

# Search for the dark scalar, $S$ , in rare $\eta$ -meson decay

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for the GlueX Collaboration

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# Table of contents

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Selection criteria
  - FCAL2, “JEF”, selection critiria
  - FCAL, “GlueX”, selection critiria
- 3 Signal PDF
- 4 Detection efficiency and irreducible background
- 5 Limit calculation
- 6 Conclusion

# Introduction

Boosted  $\eta^{(')}$ -mesons can be produced through  $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta^{(')} p$  process and measured at photon-beam facilities.

- Here, we are searching for the dark scalar,  $S$ , produced in  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 S$  with  $S \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$   
=> Simulated with genEtaRegge, 20M events for 12 different masses, between few MeV/ $c^2$  and  $\sim 410$  MeV/ $c^2$
- Expected background sources:
  - ▶  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$  with Branching Ratio (BR), BR = 0.00027 ("irreducible" and main background)  
=> Simulated with genEtaRegge
  - ▶  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$  with BR = 0.3257 (reducible and non-negligible background)  
=> Simulated with genEtaRegge and evtgen using the Belle (II) eta decay card (in a future iteration we will use Jon opeimized and up-to-date card)
  - ▶ Other hadronic decays, (reducible and negligible(?) background)  
=> Not yet taken into account but expecting to use bggn

Reaction filter and DSelector are used with standard PID selection criteria

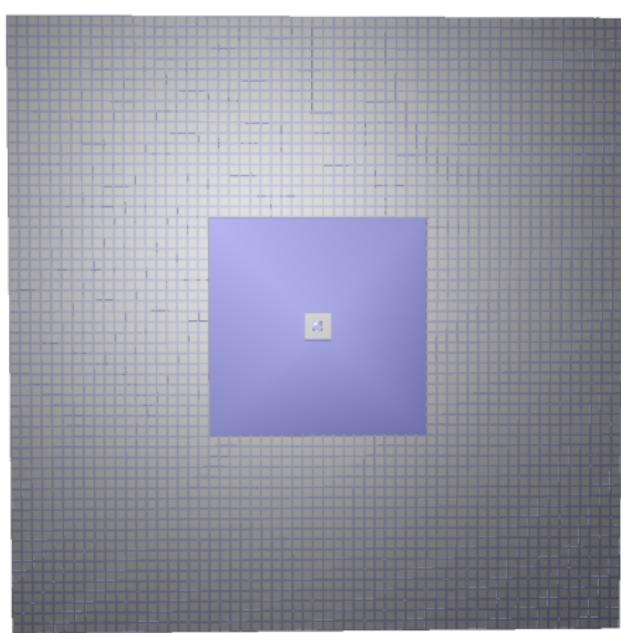
- Reaction: 1\_14\_17\_14, and Decay: 17\_7\_1\_1
- In the simulation results presented today, individual  $PbW0_2$  energy threshold set to the default unrealistic value of 50 MeV, we are expecting to run with 5 MeV energy threshold

All simulation are done for FCAL and FCAL2

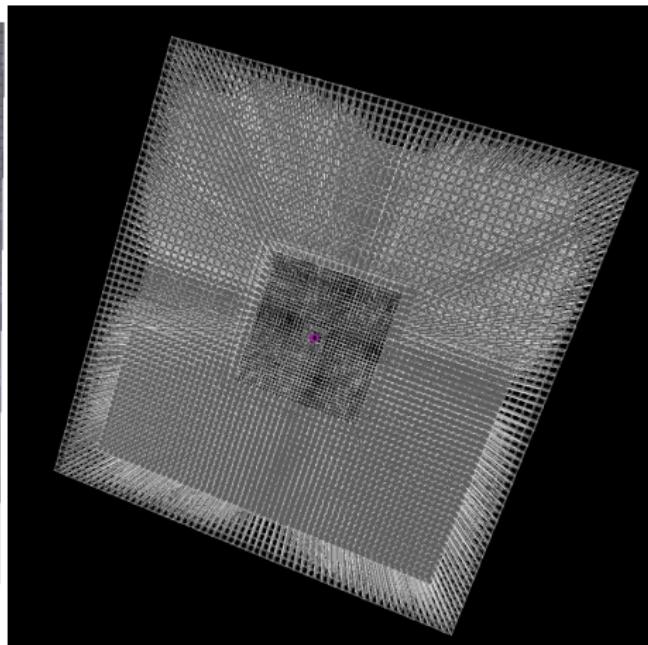
# FCAL2

JEF “software” is on the master branch thanks to Simon

- VARIATION=mc\_JEF must be used with run number not yet allocated
  - ROOT-OpenGL
  - ROOT-x3d



