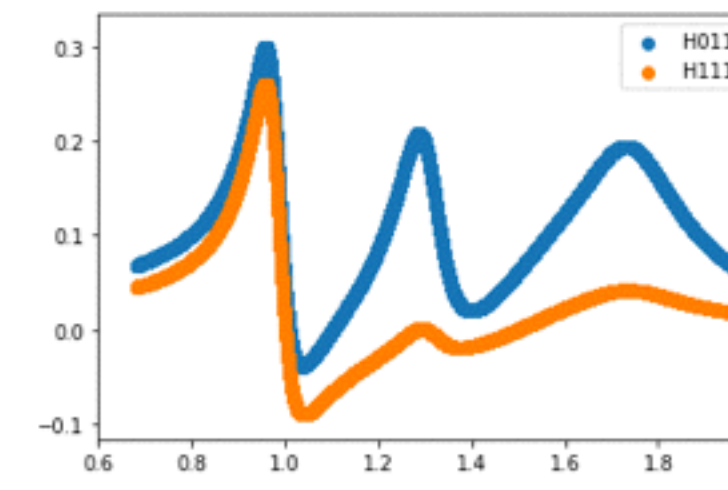
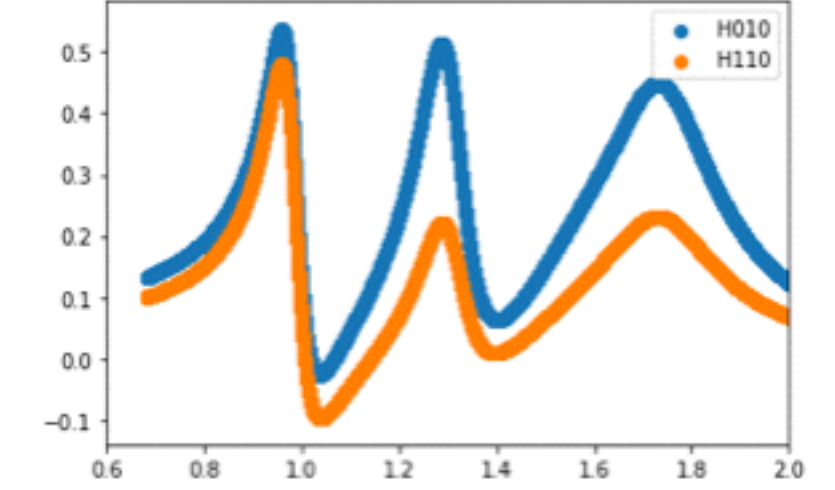
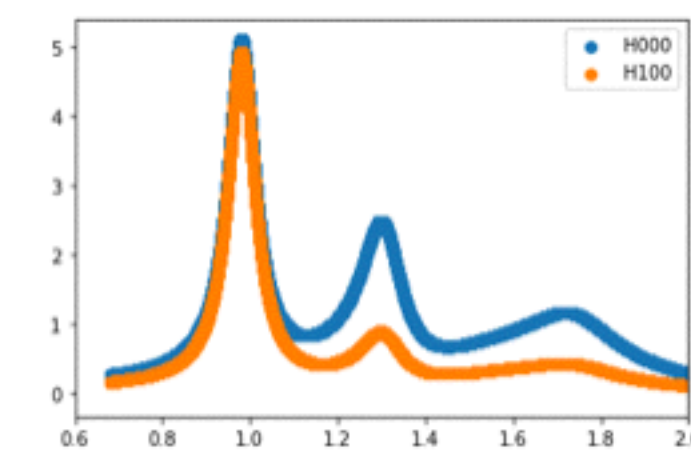
# {S,P,D}-waves moments

(with P waves)

