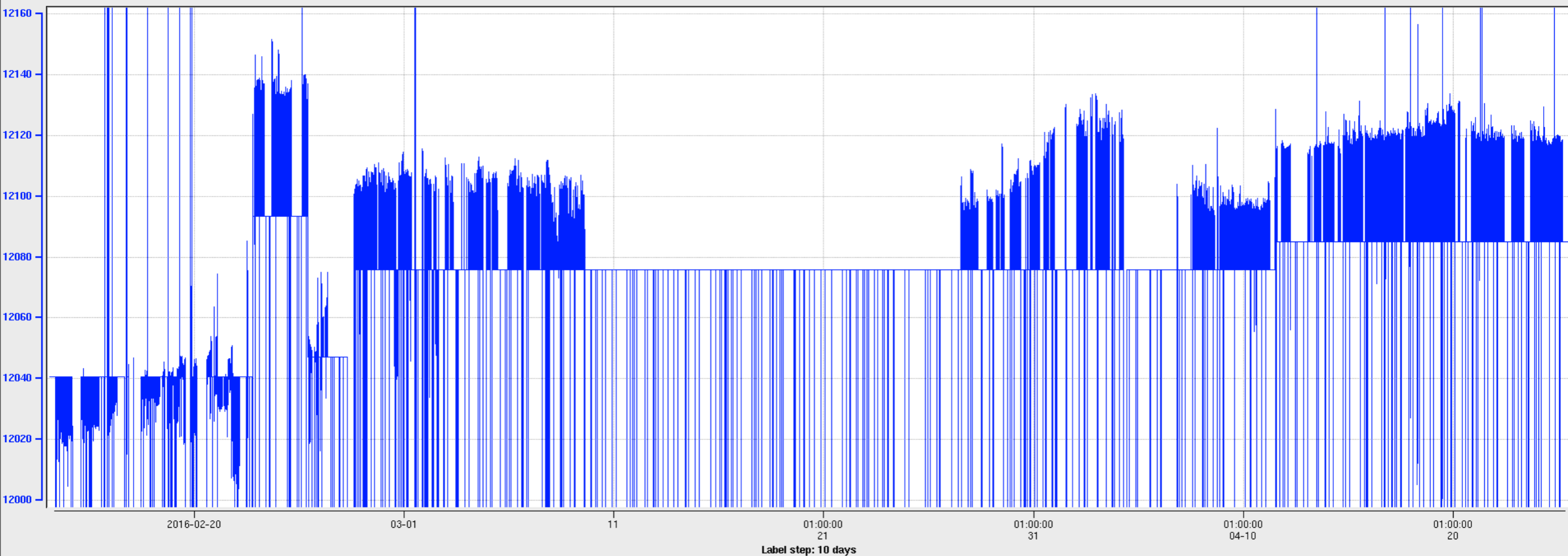


# Hall D beam energy during the spring 2016 run

A. Deur

# Beam energy stability



## Uncorrected Hall D beam energy from MyaViewer.

- Obtained via **beam displacement in Hall D ramp** (epics name: HALLD:p).
- **Large energy variations** (up to 140 MeV).
- Some energy variations are **genuine**. Others are measurement **artifacts**.
- These data display **unexpected correlations**.
- Because of these artifacts, HALLD:p cannot be used on (epics) event-per-event basis.

## Real energy variations

Energy is measured from the beam position in the Hall D ramp.

**Real drifts** (typically a few MeV, at worst 10 MeV) **criteria** :

- Correlate with **x-position** (and not y) of the beam **after tagger magnet** (AD00c BPM in the beam dump).
- Correlate with **dispersive** Hall D ramp BPM **5C02-y** (but not x) and not with non-dispersive BPM 5C08-y.
- Correlate with ARC energies and possibly Hall A energy change.

# Real energy variations

Energy is measured from the beam

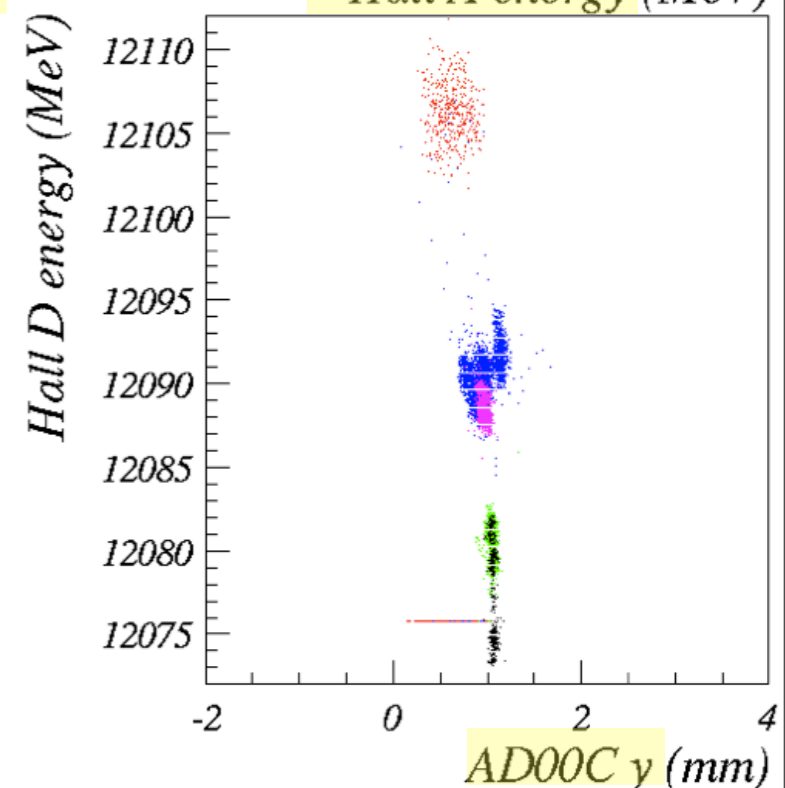
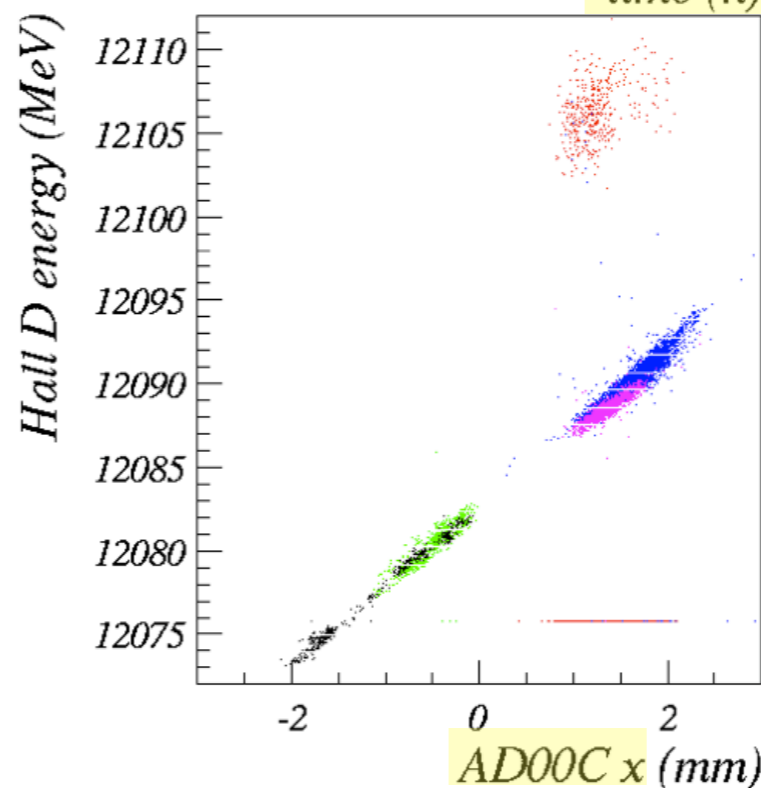
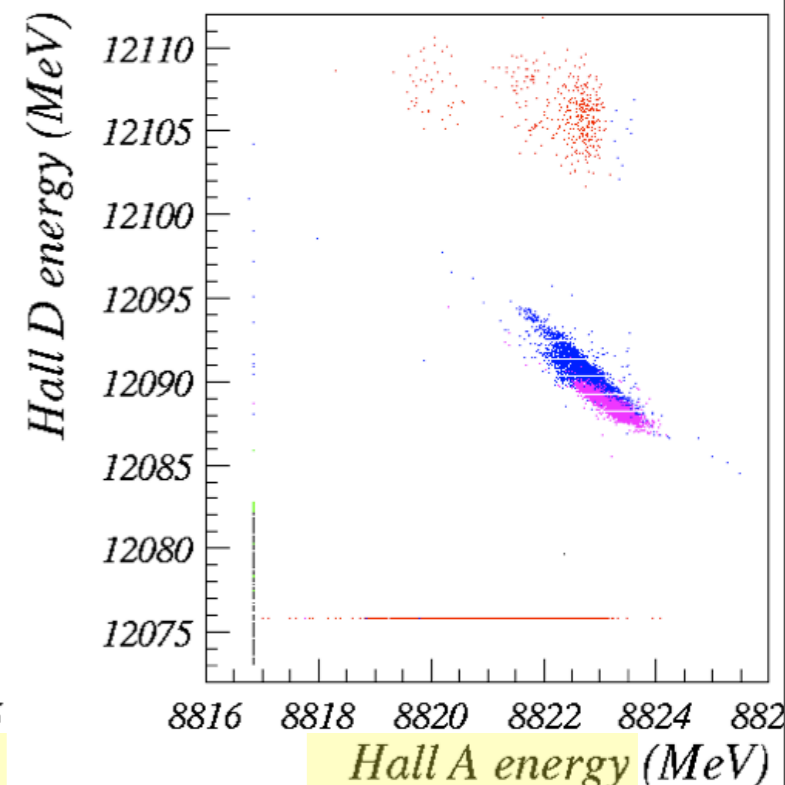
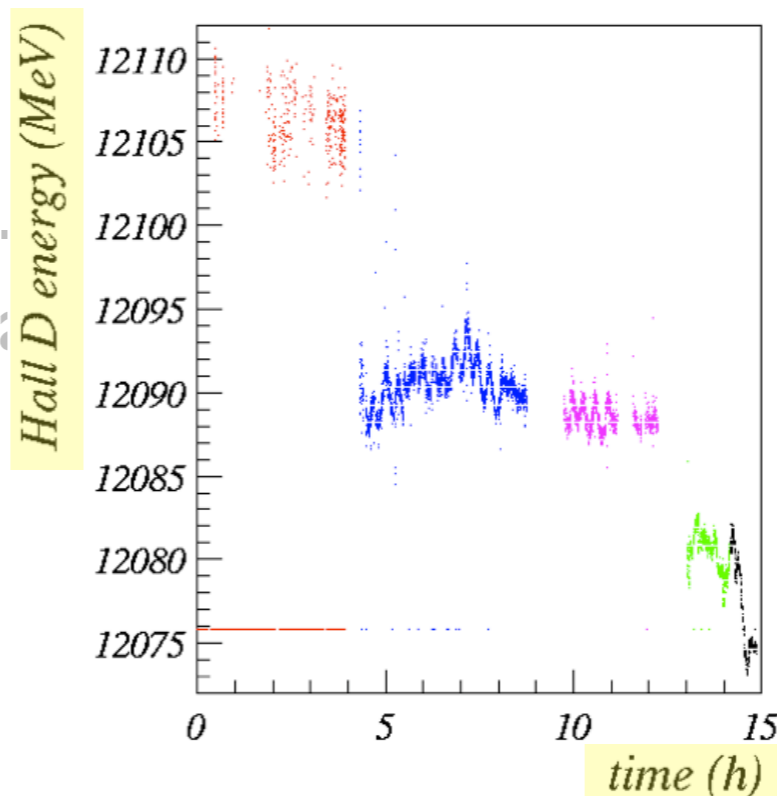
Real drifts (typically a few MeV, at worst 10