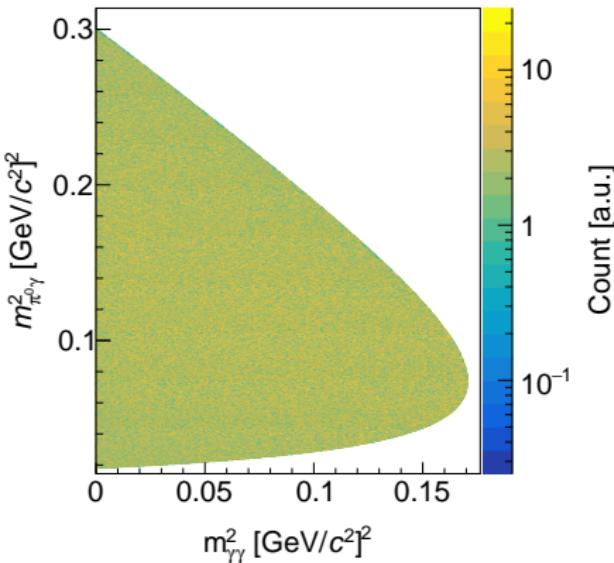
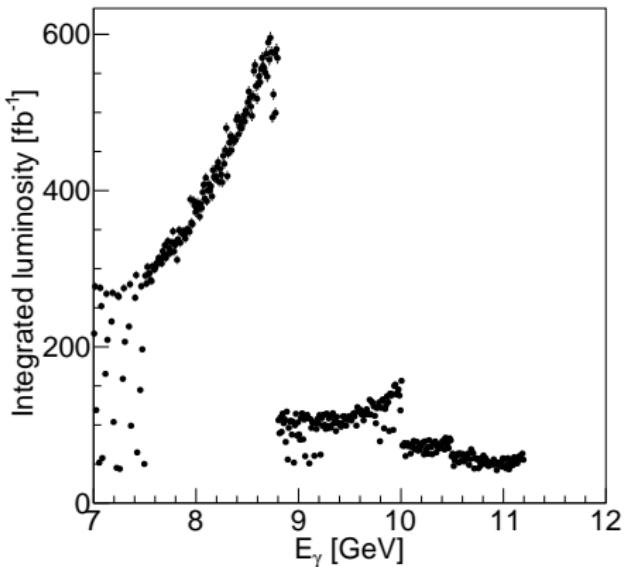
Preliminary coarse geometry is implemented



$$\gamma p \rightarrow \eta(\rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma)p$$

- Simulate 1M events with MCwrapper and genEtaRegge
- $N_{\text{thrown}}(E_\gamma) = \sigma(E_\gamma) \cdot \text{BR}(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma) \cdot \mathcal{L}(E_\gamma)$
- Luminosity simulated

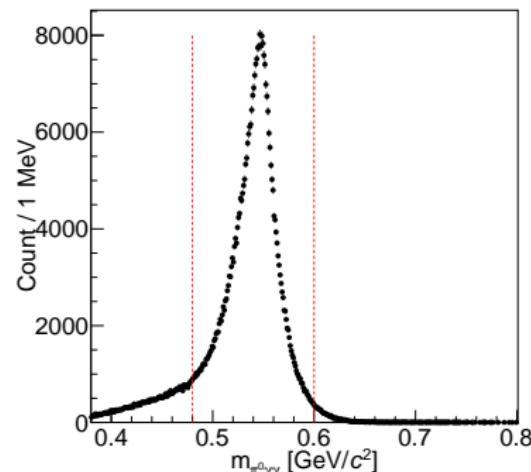
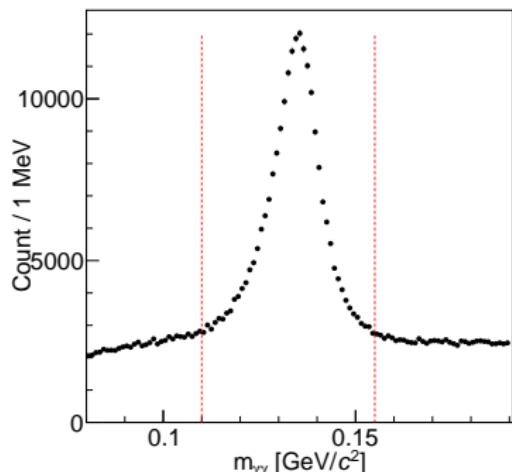
- Phase-space  $\eta$  decay



- Also, 1M events with MCwrapper and genEtaRegge w/  $3\pi^0$  and evtgen each

# $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$

- Decay channel  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$
  - Select events with 4 “good” neutral hits in BCAL/FCAL2/CAL
    - ▶ BCAL & FCAL2 default GlueX cluster energy threshold
    - ▶ CCAL default PRIMEX-D cluster energy threshold
  - Invariant mass of photon pair cut on  $\pi^0$  mass
  - Select best combination of  $4\gamma$  to  $\pi^0 \gamma\gamma$
  - Use  $\pi^0$  mass as constrain, construct  $\pi^0 \gamma\gamma$  invariant mass
  - No fiducial cuts
- $\pi^0$  candidates      ●  $\eta$  candidates



# Selection critiria

10 possible variables identified (so far)

- $\chi^2$
- Coplanarity between  $\eta$  and  $p$
- Mass conservation
- Extra energy
- Unused tracks
- $\pi^0\gamma\gamma$  invariant mass
- Cluster number below  $4.5^\circ$
- Vertex z and r
- Proton momentum

Optimized by the Figure-Of-Merit (FOM),  $N_{\text{sig}}(m)/\sqrt{N_{\text{sig}}(m) + N_{\text{nkg}}(m)}$