## Moments from Waves



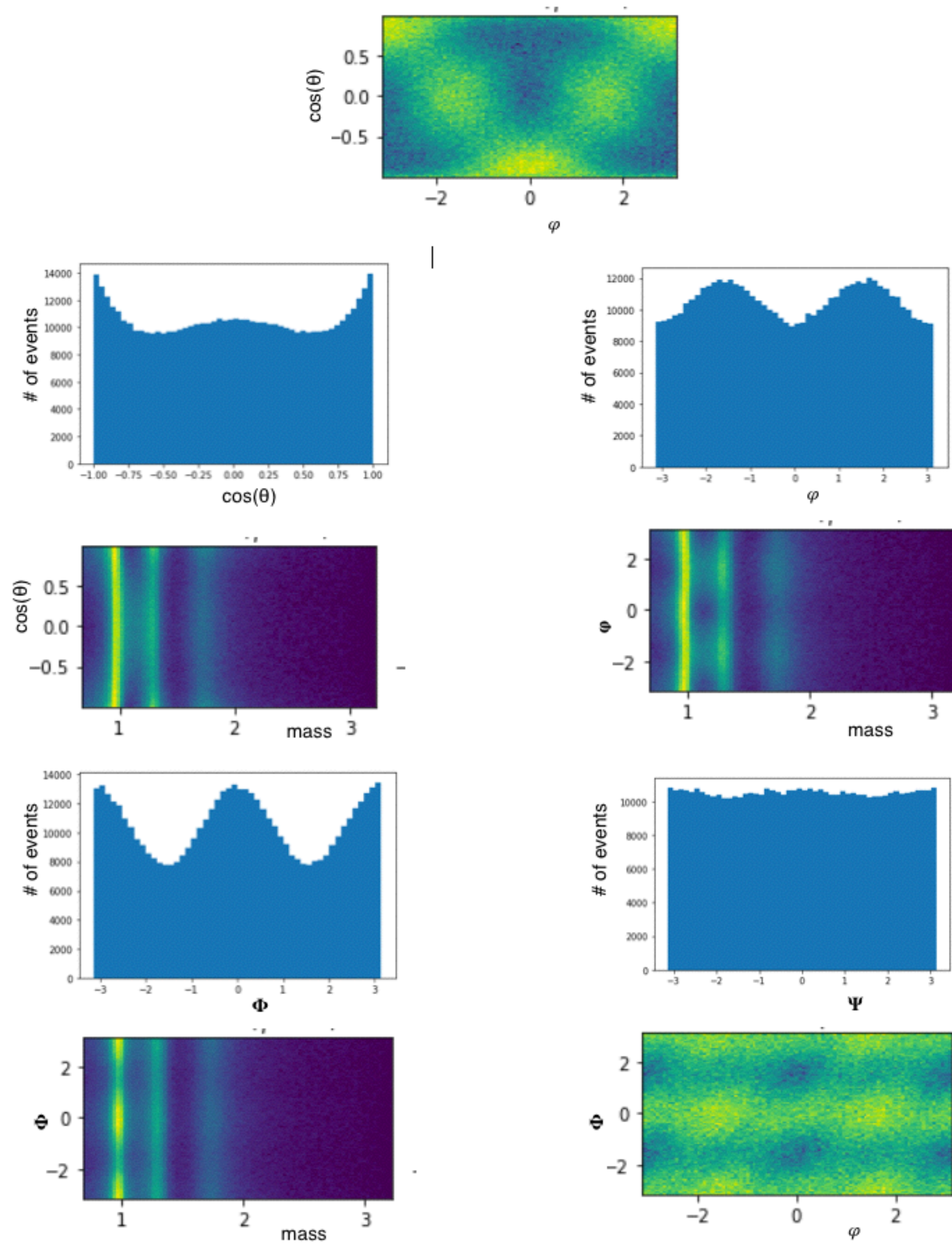
0.7 · |1,0,0>:a<sub>0</sub>  
 0.15 · |1,2,0,>+|1,2,1>+|1,2,2>:a<sub>2</sub>  
 0.05 · |1,1,0,>+|1,1,1>:π<sub>1</sub>  
 0.1 · |1,2,0,>+|1,2,1>+|1,2,2>:a<sub>2</sub>



