

Beam Asymmetry in γ p → η Δ⁺ at GlueX

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Motivation (Physics) Σ beam asymmetry

- Σ (-t) provides insight into beam-target exchange (production mechanism)

Channel : $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta \Delta^+$

Where : $\eta \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$
 $\Delta^+ \rightarrow p \pi^0$

- From V.Mathieu (JPAC theory group)
Exchanges similar to $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$
Expect $\Sigma \approx 1$ natural parity exchange
- Experimentally, analysis tools from previously done $\gamma p \rightarrow \pi^- \Delta^{++}$ beam asymmetry analysis in GlueX are adapted with very minor tweaks

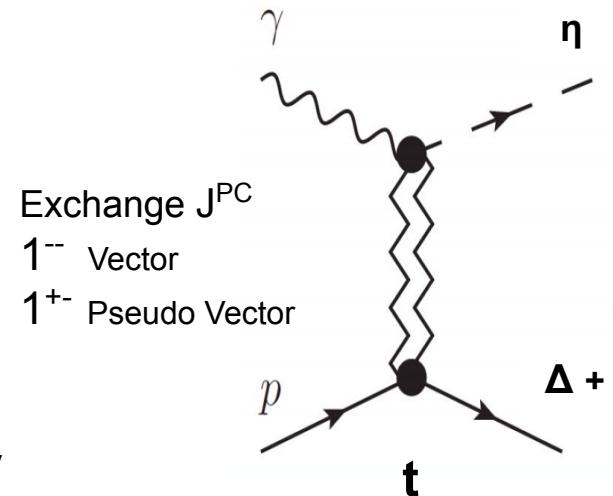


Fig. Exchange interaction

- 2017 data set (GlueX-I) with standard cuts
- Coherent peak energy : $8.199 < E < 8.8001$
- Standard ReactionFilter cuts
- $51 < \text{vertex } z < 78 \text{ cm} // \text{vertex } r < 1.5 \text{ cm}$
- $\chi^2 / \text{NDF} < 20$

- Direct fit to φ distribution :

$$\frac{\text{Yield}}{\text{Asym}} = \frac{Y_{\perp} - F_R Y_{\parallel}}{Y_{\perp} + F_R Y_{\parallel}} = \frac{(P_{\perp} + P_{\parallel})\Sigma \cos(2(\phi - \phi_0))}{2 - (P_{\perp} - P_{\parallel})\Sigma \cos(2(\phi - \phi_0))}$$

$p_{\parallel, \perp}$ are polarization values

F_R Flux ratio

Σ Is the free parameter to fit

- “Moment-Yield” method: Implemented in GlueX for $\gamma p \rightarrow \pi^- \Delta^{++}$

$$\Sigma = \frac{Y_2^{\perp} - Y_2^{\parallel}}{\frac{P_{\parallel}}{2}(Y_0^{\perp} + Y_4^{\perp}) + \frac{P_{\perp}}{2}(Y_0^{\parallel} + Y_4^{\parallel})}$$

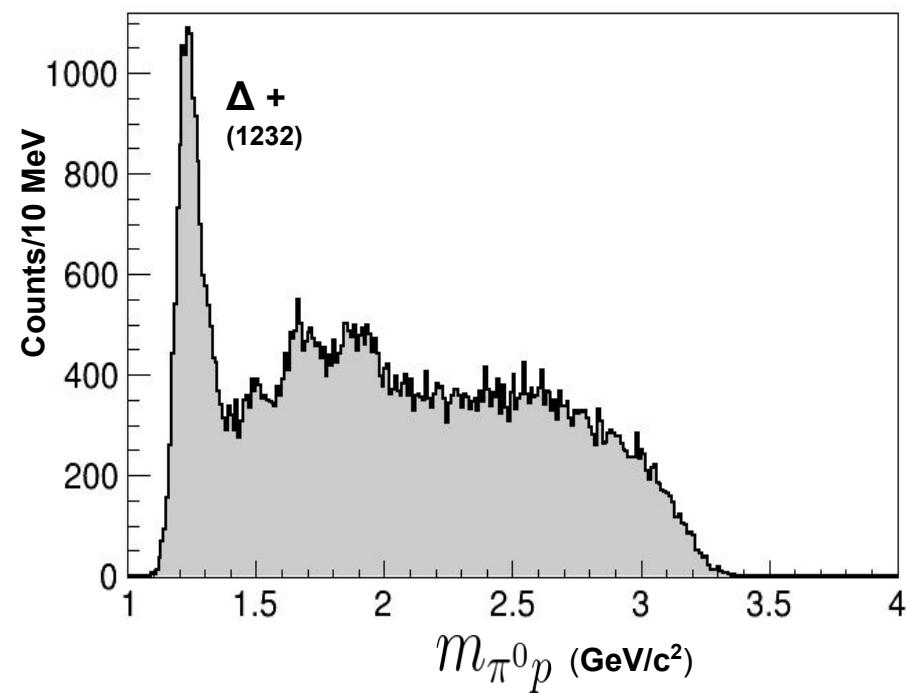
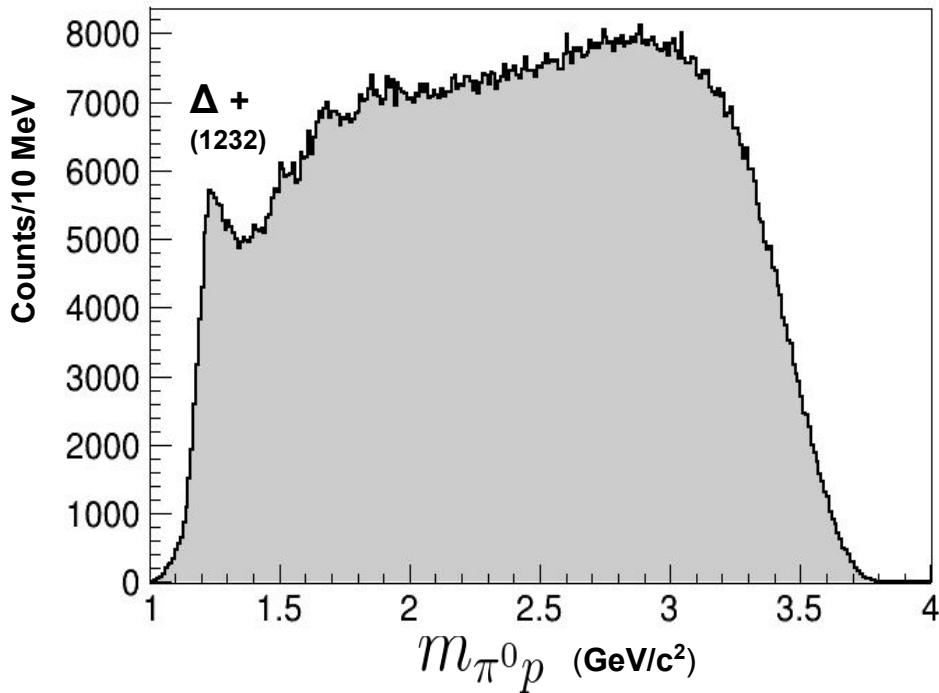
$Y_n^{\parallel, \perp}$ are yields from moment weighted ($\cos n\varphi$) histograms. $n=0, 2, 4, \dots$
 PARA and PERP combination removes any instrumental asymmetry