- Signal, sig:  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma\gamma$ , BR = 0.00027
  - ▶ genEtaRegge, 1M events thrown
  - ▶  $N_{\text{sig}}(m) = N_{\text{rec}}(m) \times BR(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma\gamma)/BR(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0)$
- Background, bkg:  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$ , BR = 0.3257
  - ▶ genEtaRegge, 1M events thrown
  - ▶  $N_{\text{sig}}(m) = N'_{\text{rec}}(m)$
- FOM for each  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$
- $N_{\text{rec}}(m) = \text{integral}(m - 3\sigma(m), m + 3\sigma(m))$   
where m is the mass and  $\sigma$  is the dark scalar weighted width ( $\sigma(m) = \sqrt{A \cdot w_1^2(m) + (A - 1) \cdot w_2^2(m)}$ )
- $N'_{\text{rec}}(m) = \text{integral}(m - 3\sigma(m), m + 3\sigma(m))$

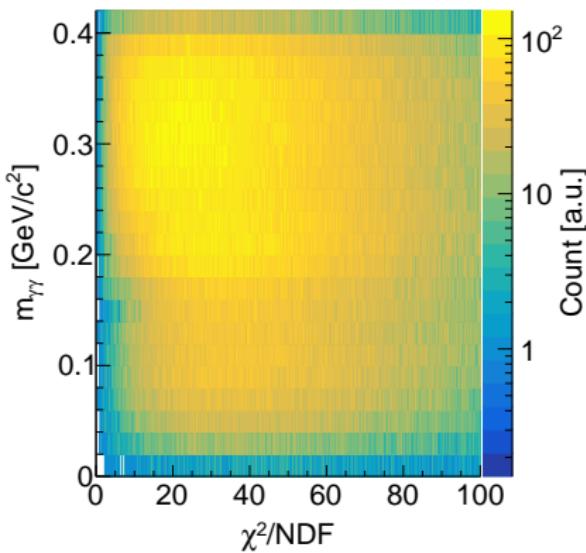
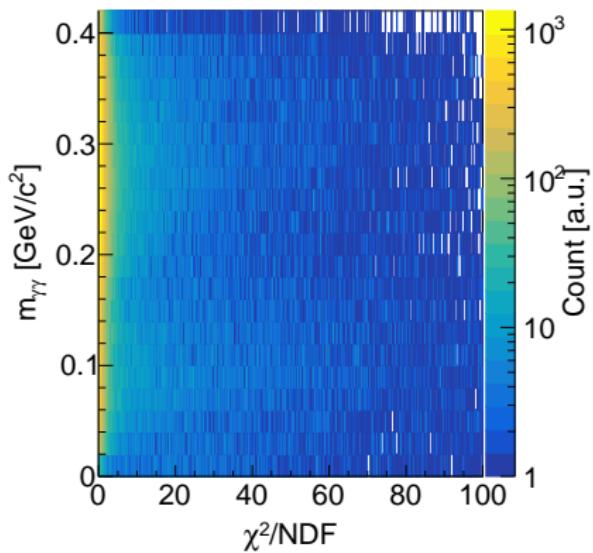
The optimization is very preliminary

# FCAL2, Kinfit $\chi^2$

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. vs. kinfit  $\chi^2$  for:

● Signal

● Background



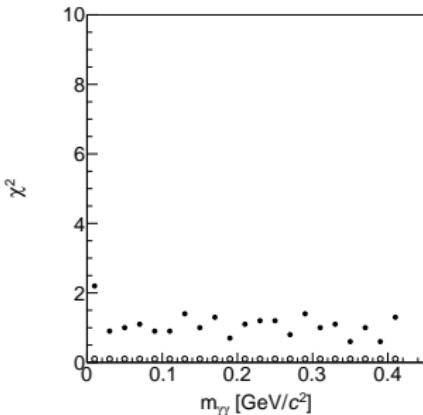
# FCAL2, Kinfit $\chi^2$

FOM vs. kinfit  $\chi^2$ :

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

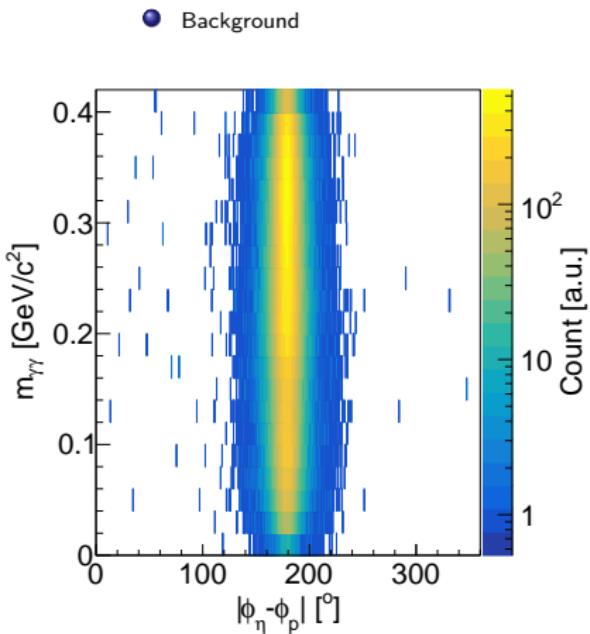
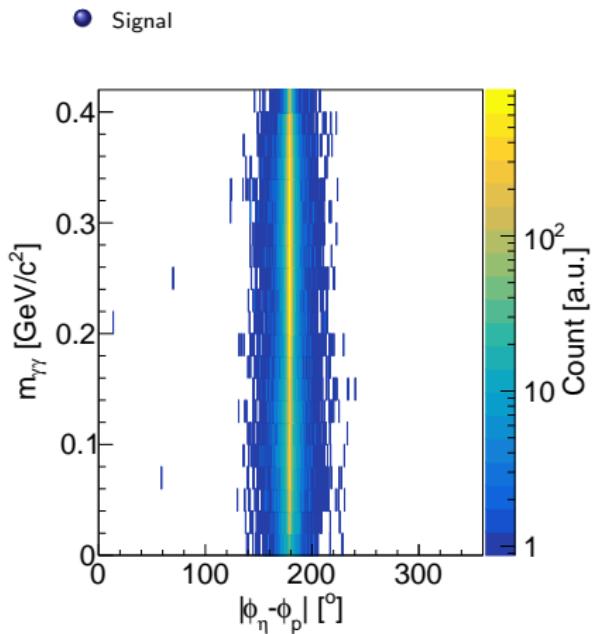
- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