→ mass

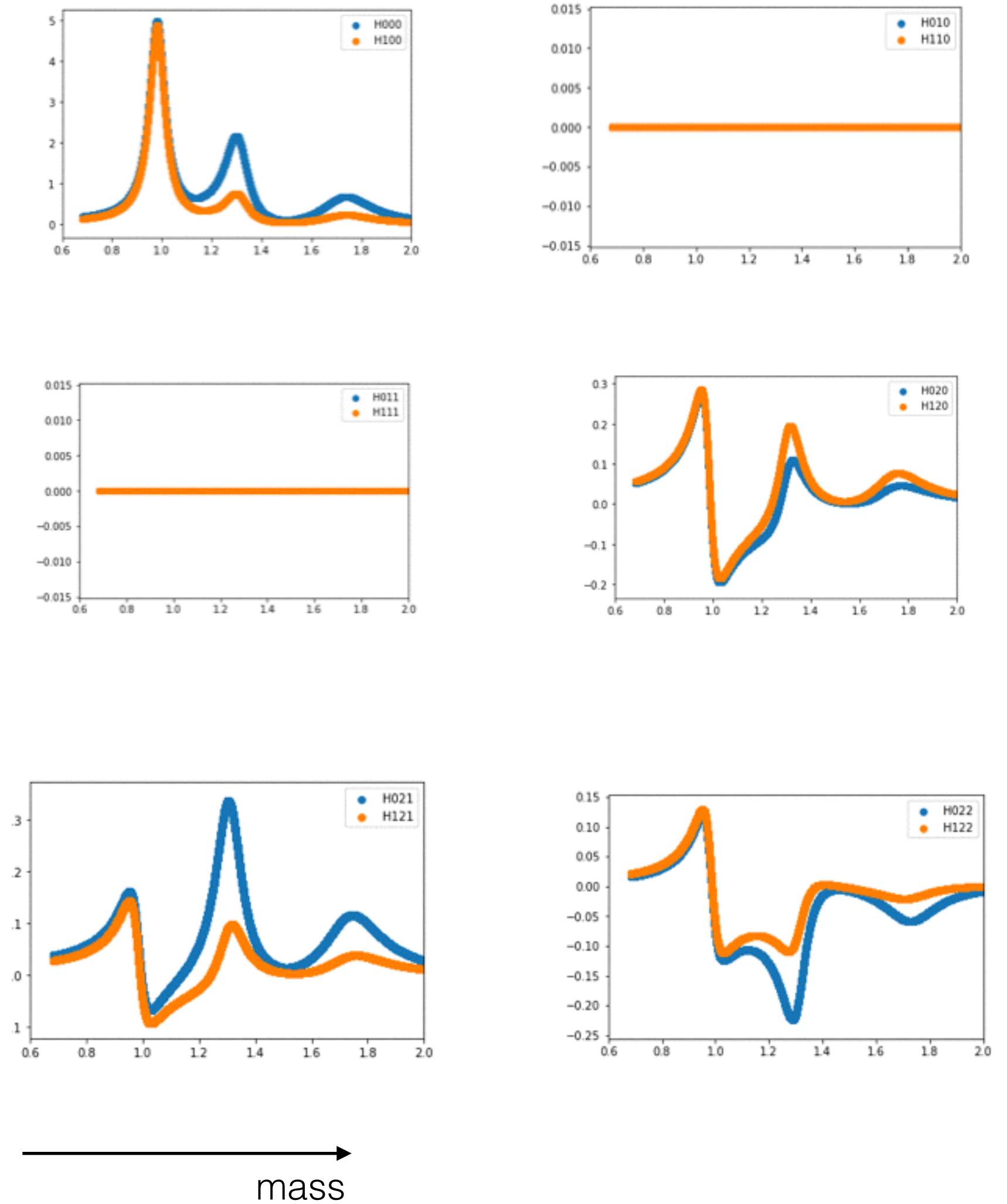
# {S.D}-waves moments

(without P waves)



0.7 ·  $|1,0,0\rangle$ : $a_0$   
 0.2 ·  $|1,2,0\rangle + |1,2,1\rangle + |1,2,2\rangle$ : $a_2$   
 0.1 ·  $|1,2,0\rangle + |1,2,1\rangle + |1,2,2\rangle$ : $a_2$