- Correlate with **x-position** (and not **y**) of the beam after tagger magnet

(AD00c BPM in the beam dump).

- Correlate with dispersive Hall D with non-dispersive BPM 5C08.

- Correlate with ARC energies: possibly Hall A energy change



Ex. data from Mar 6th - March 7th

# Real energy variations

Energy is measured from the beam

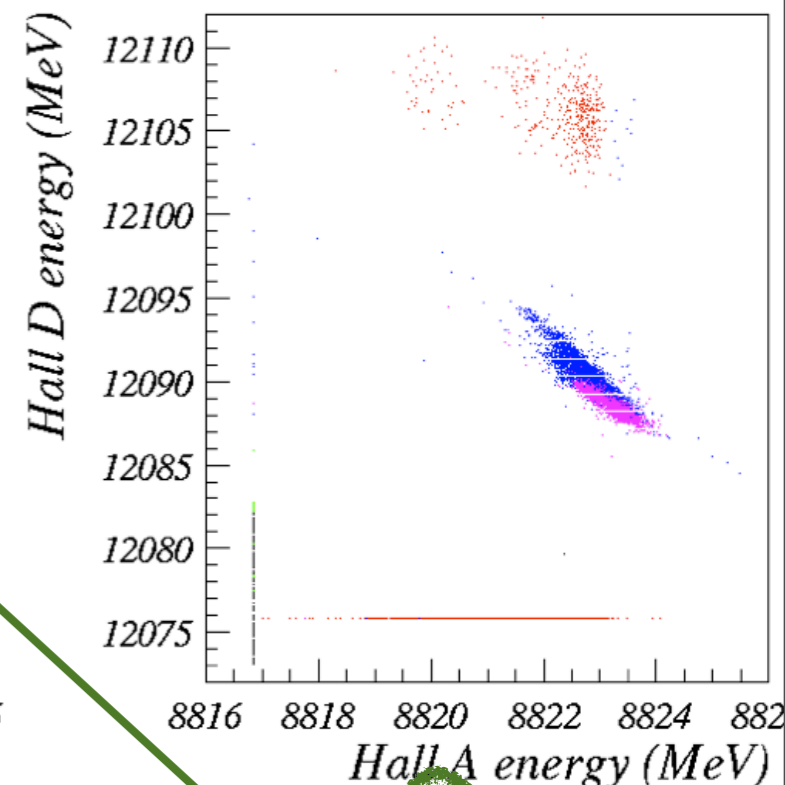
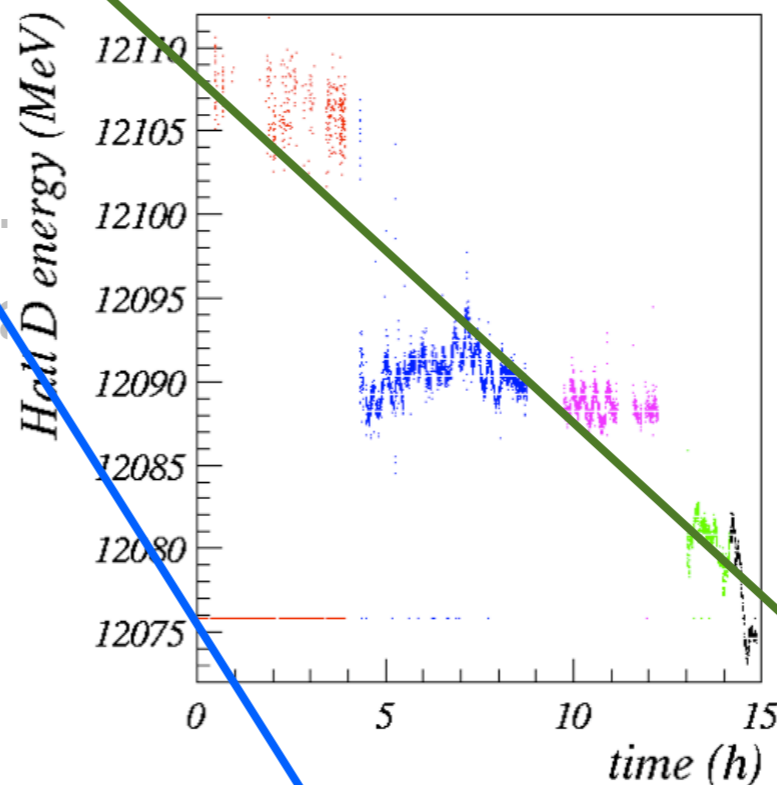
Real drifts (typically a few MeV, at worst 10

