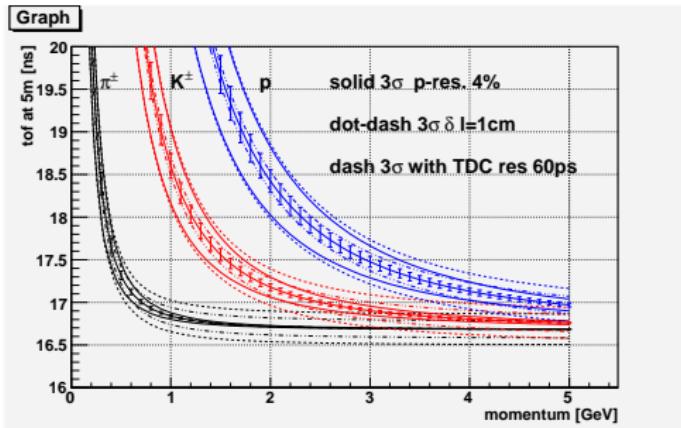


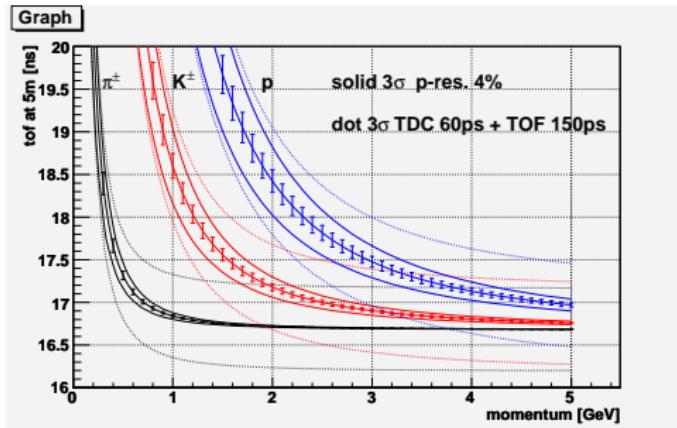
TOF Detector



TOF smearing

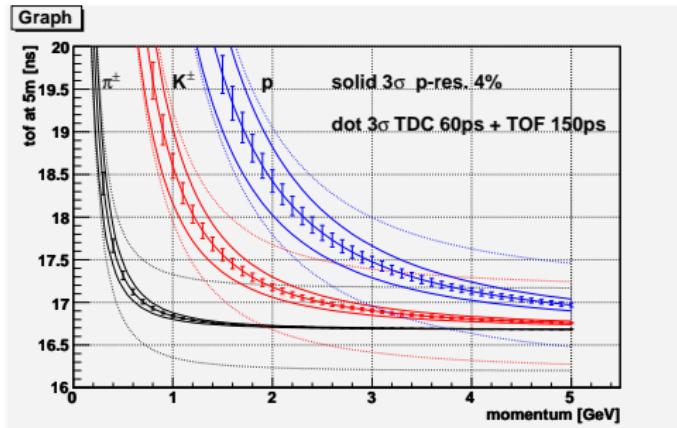
- TDC resolution (60 ps)
- Momentum resolution (~4 %)
- path-length resolution (1 cm?)
- 6σ P2P separation

TOF Detector



- TOF smearing
- TDC resolution (60 ps)
 - Momentum resolution (~4 %)
 - path-length resolution (1 cm?)
 - 6σ P2P separation
 - TOF-Detector resolution (150 ps/plane)
scintillation rise-time,
decay time
light dispersion (geometry)
PMT TTS

TOF Detector

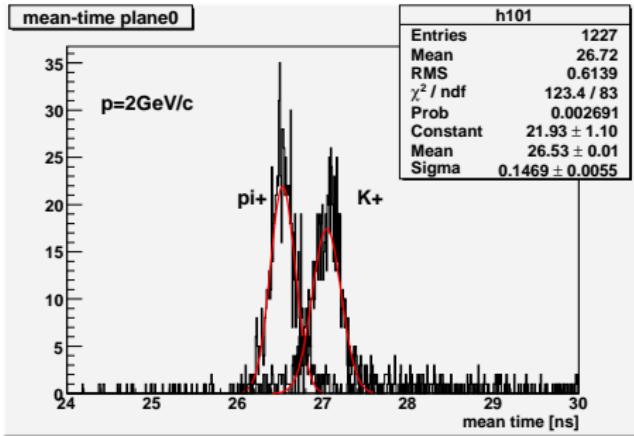


- optimize TOF-Detector resolution
- pion-kaon separation is most important

TOF smearing

- TDC resolution (60 ps)
- Momentum resolution ($\sim 4\%$)
- path-length resolution (1 cm?)
- 6σ P2P separation
- TOF-Detector resolution (150 ps/plane)
scintillation rise-time,
decay time
light dispersion (geometry)
PMT TTS

TOF pion-kaon separation



Particle Identification

- separate pions from kaons
- 3σ P2P separation not enough
- relative particle fluxes important (p -dependent)
- 6σ P2P $1.4\text{ GeV}/c$ ($\pi - K$ separation)