## Moments from Waves



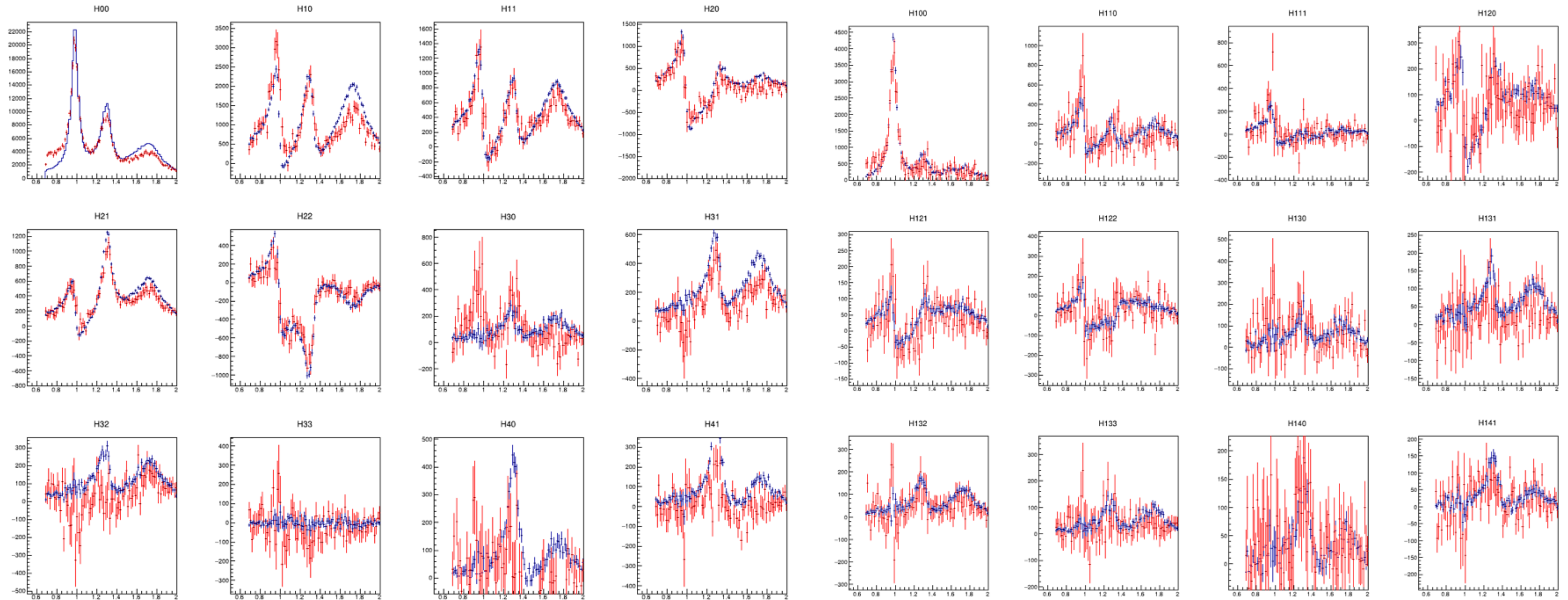
generated MC

accepted MC

# {S,P,D}-waves moments

(with P waves)

## Unnormalized Moments



→  
mass (GeV)

(errors:stat/root)