- Correlate with **x-position** (and not y) of the beam after tagger magnet

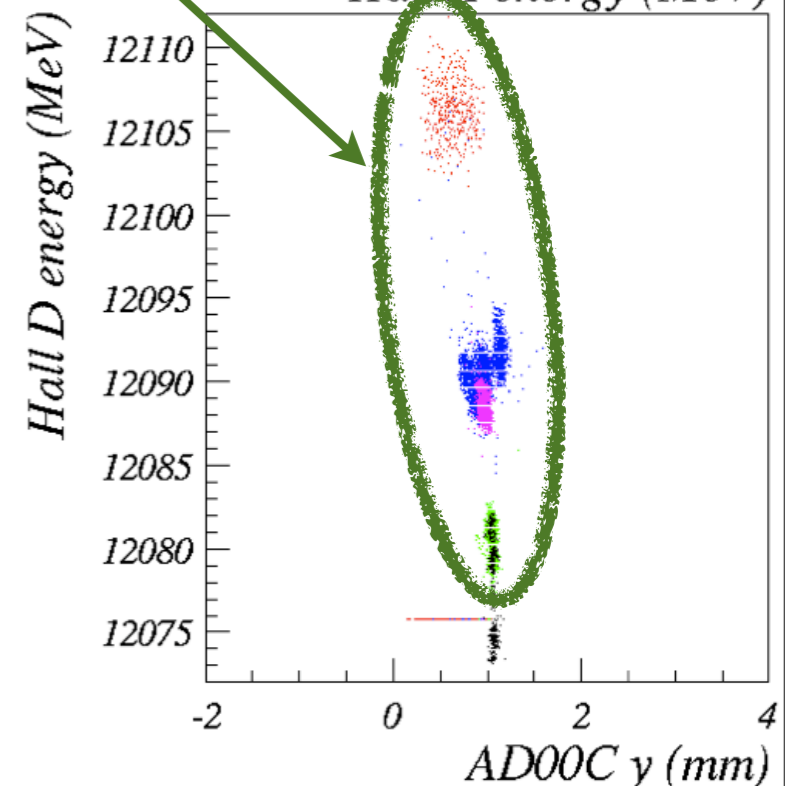
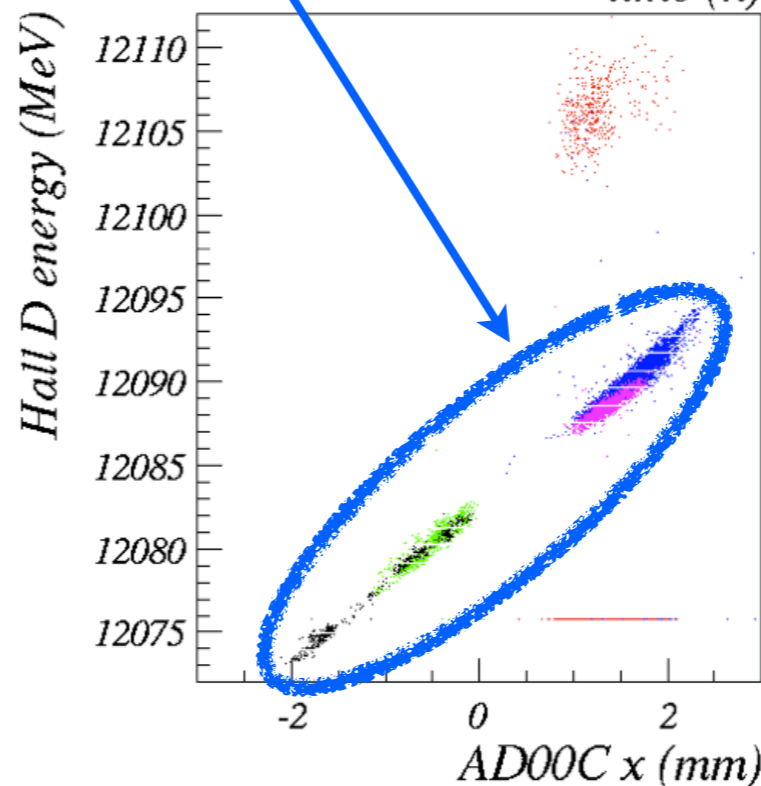
(AD00c BPM in the beam dump).

- Correlate with dispersive Hall D with non-dispersive BPM 5C08.

- Correlate with ARC energies, possibly Hall A energy change



Ex. data from Mar 6th - March 7th

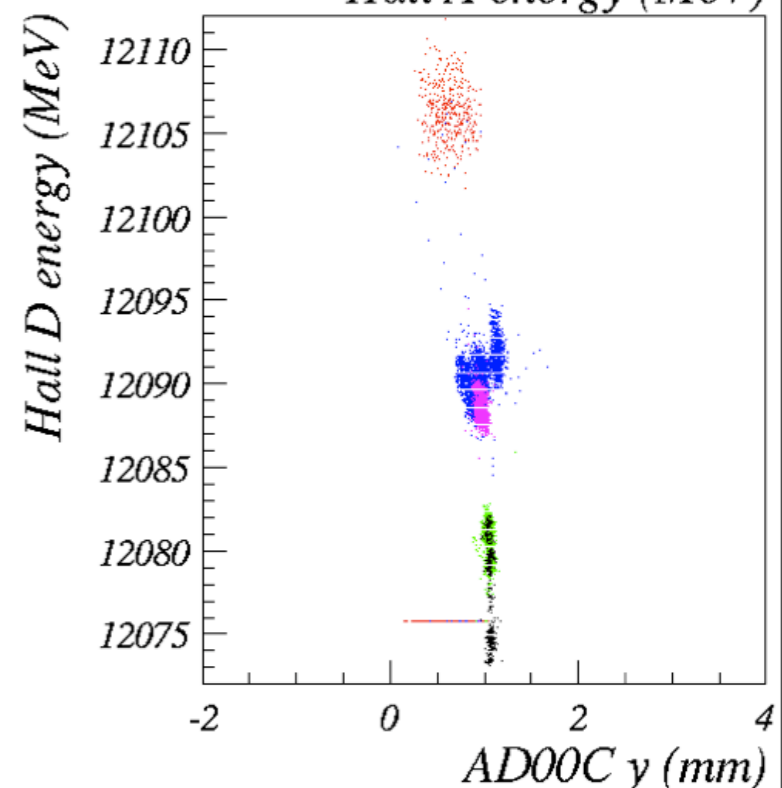
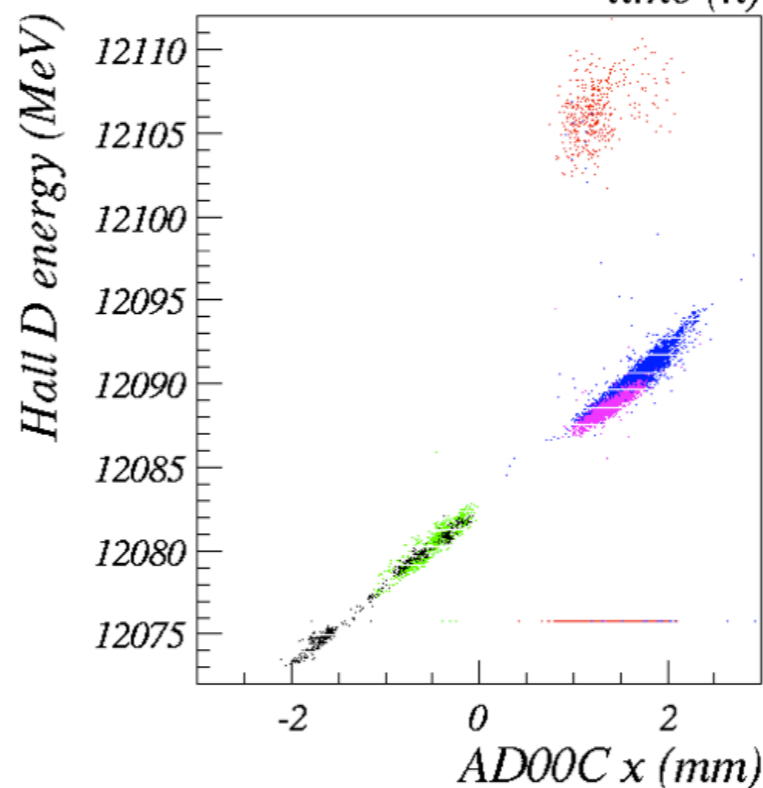
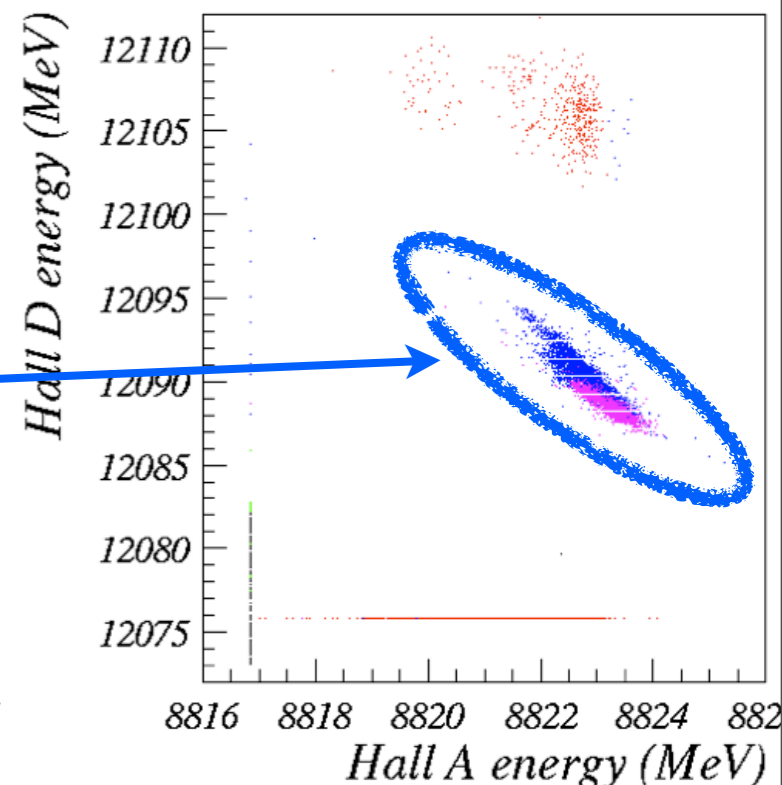
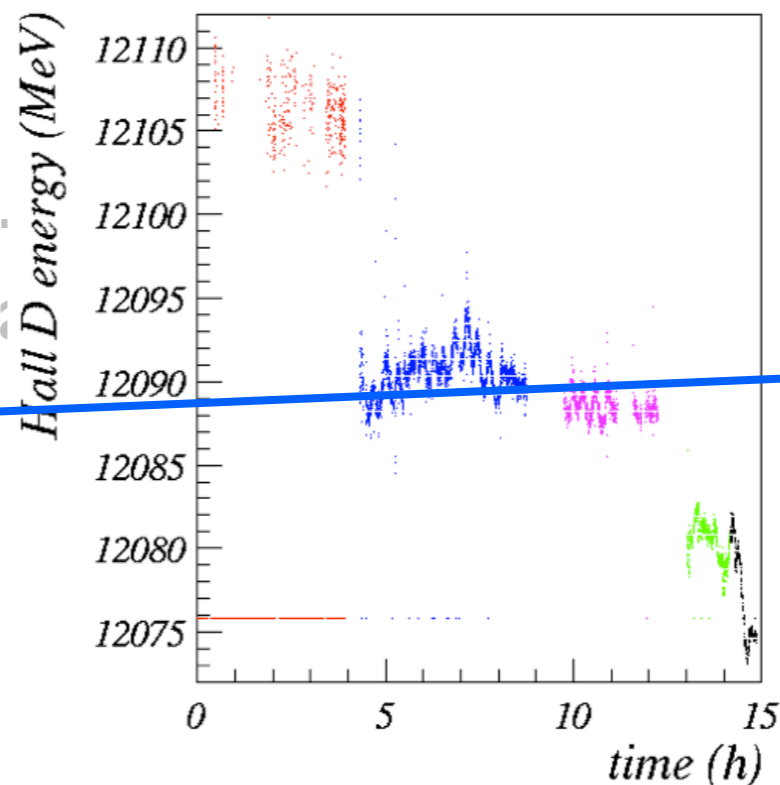


