Run plan, conditions, and configuration

(Charges 1,3 &5)

ERR

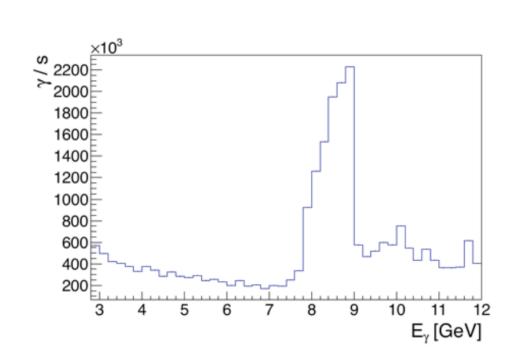
May 7, 2020

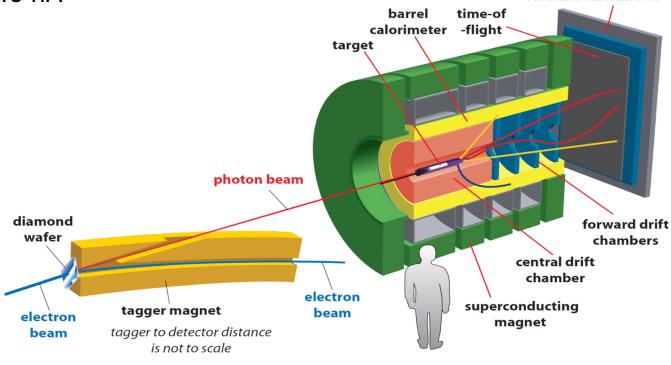
Holly Szumila-Vance

Charge 1: What are the running conditions for the experiment? Please state clearly the target and beamline configurations and operation.

- GlueX in standard configuration
- diamond radiator (standard 2x10⁻⁴ X₀)
- coherent peak at approximately 9 GeV (energy range 8.4 9.1 GeV)

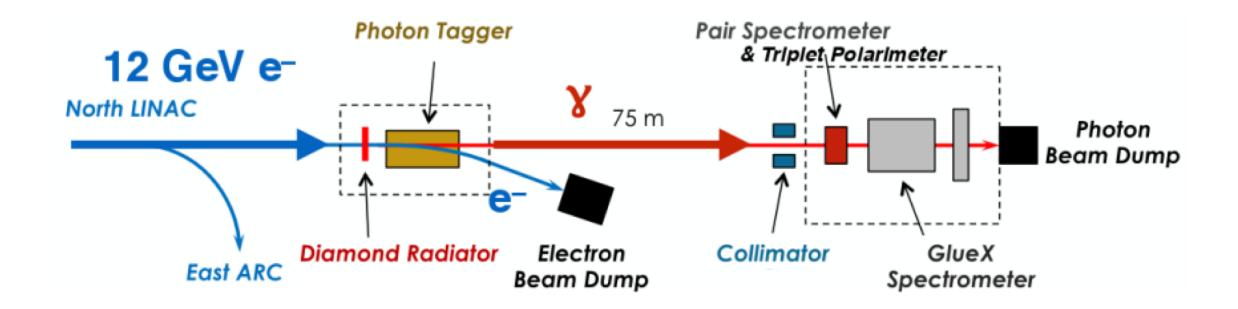
2x10⁷ photons/s flux, beam current 140 nA



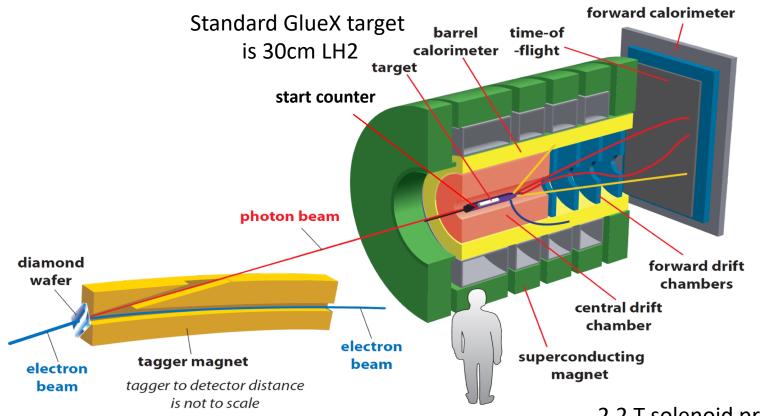


forward calorimeter

Standard Hall D photon beam line:



Coherent Bremsstrahlung on standard diamond crystal wafer Collimation -> coherent peak at 8.4-9 GeV



Hadrons: $\sigma_p/p \sim 1-3\%$ γ : $\sigma_E/E \sim 6\%/VE \oplus 2\%$ Acceptance 1°-20°

2.2 T solenoid provides field for tracking

Run Plan Summary:

13 beam days data-taking + 9.5 shifts overhead

Targets: 12C foil, D, and 4He

Target	Thickness [cm] / % X ₀	Atoms	Run Time (days)
LH	30 / 3.4	1.28.1024	GlueX
D	30 / 4.1	1.51.1024	4.5
⁴ He	30 / 4.0	5.68·10 ²³	1
¹² C	1.9 / 7	1.45·10 ²³	7

Run Plan:

Condition	Scheduled Work (Activities)	Total Time	Beam Conditions
Pre-experiment	Install C target	3 shifts	no beam
	Disassemble beam pipe. Retract target. Remove Start Counter (ST). Remove vacuum snout. Remove GlueX cell. Mount carbon foils (survey). Attach vacuum snout. Attach ST. Target in place. Assemble beam pipe. Pump vacuum.* Ramp magnet*	1 shift assembly 1 shift for survey & align 1 shift for pumping vacuum*	
Detector checkout		2.5 shifts	140 nA
	Establish typical tagged photon beam, check/calibrate subdetectors, Trigger, and DAQ (some tests can be done during pumping vacuum)		
Run with C target		7 days	140 nA

*Hall in Beam Permit

Run Plan (cont.):

Condition	Scheduled Work (Activities)	Total Time	Beam Conditions	
Target change	Install liquid D target	5 shifts	no beam	
	Ramp magnet down	1 shift		
	Disassemble beam pipe. Retract target. Remove ST. Remove vacuum snout. Remove carbon foils. Mount GlueX cell. Survey. Mount heat shield (needed for helium). Attach vacuum snout. Attach ST. Target in place. Assemble beam pipe.	1 shift assembly1 shift for survey& alignment		*Hall in Beam Permit
	Ramp magnet.* Pump vacuum.*	1.5 shifts		
Run with empty target		0.5 days	140 nA	
Target preparation	Cool target*.	1 shift		

Run Plan (cont.):

Condition	Scheduled Work (Activities)	Total Time	Beam Conditions
Run with D target		4.5 days	140 nA
Target change	Switch to liquid He target	1.5 shifts	
	Boil LD ₂ *. Pump D ₂ from		
	tanks. Replace with helium. Cool		
	target*.		
Run with He target		1 day	140 nA

*Hall in Beam Permit

13 beam days data-taking

+ 9.5 shifts overhead

Charge 3: Has the spectrometer, detector configuration been defined, including ownership, maintenance and control during beam operations?