$\pi^0 p$ Mass Distribution (2017 Data)

Before π^0, η Mass selection cuts

$$\begin{aligned}0.125 < \pi^0 &< 0.150 \\0.50 < \eta &< 0.60\end{aligned}$$

After π^0, η Mass cuts



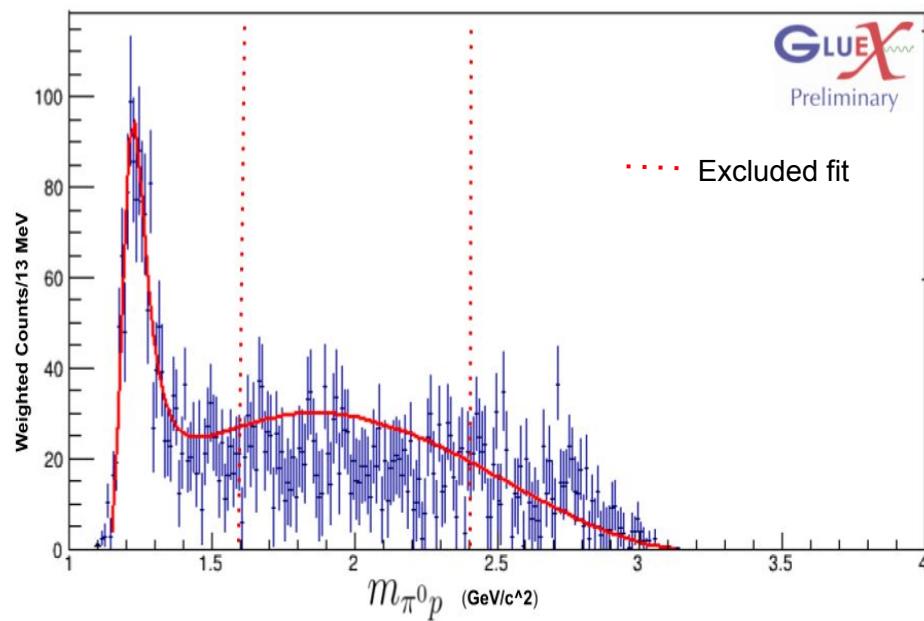
Extraction of Σ_η

$$\Sigma = \frac{N}{D} = \frac{Y_2^\perp - Y_2^{\parallel}}{\frac{P_{\parallel}}{2}(Y_0^\perp + Y_4^\perp) + \frac{P_{\perp}}{2}(Y_0^{\parallel} + Y_4^{\parallel})}$$

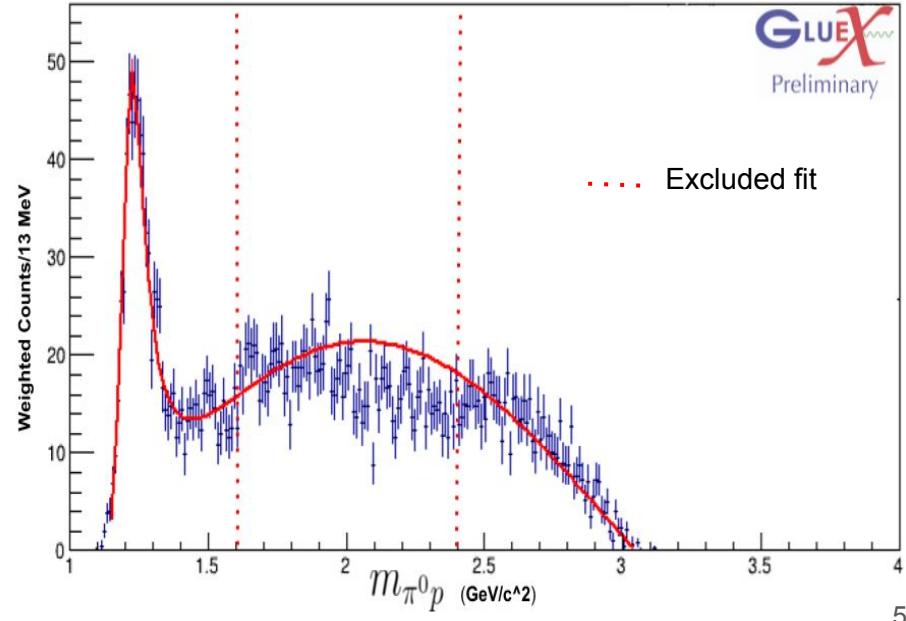
Signal \rightarrow Breitwigner (Dynamic)
 Background \rightarrow bernstein polynomial

0/90 orientation & $0.2 < |t| < 0.35$ GeV 2

Numerator Histogram



Denominator Histogram



Preliminary uncertainty in Σ (statistical)