# Real energy variations

Energy is measured from the beam

**Real drifts** (typically a few MeV, at worst 10

- Correlate with x-position (and not y) of the beam after tagger magnet (AD00c BPM in the beam dump).
- Correlate with dispersive Hall D with non-dispersive BPM 5C08.
- **Correlate with ARC energies**: possibly **Hall A energy** change



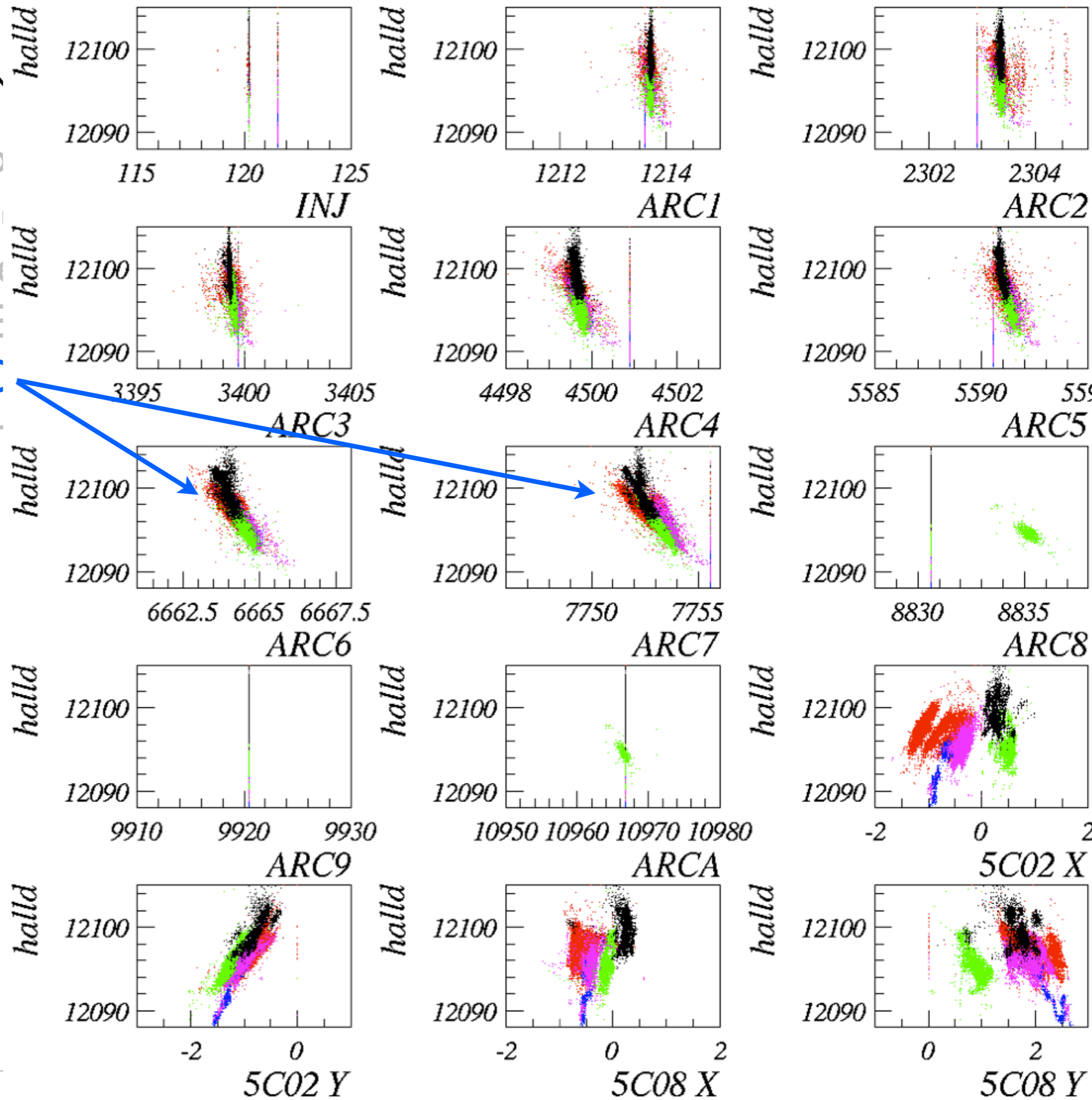
Ex. data from Mar 6th - March 7th



# Real energy variations

Energy is measured from **Real drifts** (typically a few MeV)

- Correlate with x-positions (AD00c BPM in the beam drift chamber)
- Correlate with dispersion with non-dispersive E-fields
- **Correlate with ARC** (possibly Hall A energy)