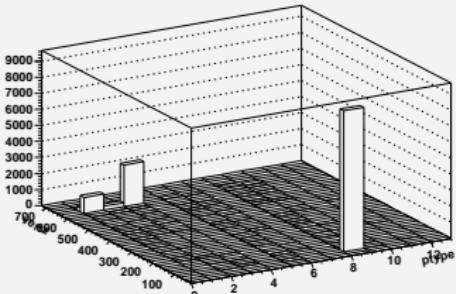
TOF Simulation

- two planes horizontal/vertical
- each paddle 252 cm x 6.0 cm x 2.54cm
- active material EJ-200 (Bicron 408)
- PMT XP2020
- TOF resolution 150 ps/plane
- digitization in JANA/DANA frame work
- TOF (mean-time), position (time-difference)
- geometrical hit-points
- assign points to tracks
- PID probability on TOF basis

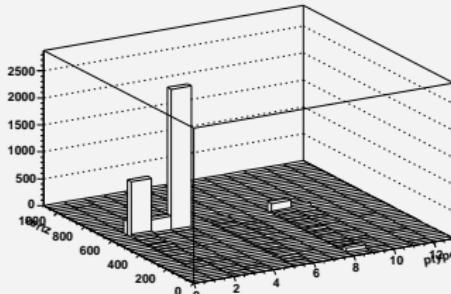
MC checks

Examples of using the MC simulation: 2 GeV π^+ at $\Theta = 5^\circ$

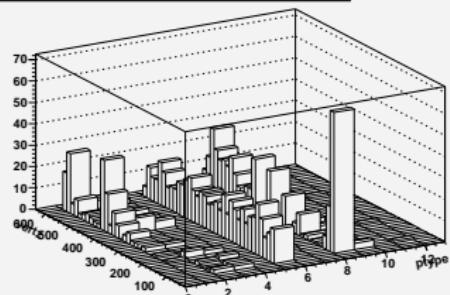
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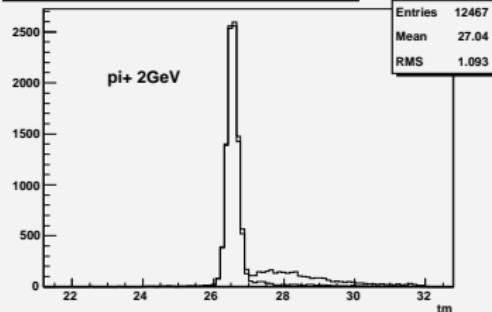
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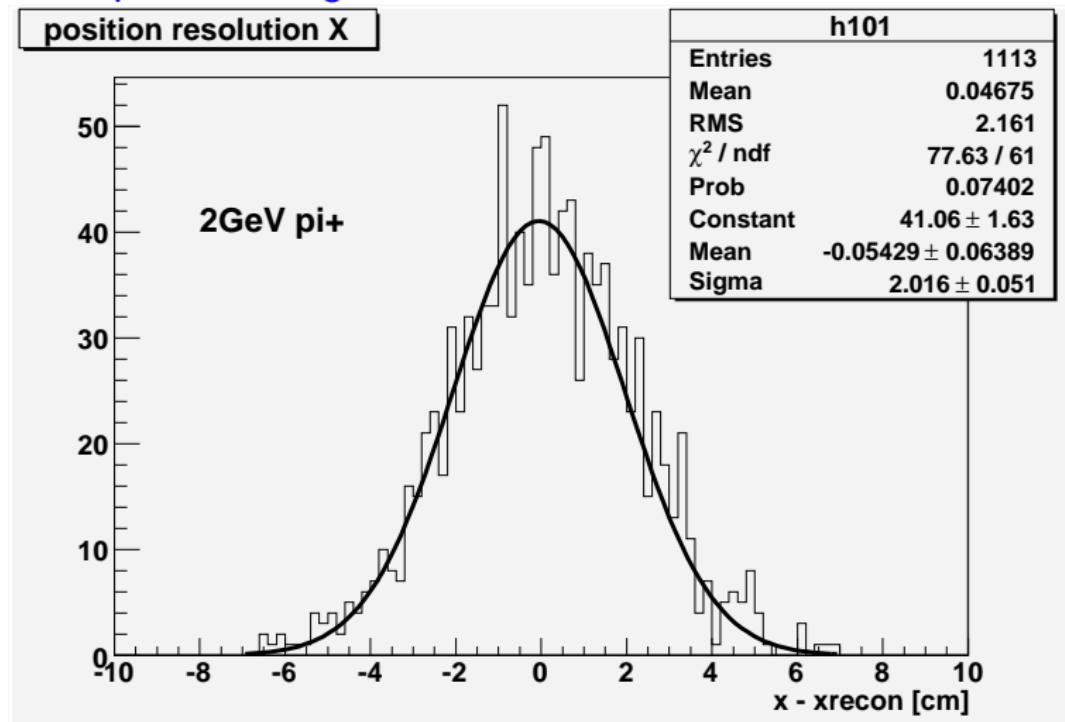