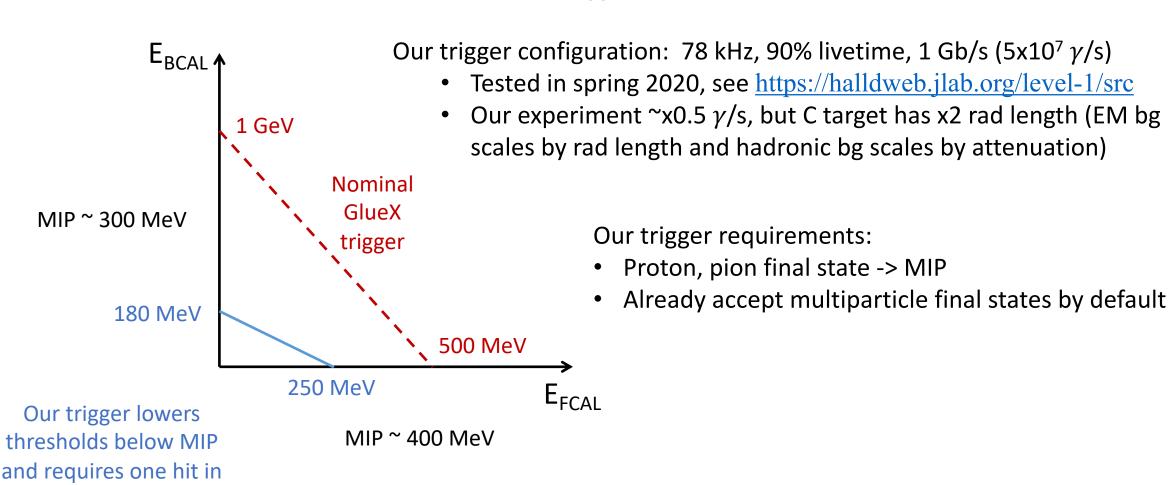
- GlueX in standard configuration
- Detector support will come from Hall D staff members and have confirmed:

FDC	L. Pentchev (Jlab)	
CDC	B. Zihlmann (Jlab)	
BCAL/FCAL	M. Dalton (Jlab) / Z. Papandreou (Regina)	
ST	M. Itoh (Jlab)	
TOF	B. Zihlman (Jlab) / P. Eugenio (FSU)	
Beamline	A. Deur/A. Somov (Jlab)	
Slow Control	H. Eigian (Jlab)	
DAQ	S. Furletov (Jlab)	
Trigger	A. Somov (Jlab)	
Tracking	S. Taylor (Jlab)	
Detector Calibration	S. Dobbs (FSU)	
Data processing	A. Austregesilo (Jlab/CMU)	
Target	Target Group (Jlab)	

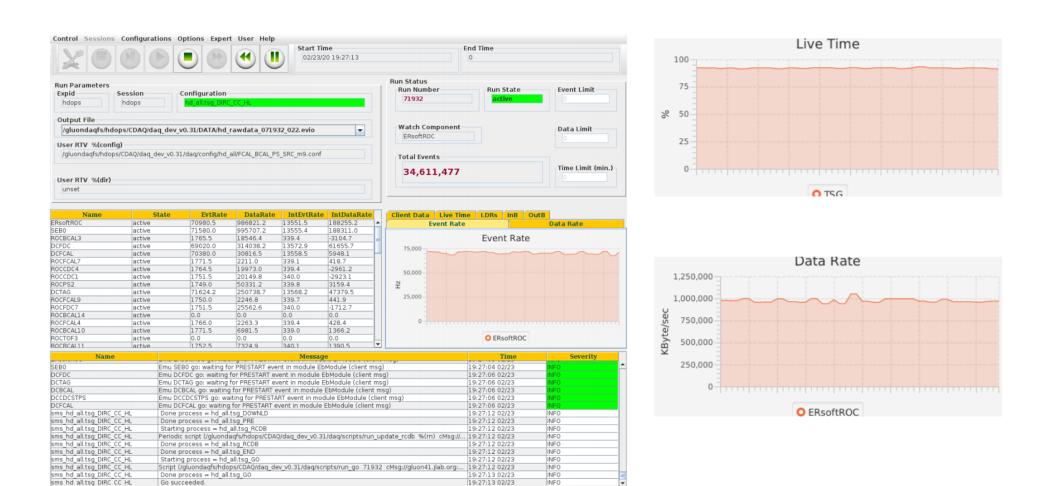
https://halldweb.jlab.org/level-1/manpower.pdf

Charge 5: What is the expected data rate for the experiments?