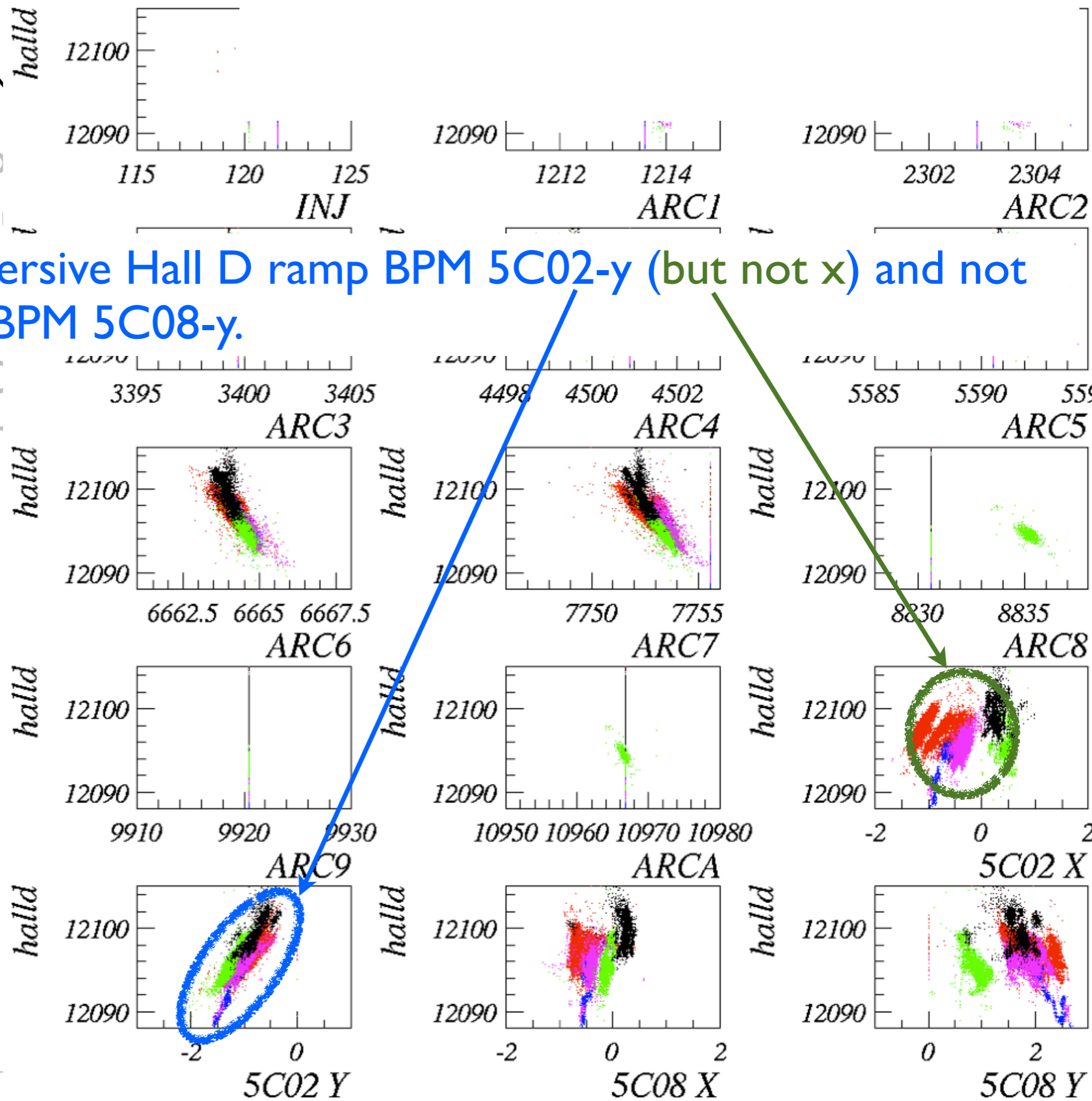


Ex. data from Mar 6th - March 7th

# Real energy variations

Energy is measured from  
**Real drifts** (typically a few  $\mu$ )

- Correlate with x-positions (AD00c BPM in the beam drift chamber)
- Correlate with dispersive Hall D ramp BPM 5C02-y (but not x) and not with non-dispersive BPM 5C08-y.
- Correlate with ARC positions (possibly Hall A energy)

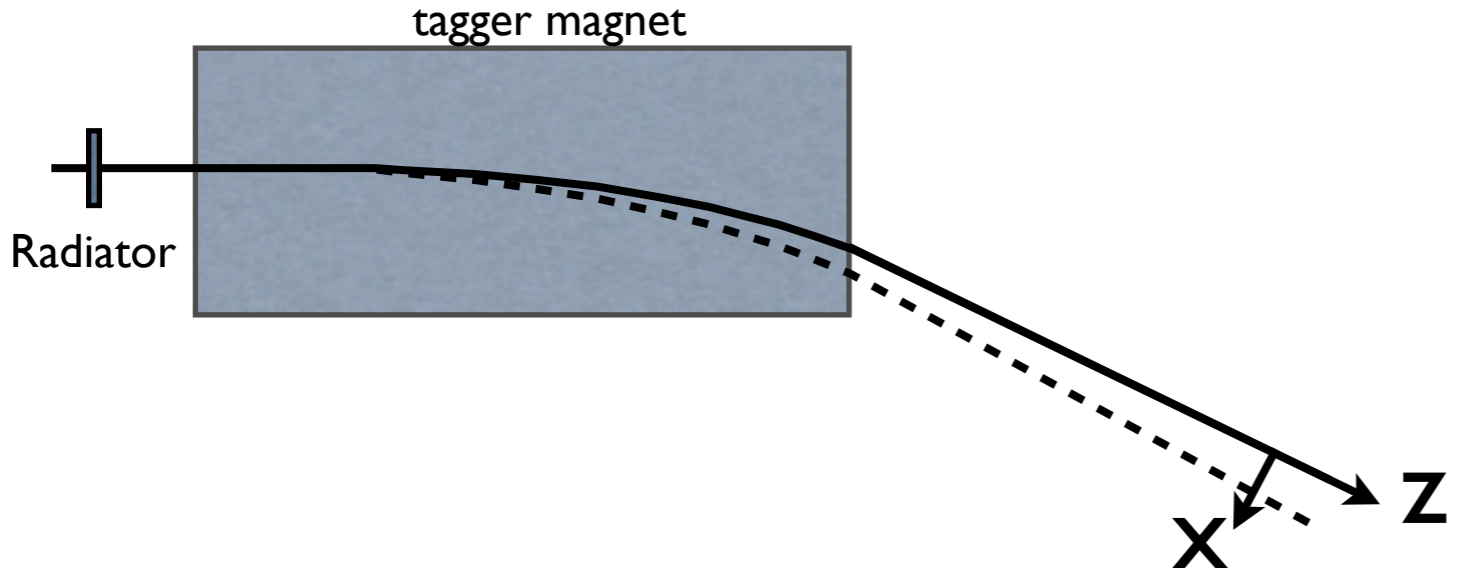


Ex. data from Mar 6th - March 7th



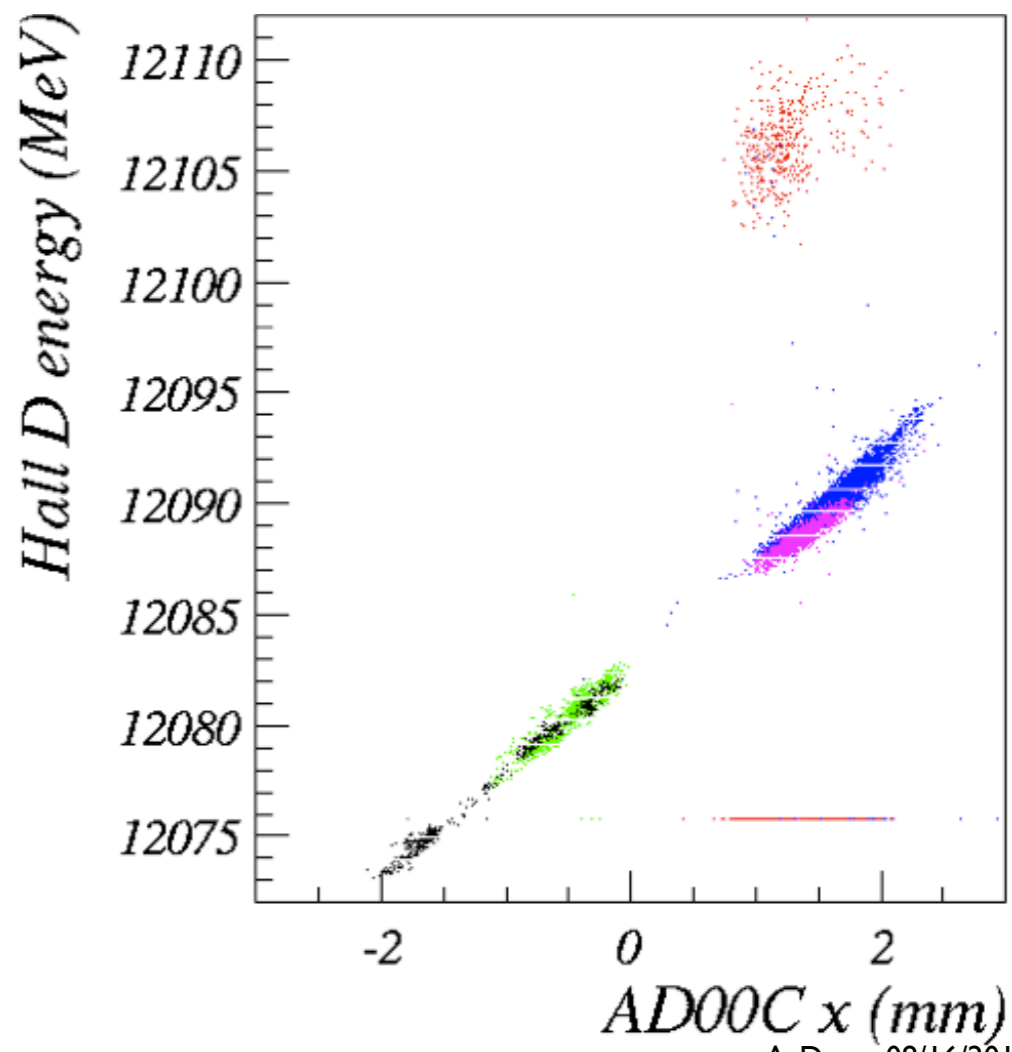
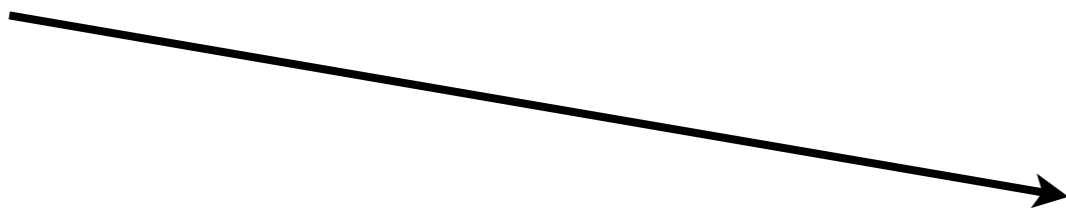
# Problems