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MC checks

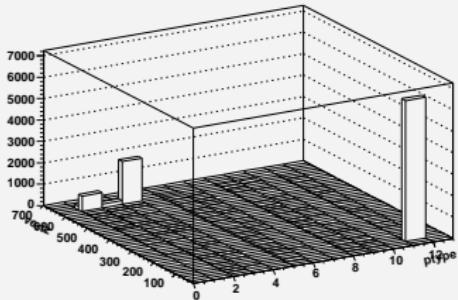
Examples of using the MC simulation: 2 GeV π^+ at $\Theta = 5^\circ$



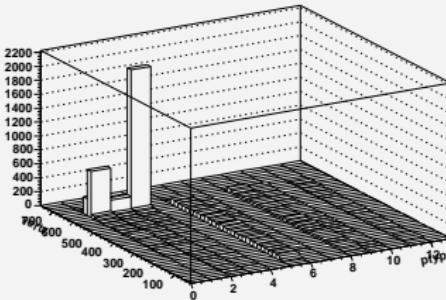
MC checks

Examples of using the MC simulation: 2 GeV K^+ at $\Theta = 5^\circ$

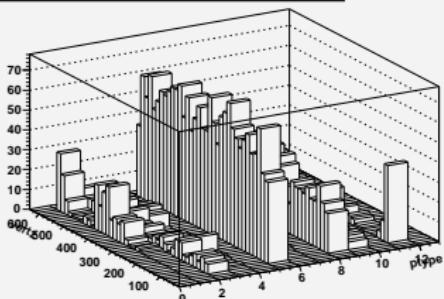
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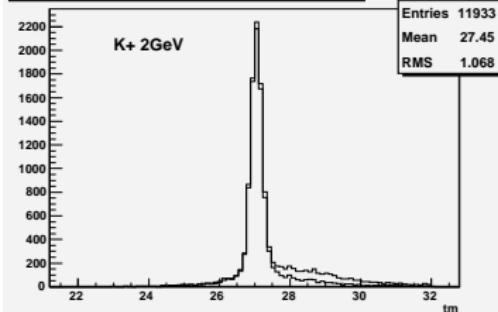
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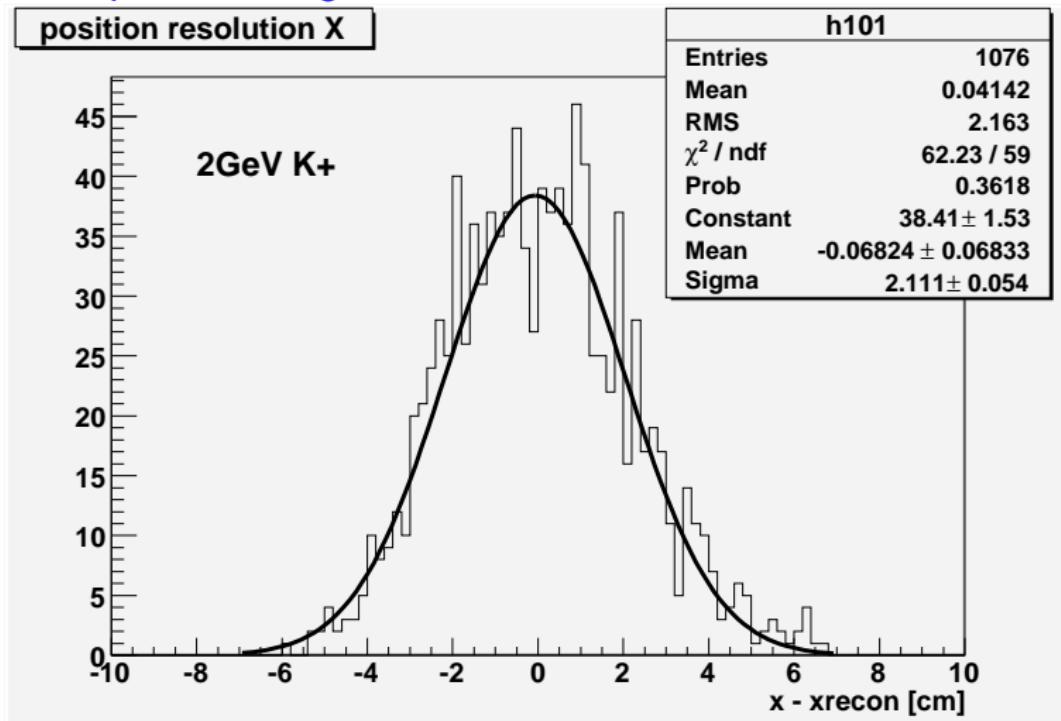


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MC checks

Examples of using the MC simulation: 2 GeV K^+ at $\Theta = 5^\circ$



TOF Resolution

optimize TOF detector

- scintillator material (*rise time, decay time*)

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- photon statistics (*thick detector*)

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- PMT rise time (*PMT HV-devider*)
- PMT dispersion (*PMT TTS*)

1 paddel cross section 3.0 cm x 2.54 cm: cost!

2 faster PMT? micro-channel-plates?: cost!,rate!