Nominal GlueX trigger: 80 kHz, 90% livetime, 1.1 Gb/s



start counter



Trigger rate: 78 kHz GlueX rate: 80 kHz

Summary

Charge 1: What are the running conditions for the experiment? Please state clearly the target and beamline configurations and operation.

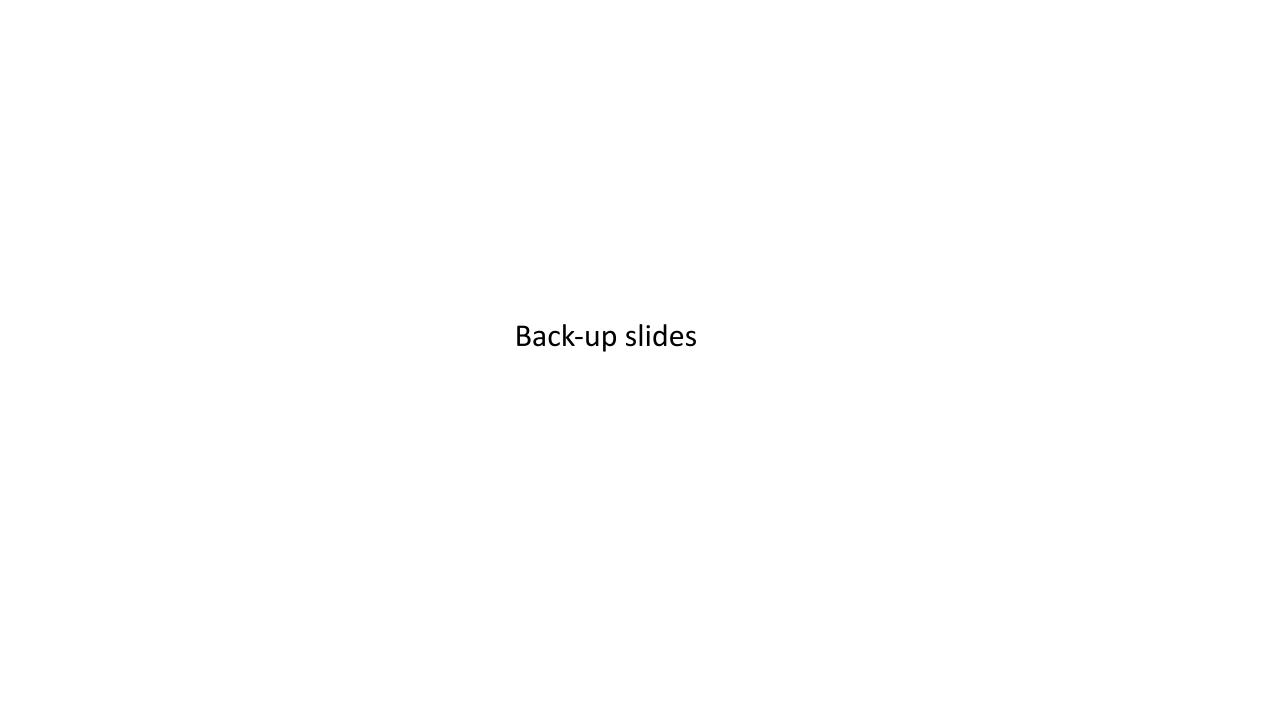
- GlueX in standard configuration, standard diamond radiator
- coherent peak at 9 GeV (energy range 8.4 9.1 GeV)
- x2 lower flux than standard GlueX at 2x10⁷ photons/s flux (140 nA)
- Run plan for 15 days with 12C, D, 4He targets presented

Charge 3: Has the spectrometer, detector configuration been defined, including ownership, maintenance and control during beam operations?