# Using tagger magnet as analyzer:



Accelerator systems use left handed convention.

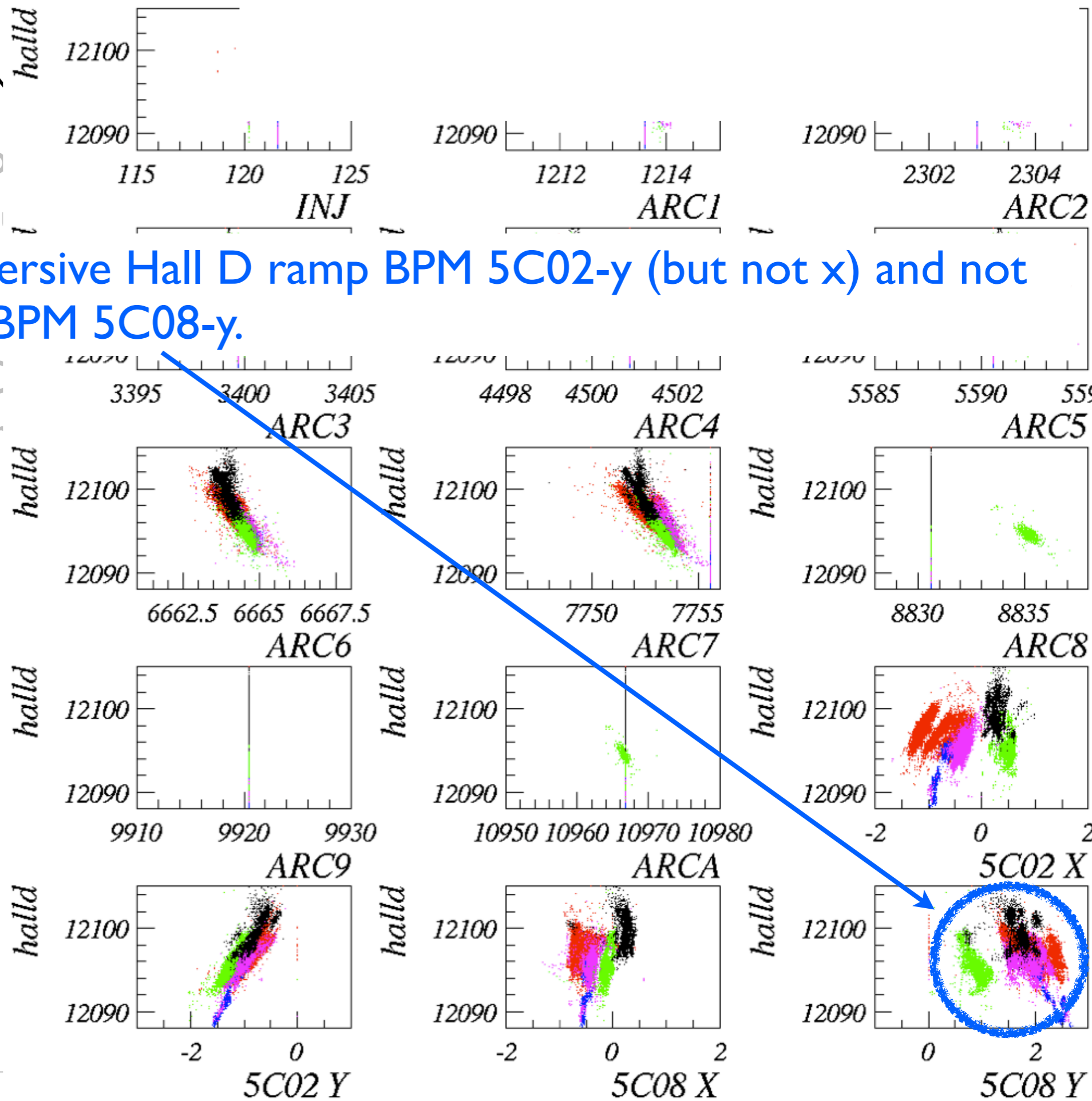
⇒ Expect smaller energy at larger x,  
Opposit to what we see.



# Real energy variations

Energy is measured from **Real drifts** (typically a few  $\mu$ eV)

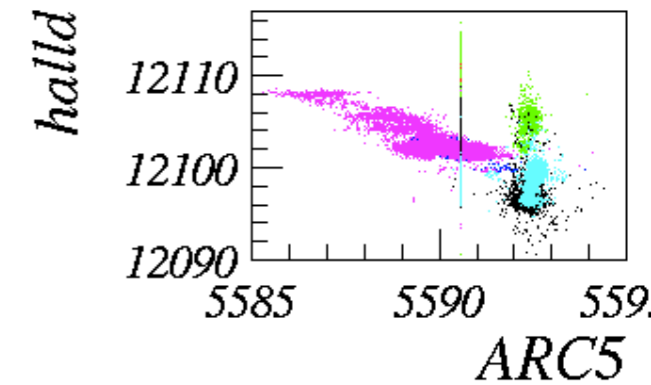
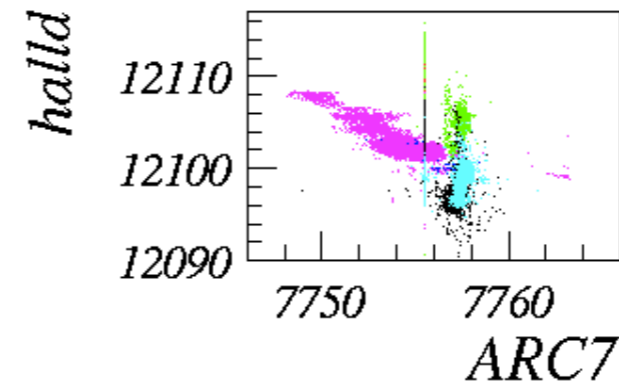
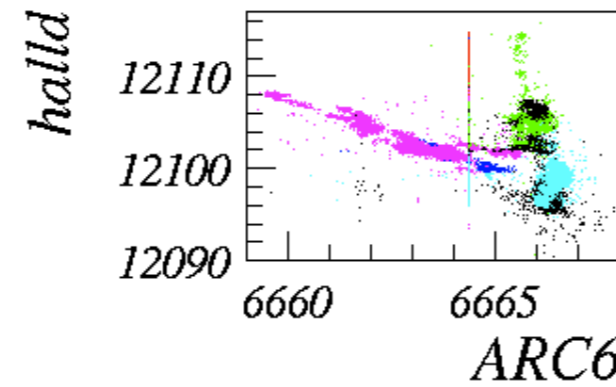
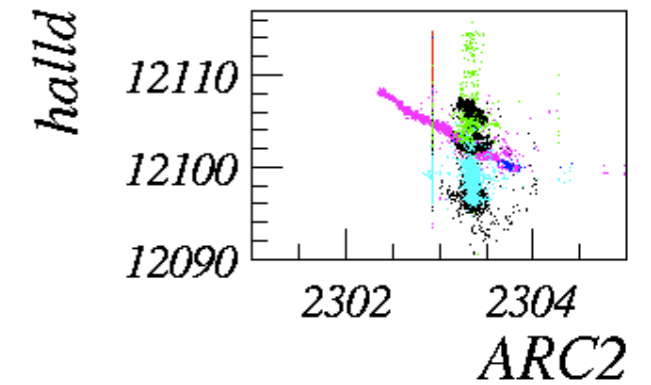
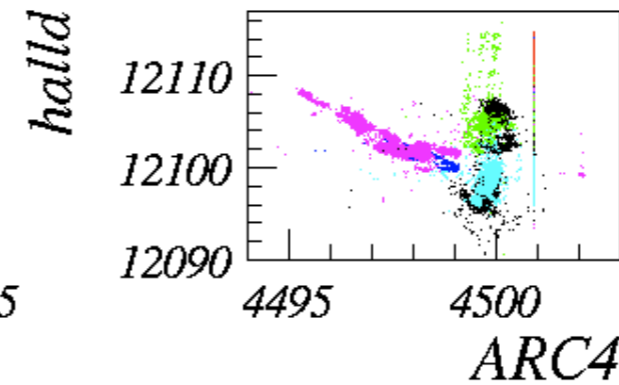
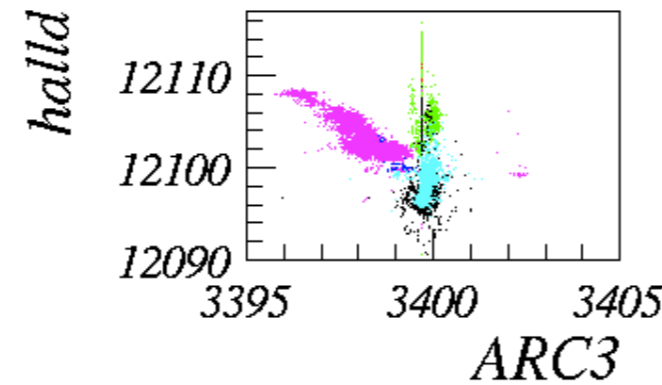
- Correlate with x-position (AD00c BPM in the beam drift chamber)
- Correlate with dispersive Hall D ramp BPM 5C02-y (but not x) and not with non-dispersive BPM 5C08-y.
- Correlate with ARC possibly Hall A energy