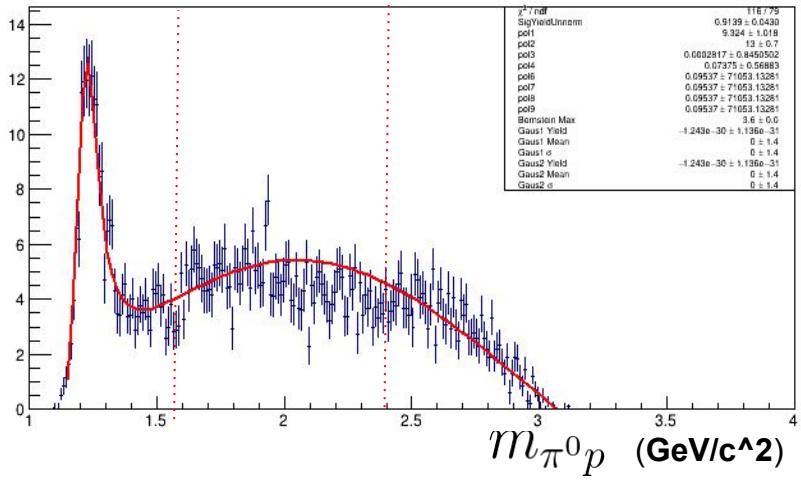
$$\sigma_{\Sigma}^2 = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\sigma_N^2}{N^2} + \frac{\sigma_D^2}{D^2} - \frac{2Cov(N, D)}{ND} \right)$$

$$\sigma_N^2 = \frac{1}{2}(Y_{\perp 0} + Y_{\perp 4}) + \frac{1}{2}(Y_{\parallel 0} + Y_{\parallel 4})$$

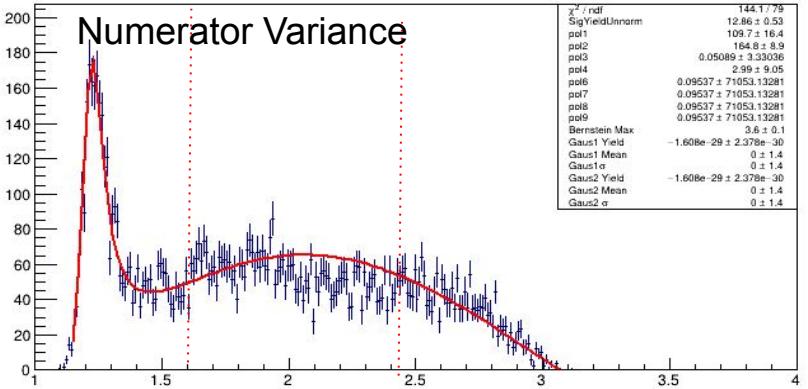
$$\sigma_D^2 = \frac{P_{\parallel}^2}{4} \left(Y_{\perp 0} + \frac{1}{2}(Y_{\perp 0} + Y_{\perp 8}) + \frac{1}{2}(Y_{\parallel 0} + Y_{\parallel 4}) + (\perp \Leftrightarrow \parallel) \right)$$

$$Cov(N, D) = \frac{P_{\parallel}}{4} (3Y_{\perp 2} + Y_{\perp 6}) - (\perp \Leftrightarrow \parallel)$$