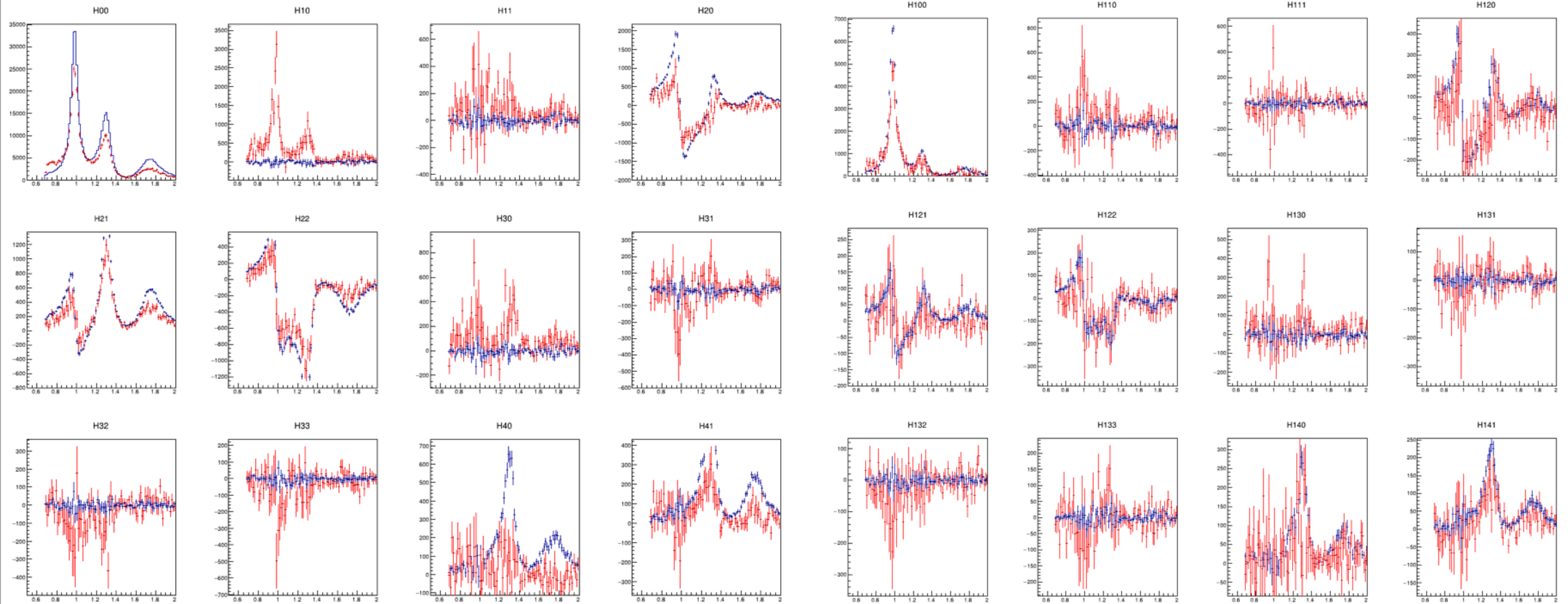
generated MC

accepted MC

{S,D}-waves moments

(without P waves)

Unnormalized Moments



→  
mass (GeV)

(errors:stat/root)