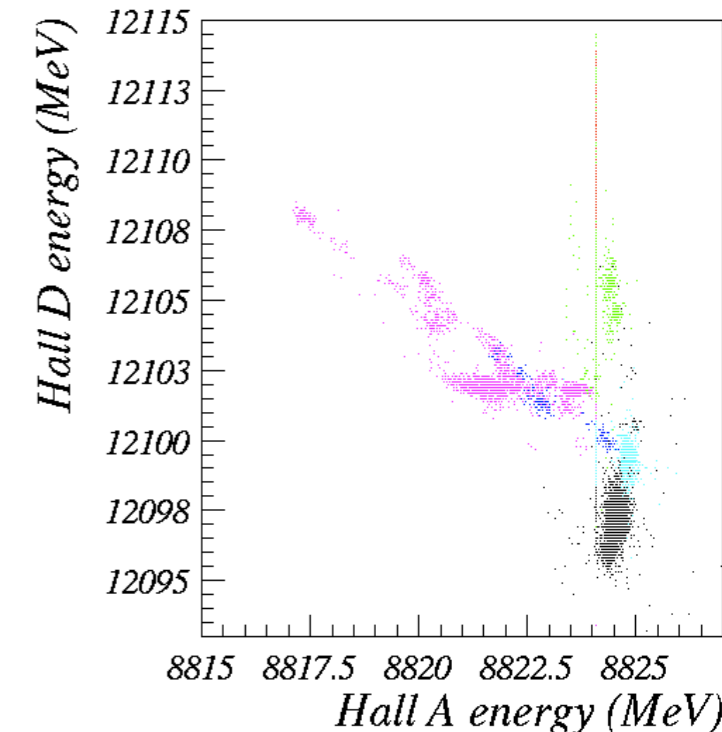
Ex. data from Mar 6th - March 7th

# Negative correlations with Hall A energy and ARCs

Hall D energy variation is negatively correlated with Hall A and ARCs:



Expect a positive correlation. Wrong sign for Hall D energy variation?

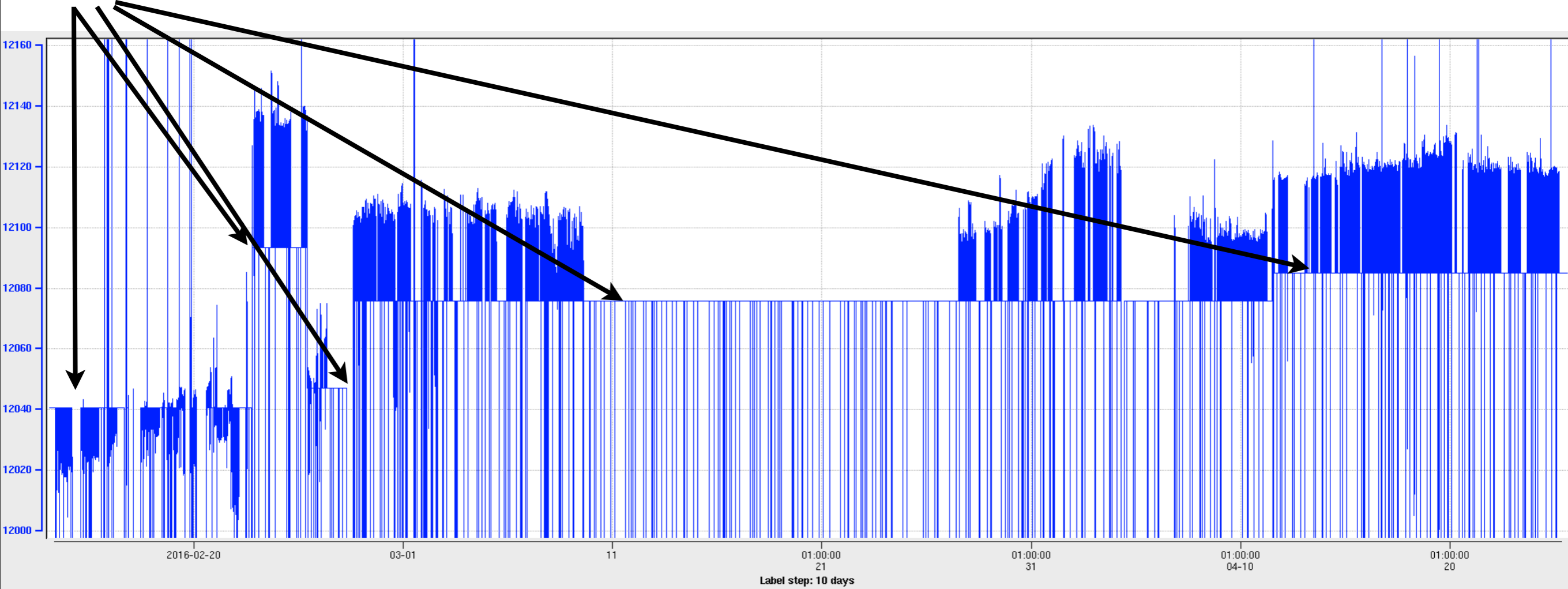


- **Bug found in code to get Hall D energy.**
  - Energy =  $P_0(1 + \delta_{\text{steering}} + \delta_{\text{orbit}})$  but  $\delta_{\text{orbit}}$  had the wrong sign.
  - Accelerator has left-handed convention and model has right-handed. When accounting for the difference ( $x \rightarrow -x$ ), mistakingly did  $y \rightarrow -y$  too and since the Hall D ramp bends vertically,  $\delta_{\text{orbit}}$  had the wrong sign.
- **This explains:**
  - Hall D energy anti-correlation with Hall A and ARC energies;
  - Artificial jumps seen in our energy monitoring (all of them?);
  - “Wrong” sign of AD00c-x after the tagger (bend horizontally).