- Spectrometer and detectors in standard GlueX configuration
- Detector and beamline support from Hall D staff
- Target support from JLab Target Group

Charge 5: What is the expected data rate for the experiments?

- 78 kHz, 90% live time, data rate of approximately 1 GB/s (tested at 5x10⁷ photons/s)
- 4He and D comparable, 12C double radiation length (and attenuation effects)
- Trigger has lower ECAL and BCAL thresholds, hit in start counter



Reminder: Physics observables

Exclusive Proton Reactions	Exclusive Neutron Reactions
$\gamma + p \rightarrow \pi^0 + p$	$\gamma + n \rightarrow \pi^{-} + p$
$\gamma + p \rightarrow \pi^{-} + \Delta^{++}$	$\gamma + n \rightarrow \pi^- + \Delta^+$
$\gamma + p \rightarrow \rho^0 + p$	$\gamma + n \rightarrow \rho^{-} + p$
$\gamma + p \rightarrow K^+ + \Lambda^0$	$\gamma + n \rightarrow K^0 + \Lambda^0$
$\gamma + p \rightarrow K^+ + \Sigma^0$	$\gamma + n \rightarrow K^0 + \Sigma^0$
$\gamma + p \rightarrow \omega + p$	X
$\gamma + p \rightarrow \varphi + p$	X
	•••

	Low XS		High XS		
	γ + n - 	$\gamma + n \rightarrow \pi^{-} + p$		> ρ⁻ + p	
Target	MF	SRC	MF	SRC	PAC days
D	12240	675	51300	2700	4.5
4He	1600	84	6800	350	1
12C	5192	1633	21583	6417	7

MF = mean field
SRC = short-range pairs

Option B: Consideration if neutron rates are too high when running deuterium

1. Lower intensity

	Low XS		High 2	XS
	$\gamma + n \rightarrow \pi^{-} + p$		γ + n -)	• ρ- + p
photon flux	MF	SRC	MF	SRC
2x10 ⁷	13600	750	57000	3000
1x10 ⁷	6800	375	28500	1500

MF = mean field **SRC** = short-range pairs

2. Change to 4He sooner than planned (all physics goals still attainable)

Consideration for 4He target density

- We anticipate that 4He target density is known to approximately 5% (or better), and this is acceptable.
- PrimEx will measure the absolute density prior to our experiment, and we expect this to be similar.

- Option B: Measuring the 4He absolute density
 - At the start of our D2 target running, before ramping field, take 2h run with Compton calorimeter. Then, proceed to ramp magnet. (Reduces D2 run time by 2 shifts)
 - At the end of our 4He run, ramp magnet to 0, take 2h run with Compton calorimeter.

Energy loss in Carbon foil targets:

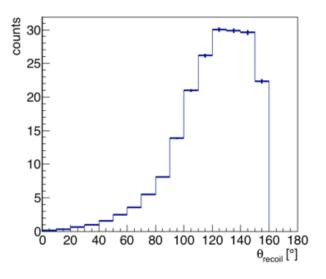
- 3 cm vertex resolution
- 8 foil targets (total is 7% rad length, 1.9 cm total), each is 0.24 cm thick
- 100MeV-> 6.488 MeV cm2/g, 2 g/cm3-> E loss of 13 MeV/cm
- For 100 MeV proton (p=430 MeV/c):
 - At thickness, 3 MeV loss per C foil
 - At 150 deg, 3.6 MeV loss per C foil

Effects of Al shielding around cryo target cell:

- Thickness is 0.5mm
- 100 MeV -> 5.678 MeV cm2/g , 2.71 g/cm3->E loss of 15.4 MeV/cm
- For 100 MeV proton (p=430 MeV/c):
 - At thickness, 0.77 MeV loss
 - At 150 deg, 0.89 MeV loss

Al shielding not a problem for recoiling proton!

Angular distribution of recoil nucleon



Acceptance and Efficiency for recoil protons in GlueX at different vertex locations