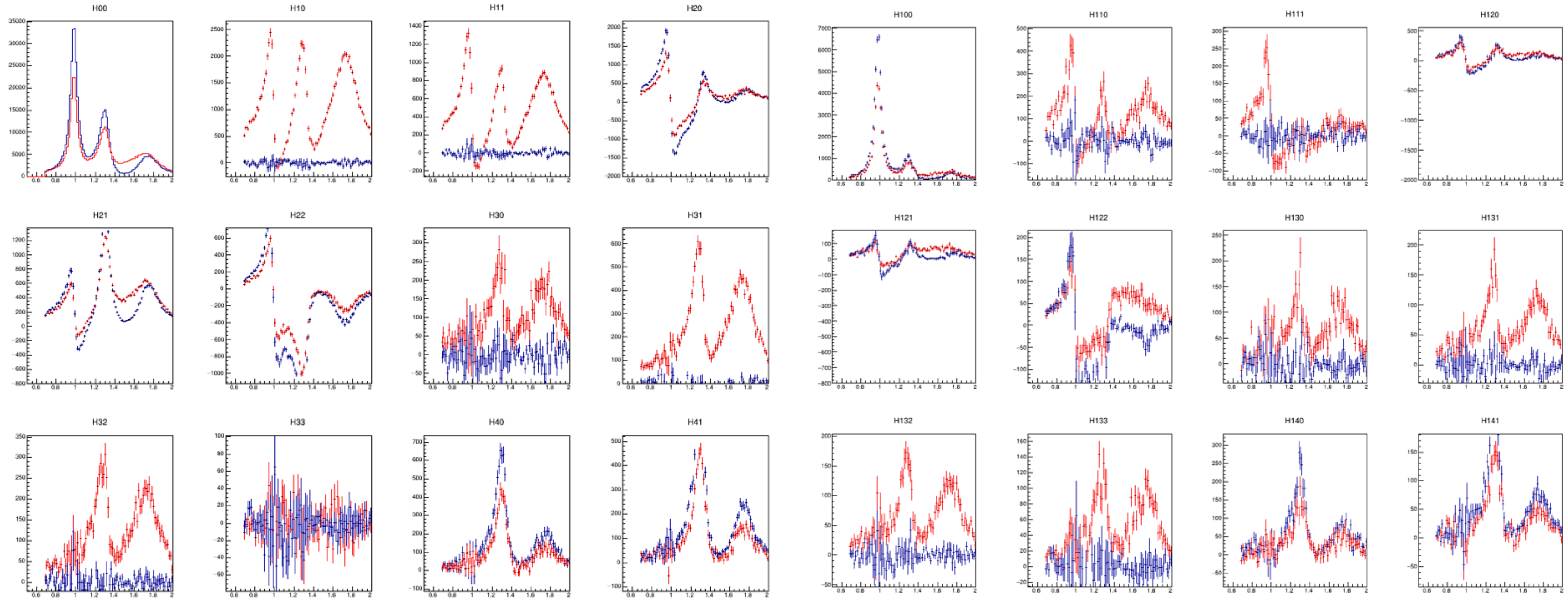
# Comparing models with and w/o P waves

**generated MC**

**{S,P,D}-waves moments**

**{S,D}-waves moments**

Unnormalized Moments



→ mass (GeV)

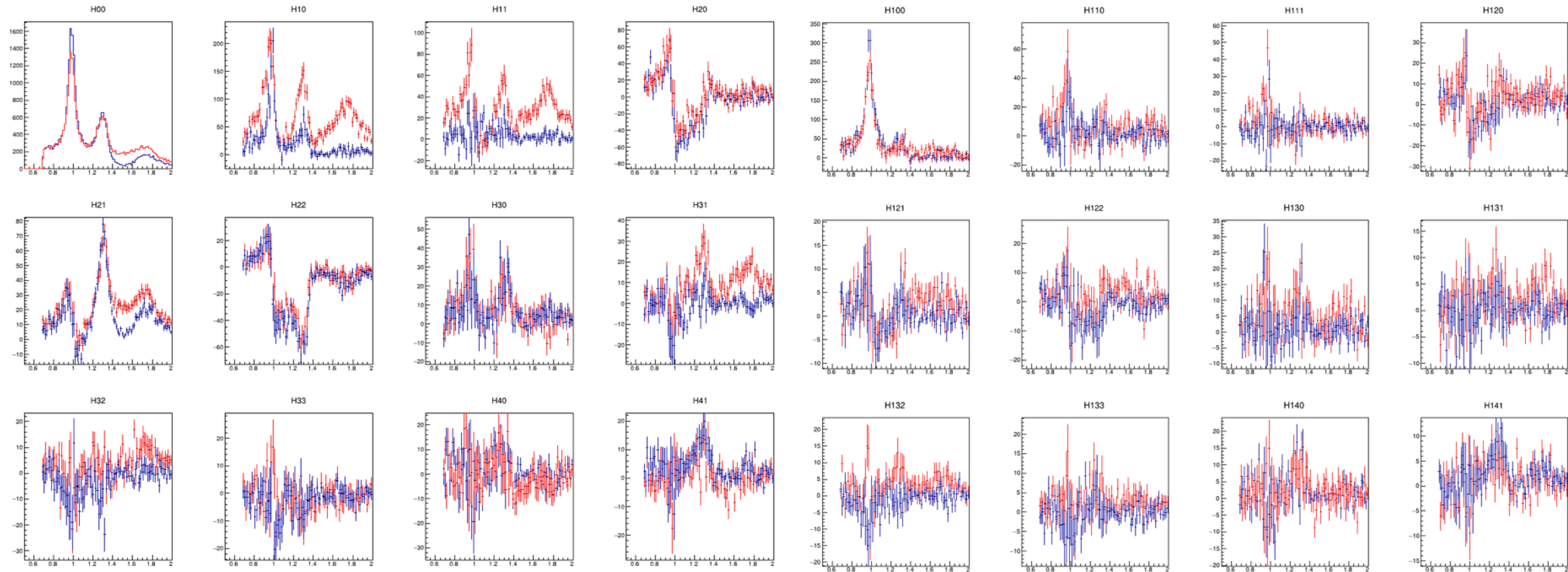
(errors:stat/root)

accepted MC

{S,P,D}-waves moments

{S,D}-waves moments

Unnormalized Moments



→  
mass (GeV)

(errors:stat/root)

## Summary

- Comparing different methods to calculate moments -> Both methods produced similar results.
- Effects of GlueX acceptance on calculated moments -> GlueX acceptance can mimic P waves.
- Recognize P-waves on generated/accepted moments -> Followed theoretical trend but they are smeared by acceptance.

## Next

- Comparing different methods to extract acceptance-corrected moments from “data”.
- Will acceptance-correction methods help to recognize P-waves from background/acceptance interferences?