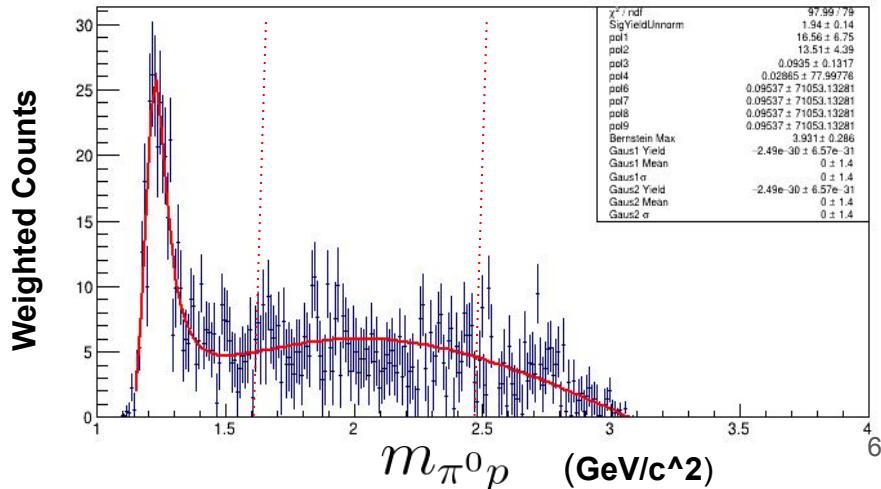
Denominator Variance



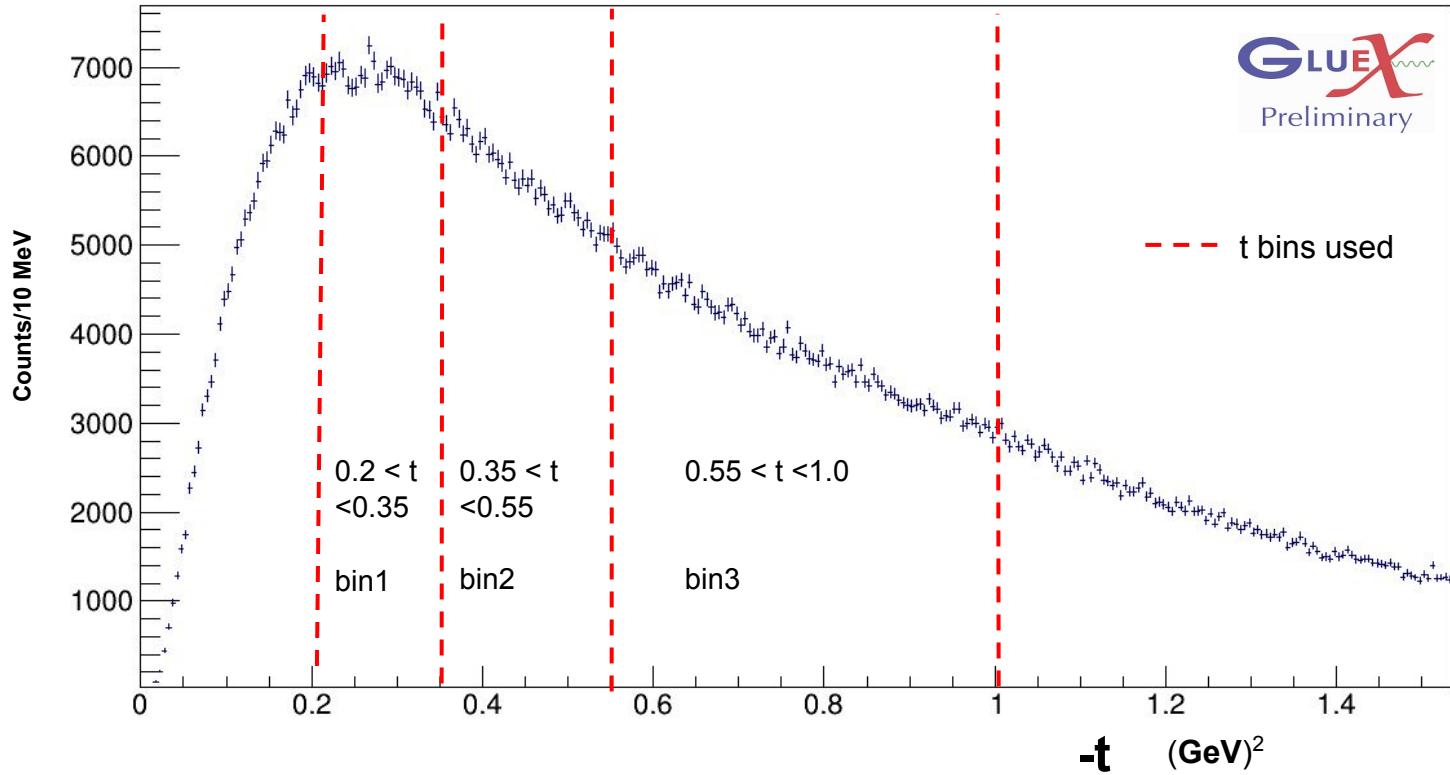
Weighted Counts



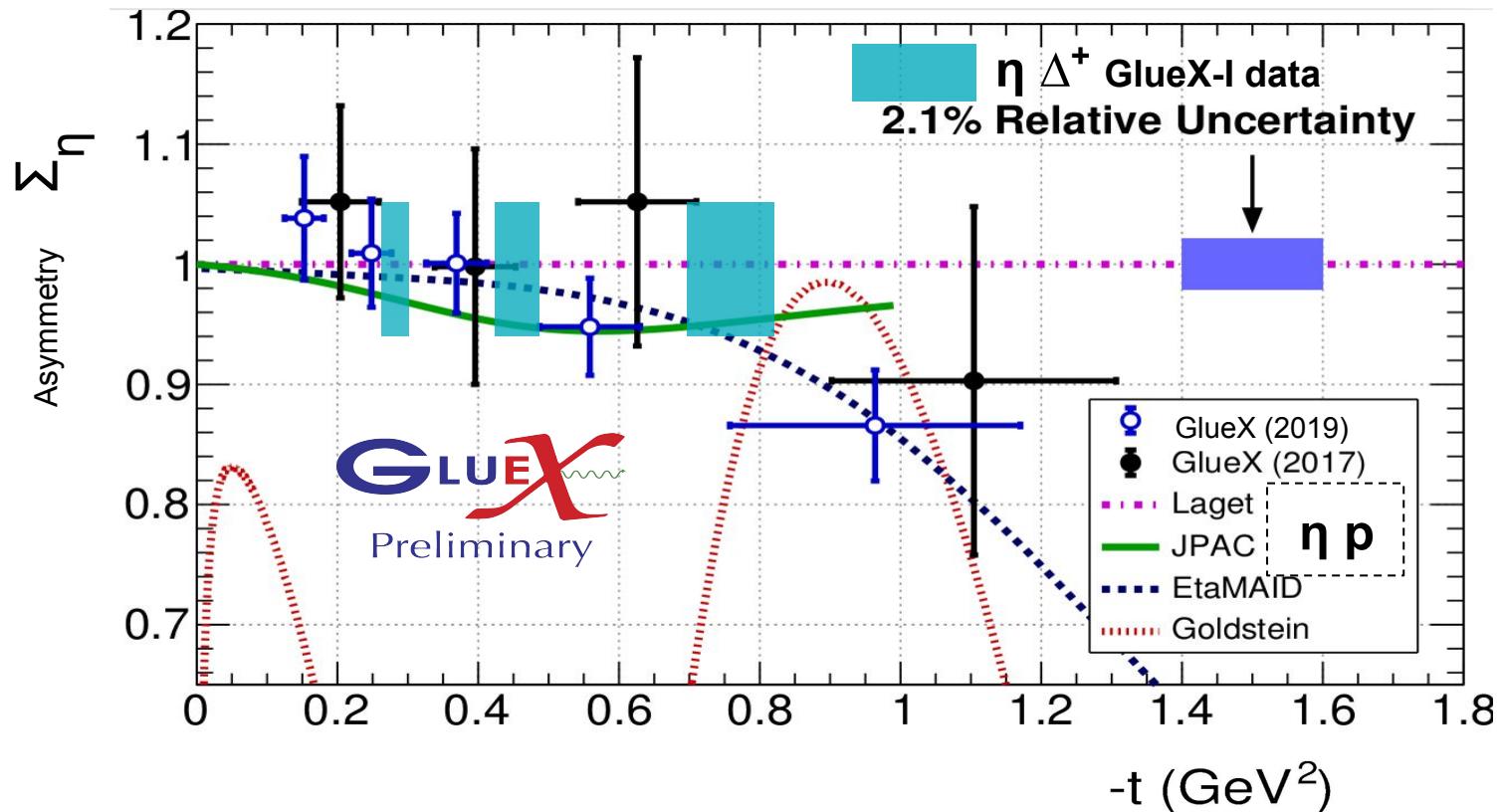
Covariance



Mandelstam t distribution



Projected Preliminary uncertainty in Σ_η



MC efficiency studies

MC genr8 - 2017 spring

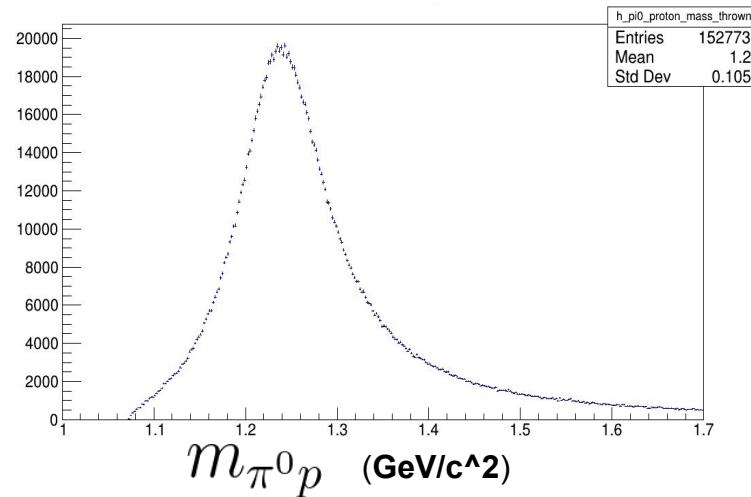
Efficiency as a function of