- Find lower value
- Find upper value

# FCAL2, coplanarity between $\eta$ and $p$

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. coplanarity between  $\eta$ -candidate and  $p$  for:



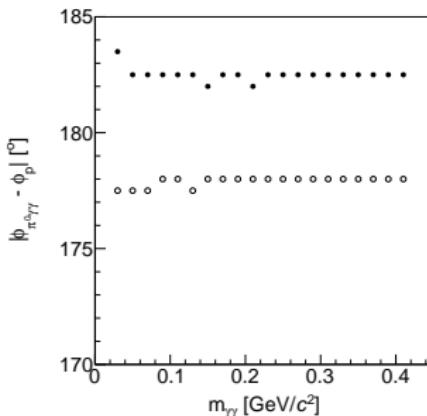
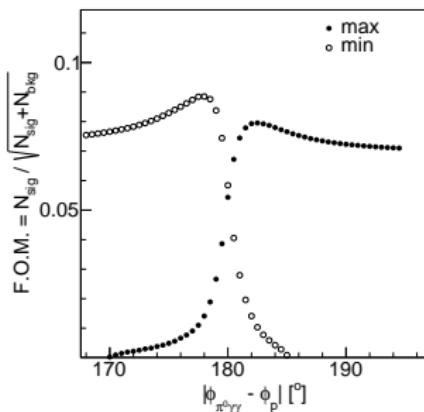
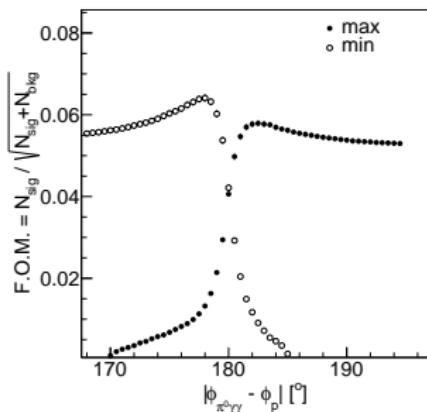
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FOM vs. coplanarity between  $\eta$ -candidate and  $p$  for:

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- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

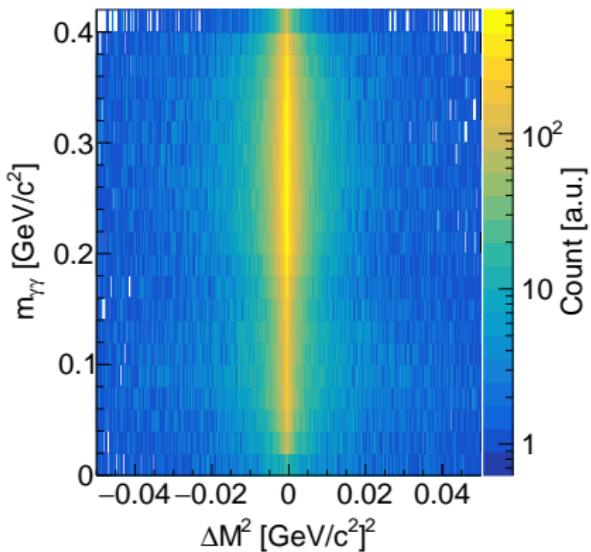


- Find lower value
- Find upper value

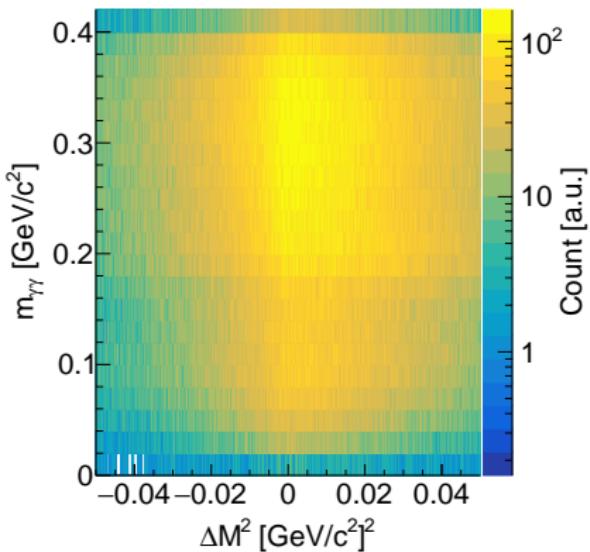
# FCAL2, mass conservation

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. mass conservation,  $\Delta M^2$ , for:

Signal



Background



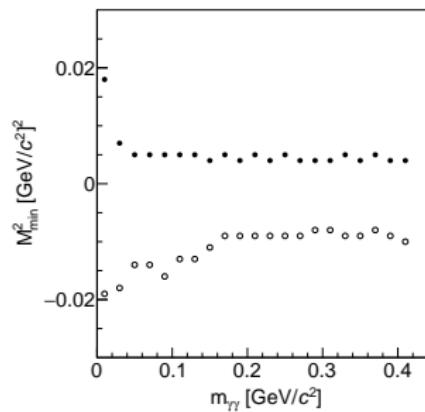
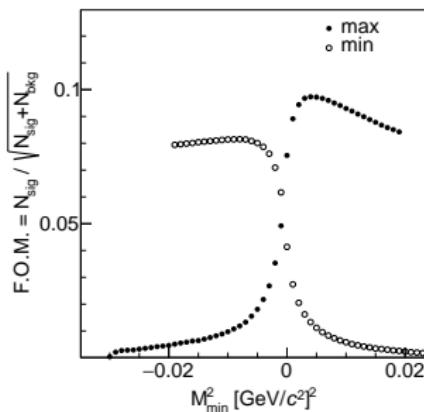
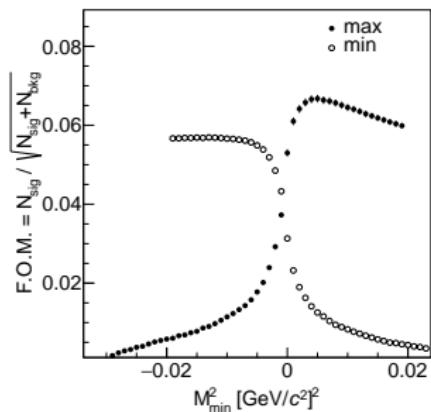
# FCAL2, mass conservation

FOM vs. mass conservation for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

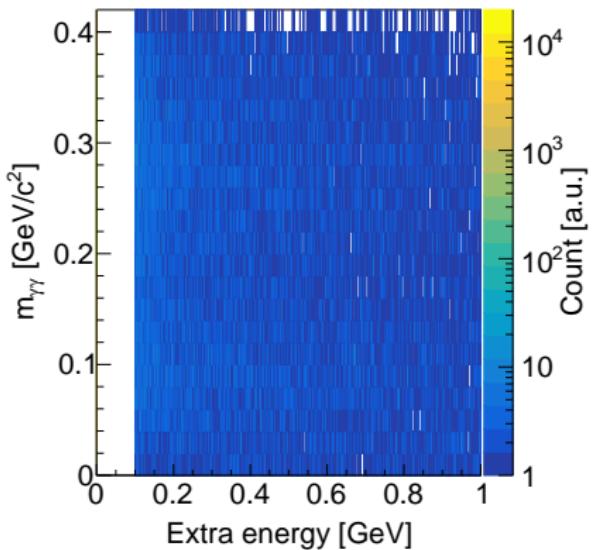


- Find lower value
- Find upper value

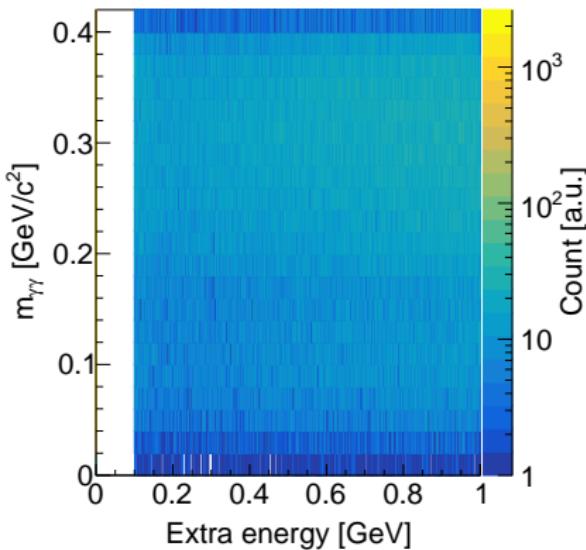
# FCAL2, extra energy

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. extra energy for:

● Signal



● Background



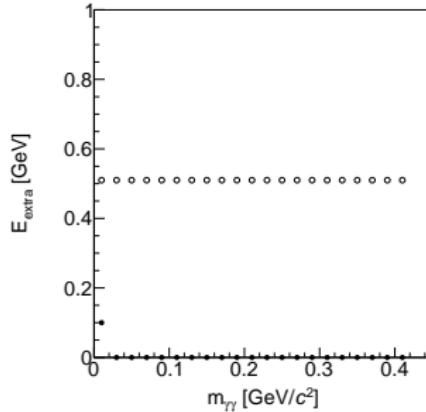
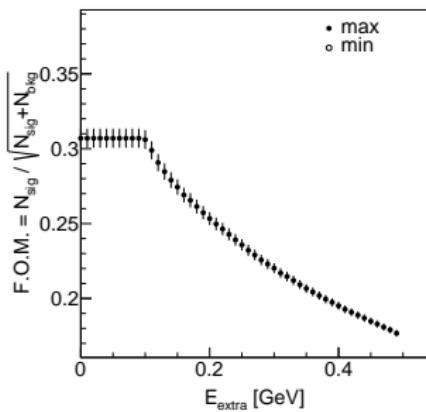
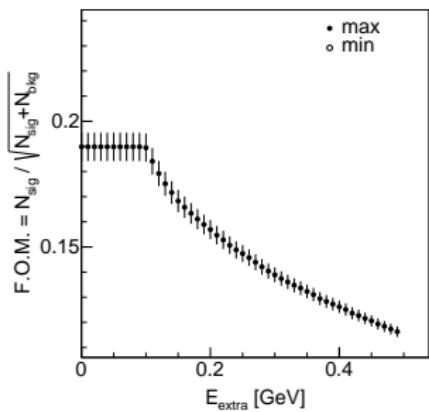
# FCAL2, extra energy