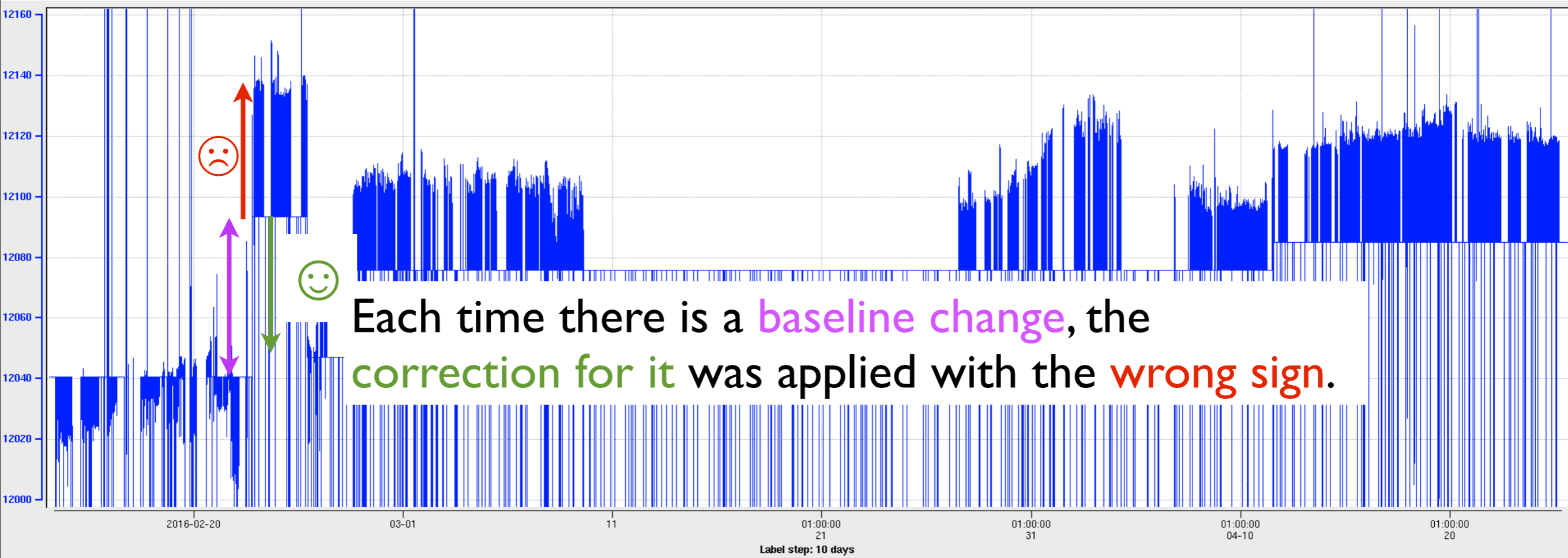


# Spring 16 Uncorrected Hall D beam energy from MyaViewer (epics name: HALLD:p).

$P_0$  (baseline)

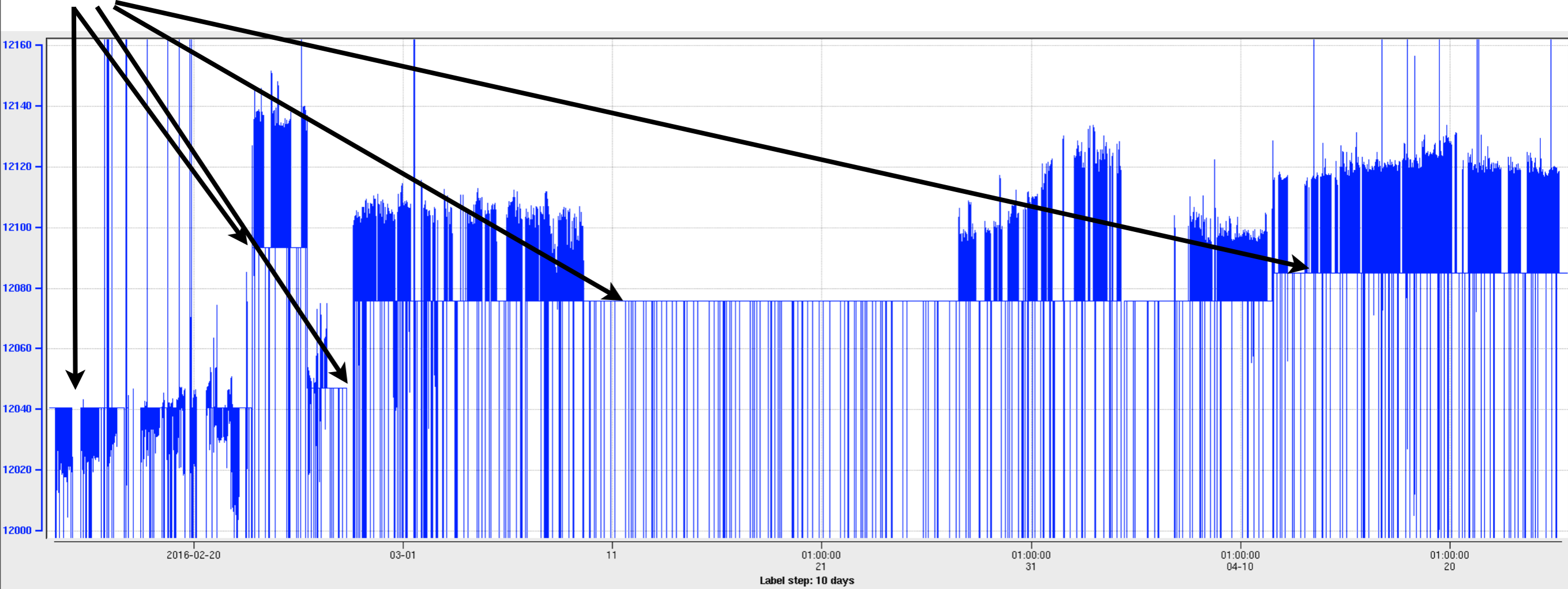


# Spring 16 Uncorrected Hall D beam energy from MyaViewer (epics name: HALLD:p).

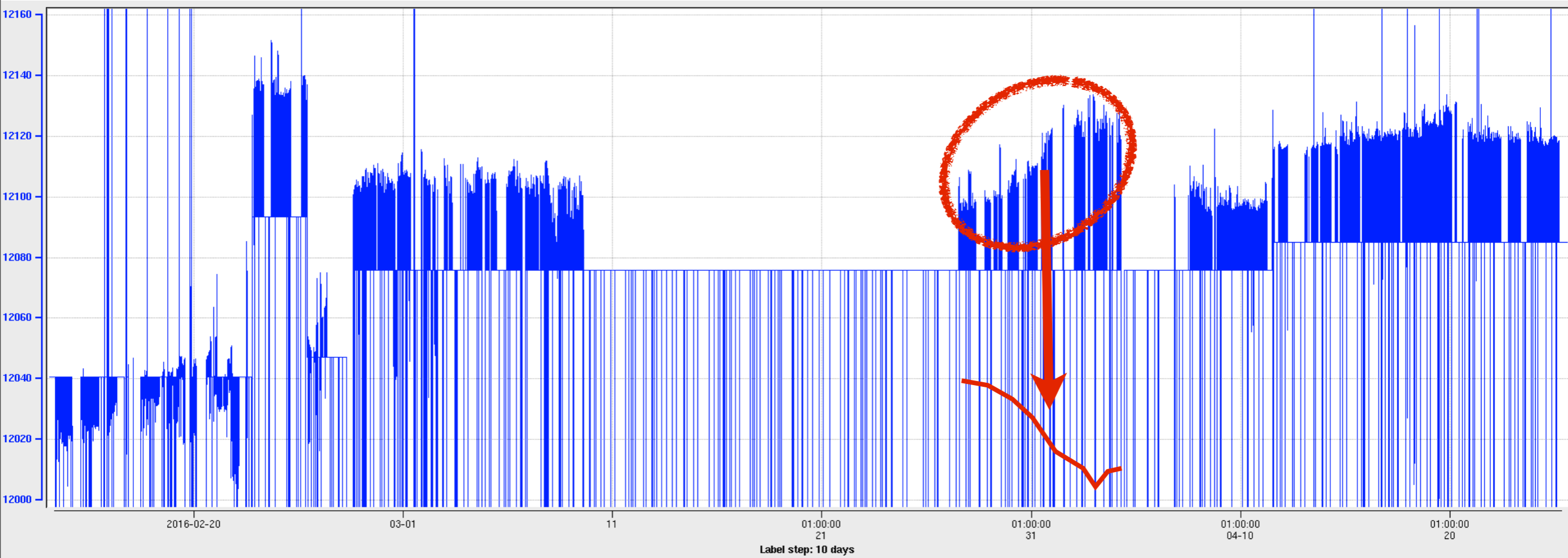


# Spring 16 Uncorrected Hall D beam energy from MyaViewer (epics name: HALLD:p).

$P_0$  (baseline)



# Spring 16 Uncorrected Hall D beam energy from MyaViewer (epics name: HALLD:p).



# Summary

- Sign bug seems to explain most of the inconsistencies seen in the Hall D energy analysis.
- Started to re-analyze the data.
- Need to check if all the artificial energy jumps are gone or if some remain.
- Need to provide a new energy table. The energies we are presently using are grossly wrong.