- Pi0 Proton Mass distributions
For corrections to BW lineshape

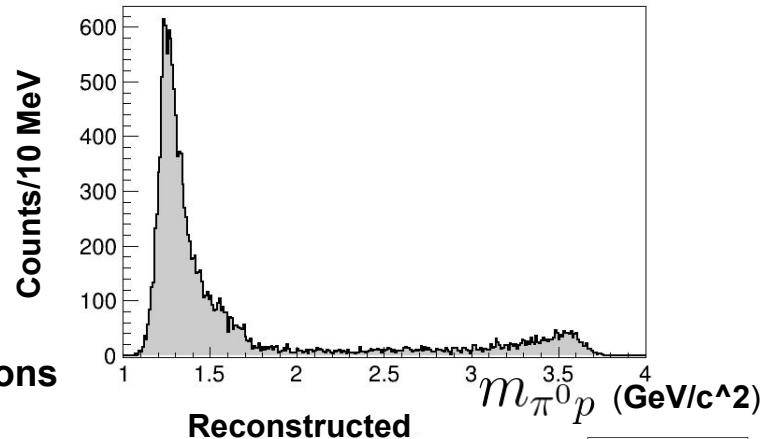
Used cuts same as data

$$0.125 < \text{Tr} \theta < 0.150$$
$$0.50 < \eta < 0.60$$

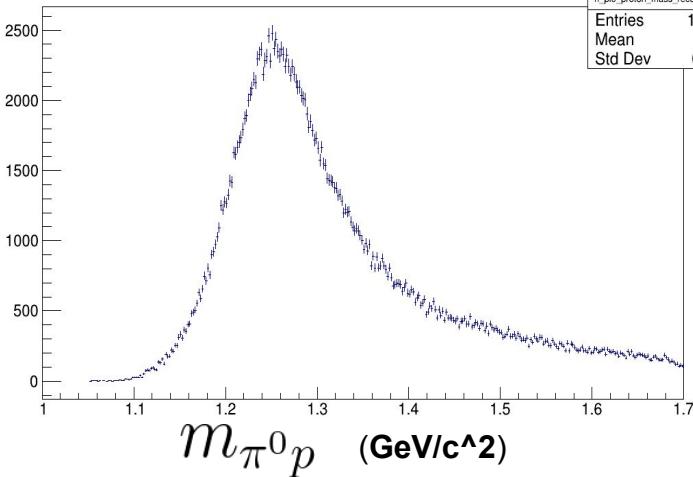
Thrown



Pi0 Proton Mass distributions



Weighted Counts/10 MeV

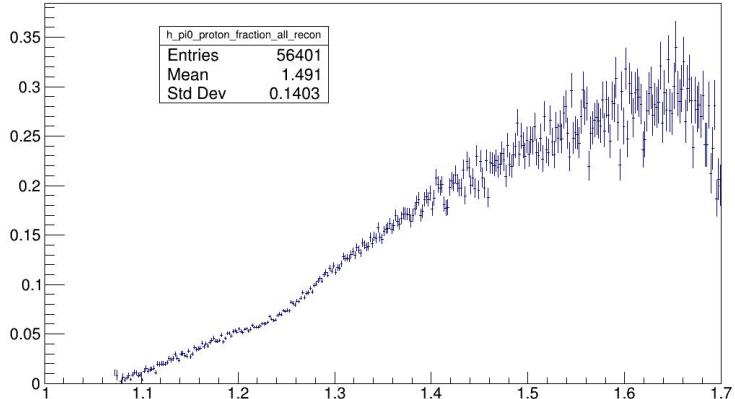


Efficiency as a function of mass (pi0 proton)