FOM vs. extra energy for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



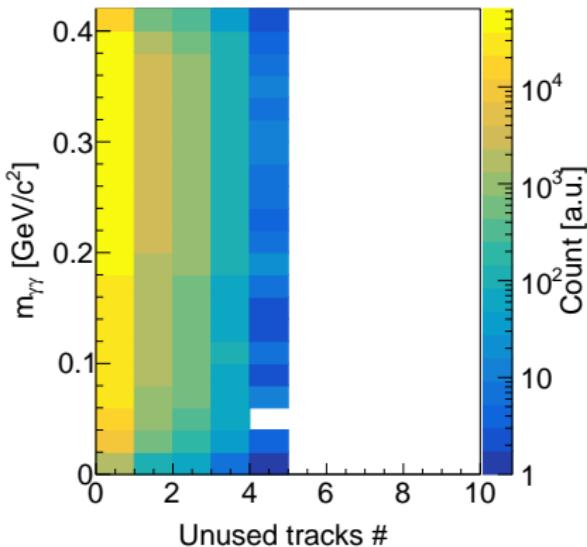
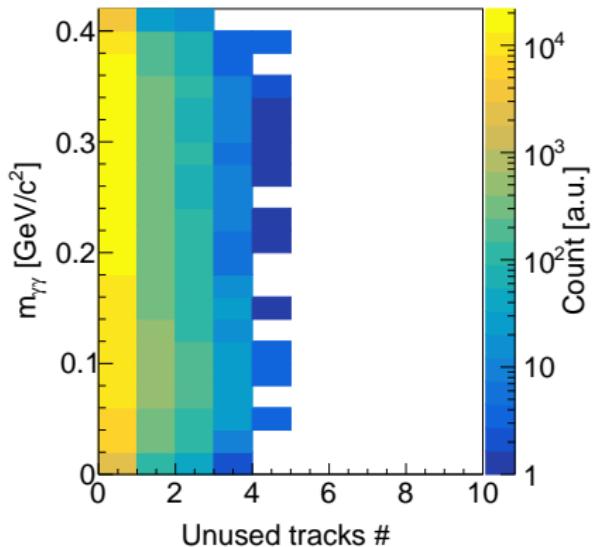
- Find value

# FCAL2, unused track number

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. unused track number for:

● Signal

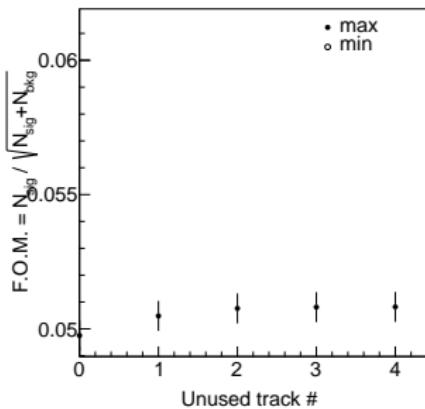
● Background



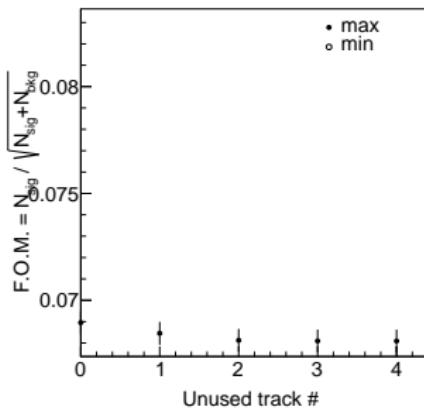
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FOM vs. unused track number for:

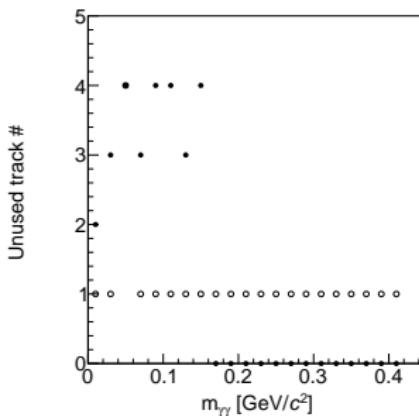
- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