$0 < t < 0.2$

Fraction Reconstructed

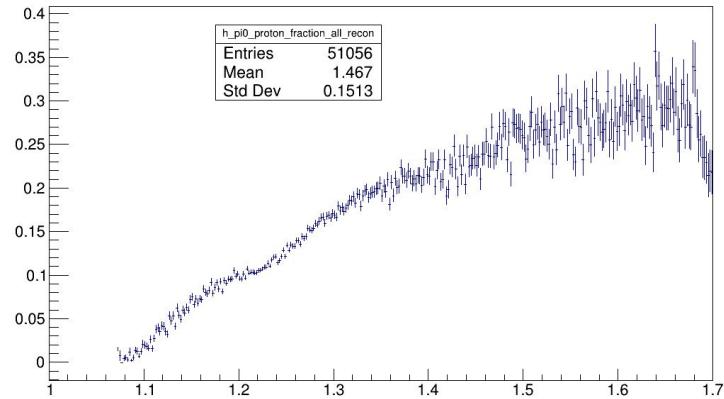
Efficiency



$0.2 < t < 0.35$

Fraction Reconstructed

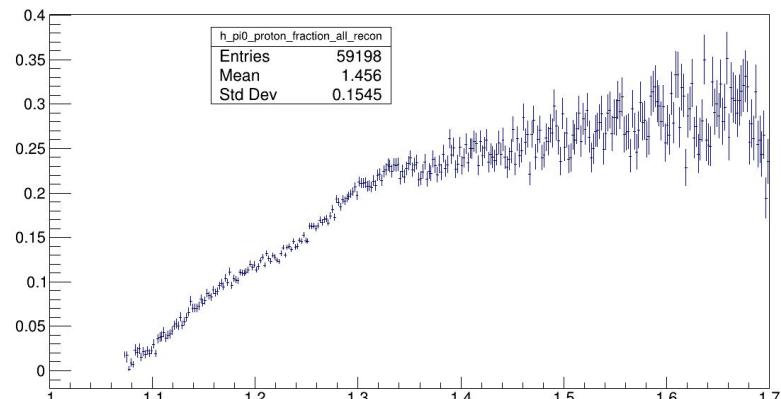
Efficiency



$0.35 < t < 0.55$

Fraction Reconstructed

Efficiency

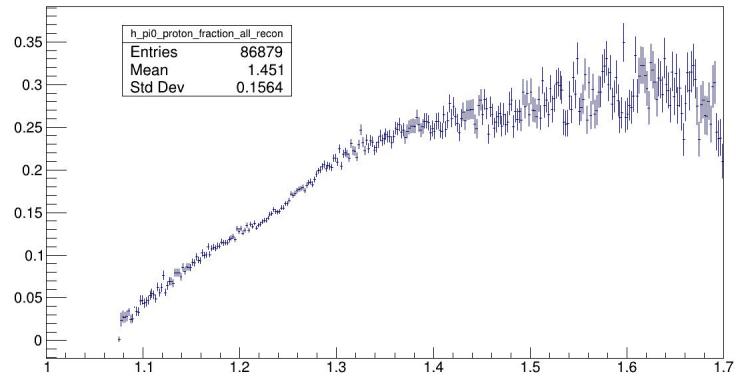


$m_{\pi^0 p}$ (GeV/c²)

$0.55 < t < 1.0$

Fraction Reconstructed

Efficiency



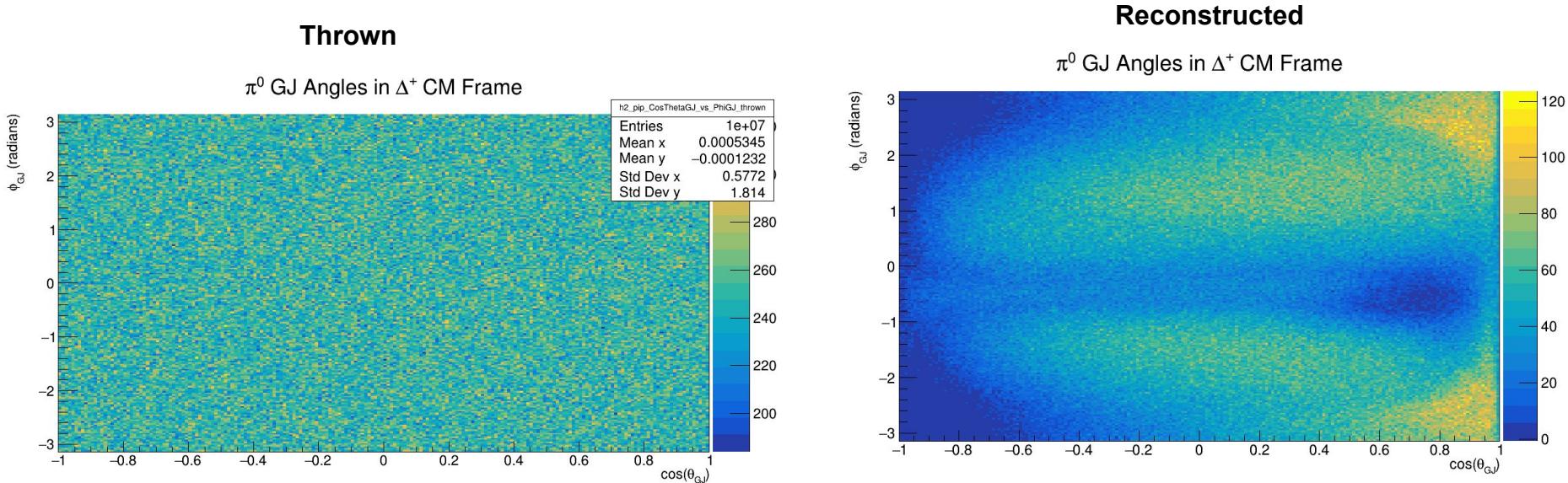
Efficiency as a function of GJ decay angles