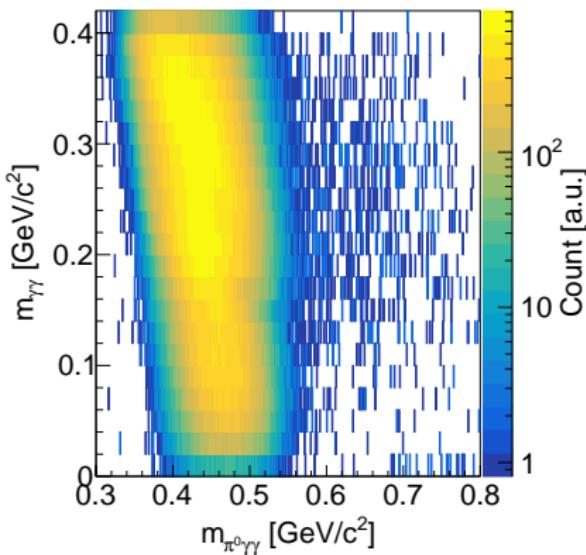
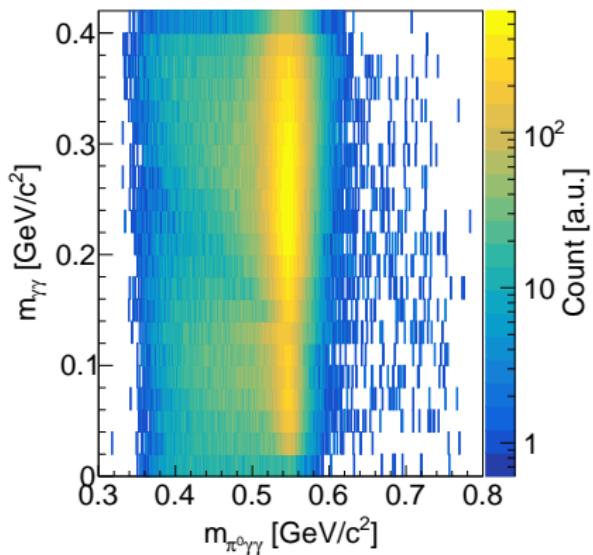
- Find value

# FCAL2, $\pi^0\gamma\gamma$ invariant mass

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs.  $\pi^0\gamma\gamma$  invariant mass for:

● Signal

● Background



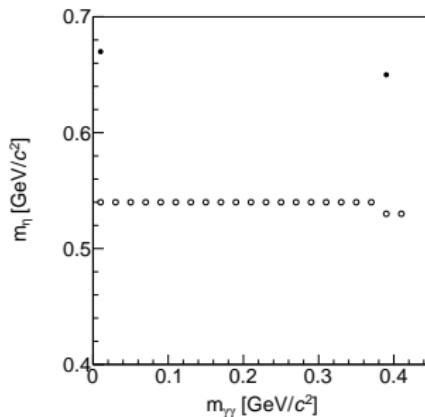
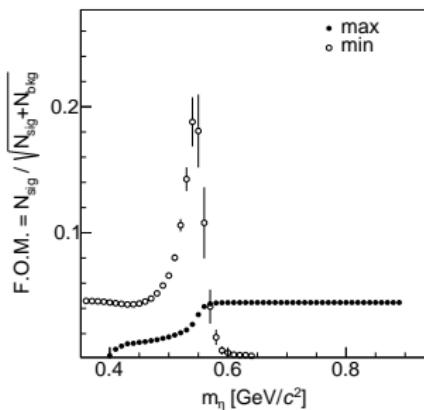
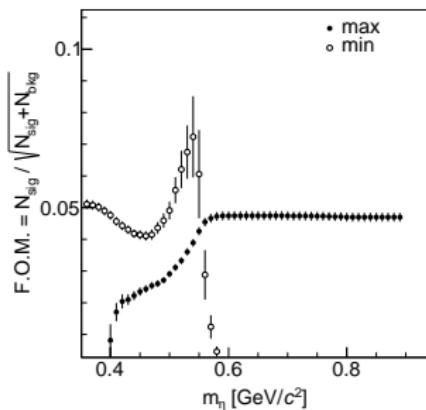
# FCAL2, $\pi^0\gamma\gamma$ invariant mass

FOM vs.  $\pi^0\gamma\gamma$  invariant mass for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



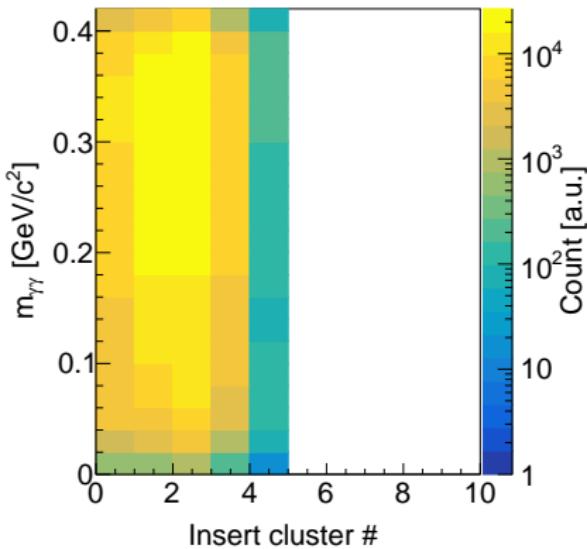
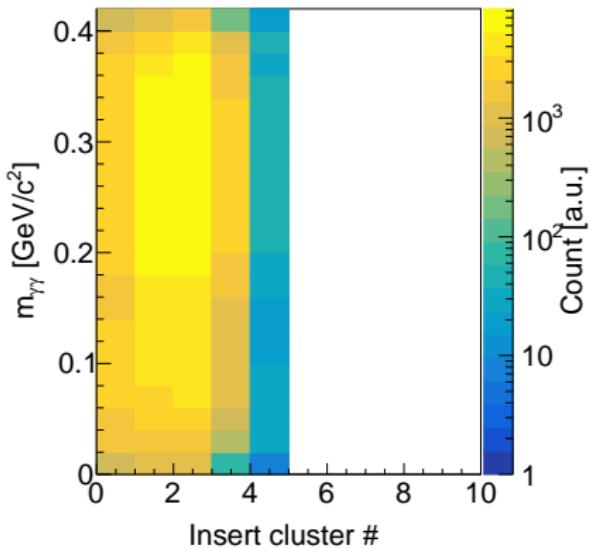
- Find lower value
- Find upper value