MC genr8 - 2017 spring

Efficiency as a function of

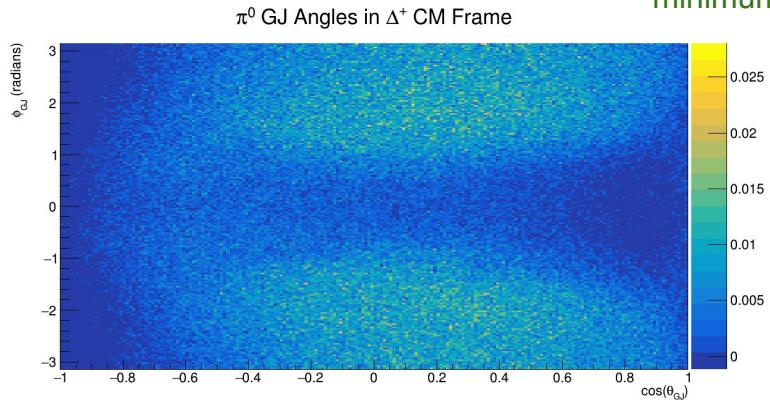
- GJ Delta decay angle

For spin density matrix element (SDME) acceptance bias correction



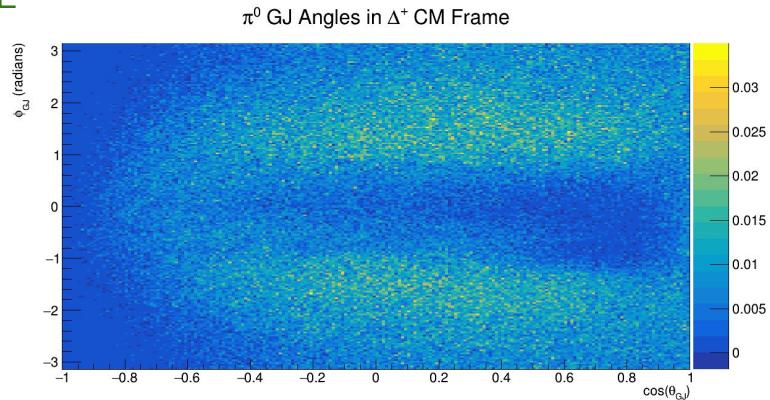
Efficiency as a function of GJ decay angles

$0 < t < 0.2$

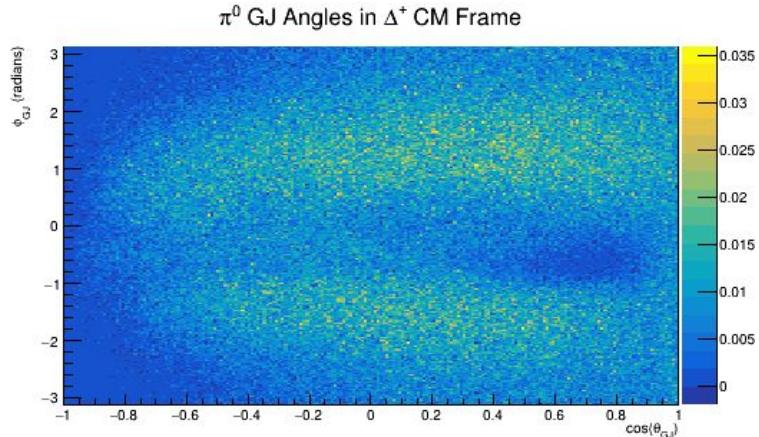


study lowering BCAL
minimum cluster E

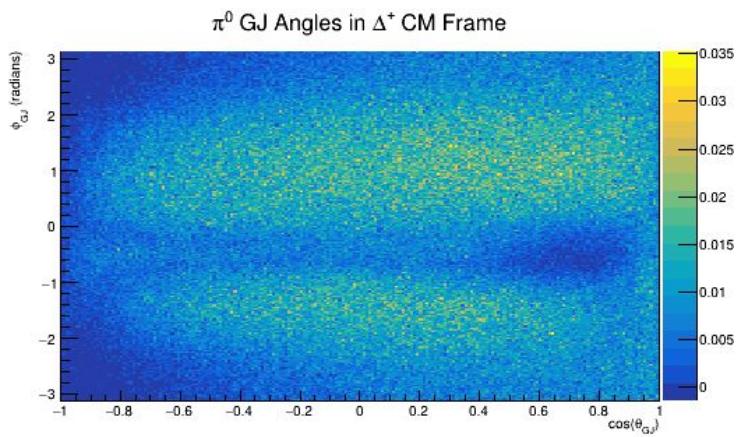
$0.2 < t < 0.35$



$0.35 < t < 0.55$



$0.55 < t < 1.0$



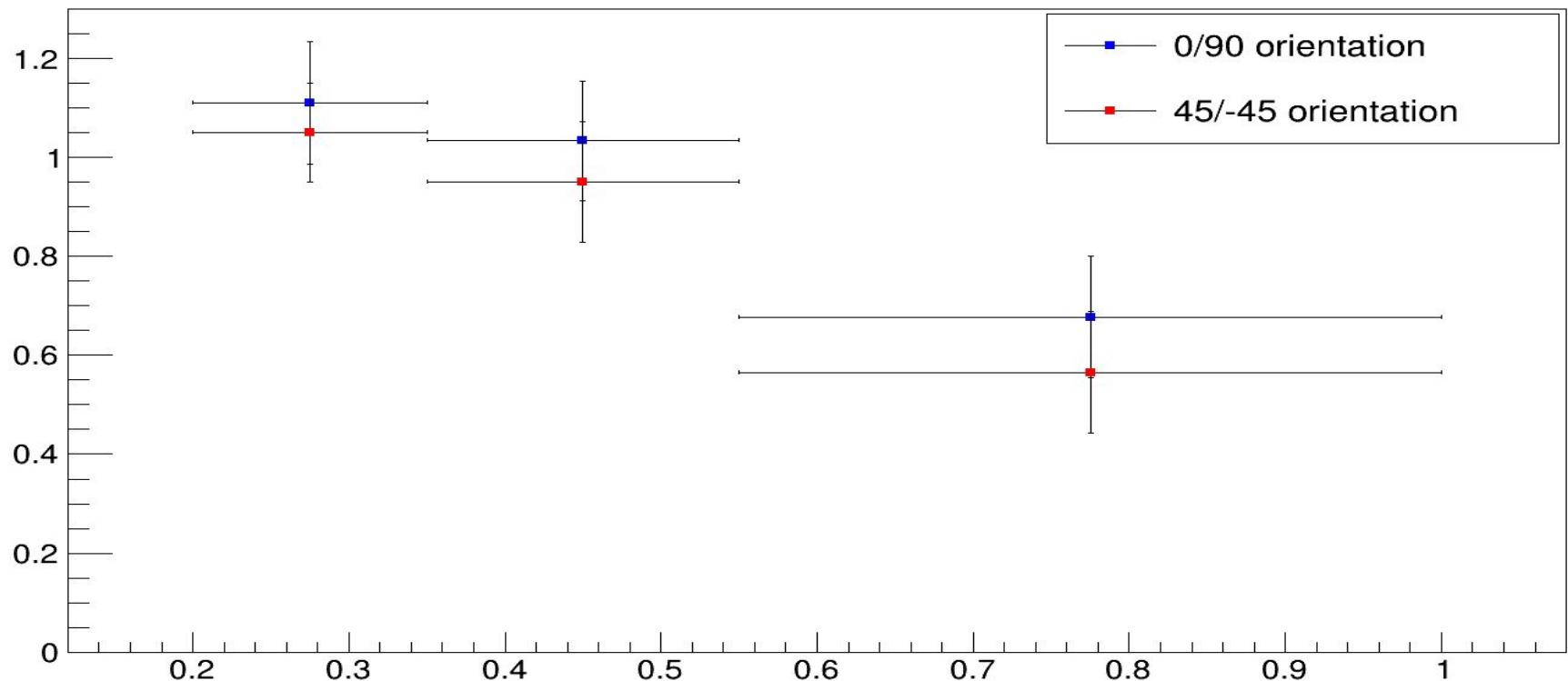
- Preliminary analysis is done with 20 % of GlueX-I dataset
- This analysis will be an external validation of $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$
- Efficiency studies are going on using MC genr8 samples

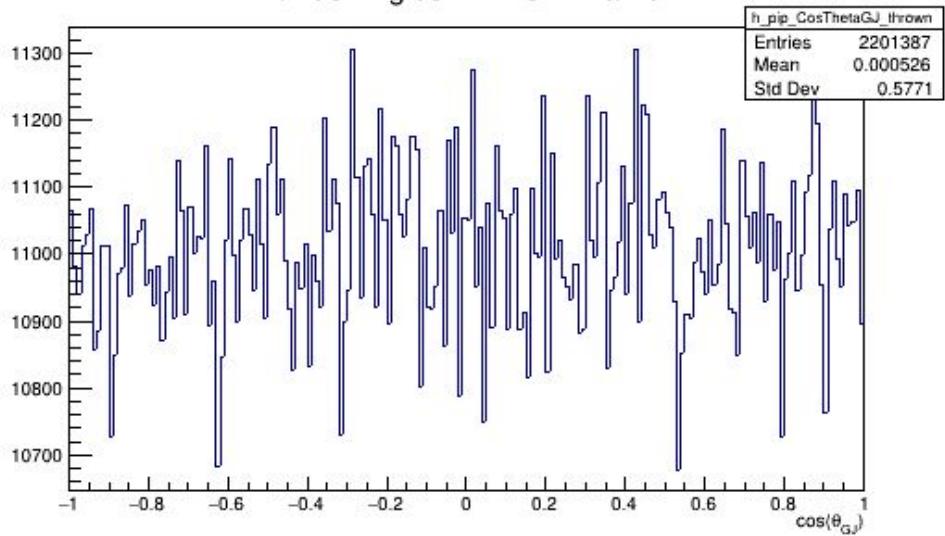
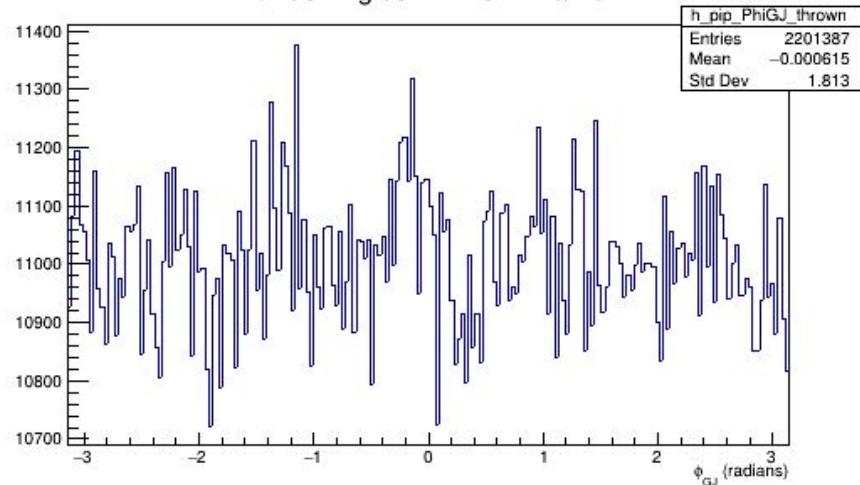
Next..

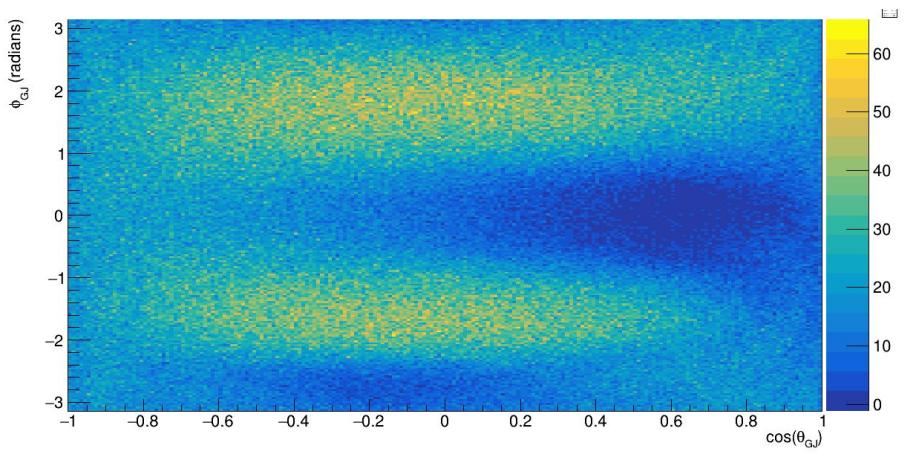
- Will look into systematic and statistical uncertainties in detail with complete GlueX-I dataset (more statistics !!)
- Apply efficiency corrections

Thank You !!!

Asymmetry



π^0 GJ Angles in Δ^+ CM Frame π^0 GJ Angles in Δ^+ CM Frame

Helicity**GJ**