# FCAL2, cluster number below $4.5^\circ$

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. cluster number below  $4.5^\circ$  for:

● Signal

● Background



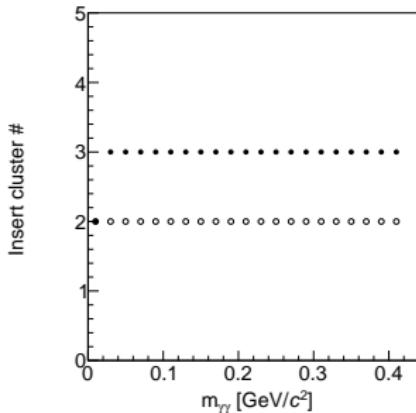
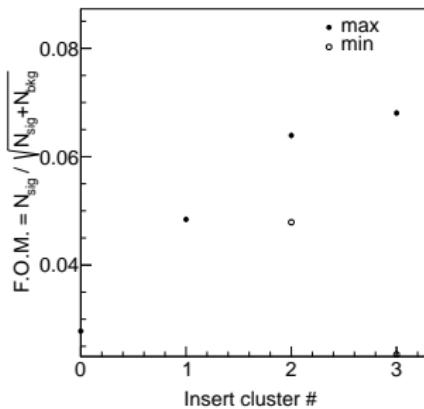
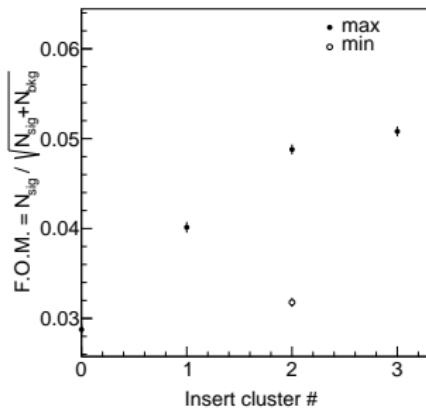
# FCAL2, cluster number below $4.5^\circ$

FOM vs. cluster number below  $4.5^\circ$  for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



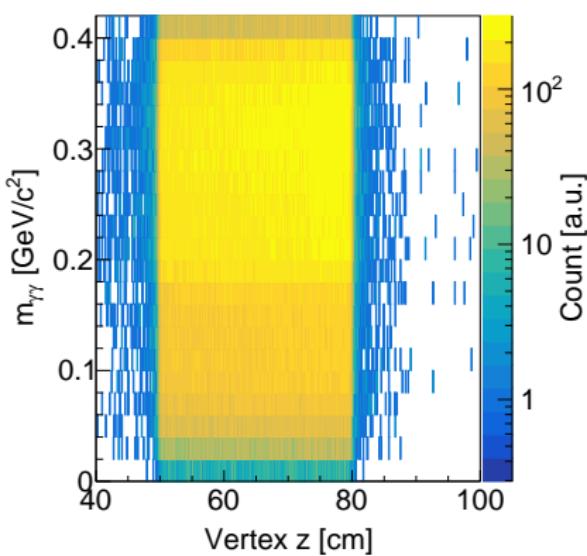
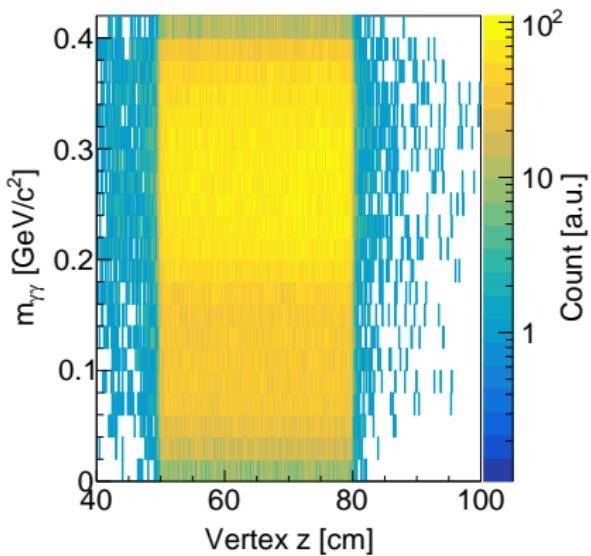
- Find lower value
- Find upper value

# FCAL2, vertex production z

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. vertex production z for:

● Signal

● Background



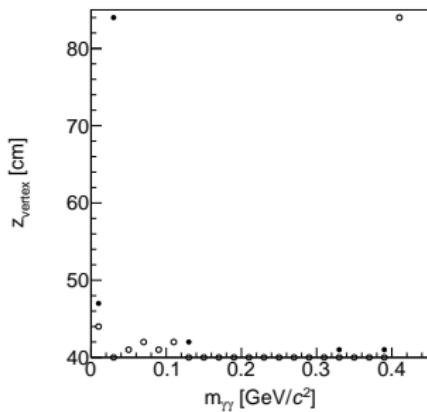
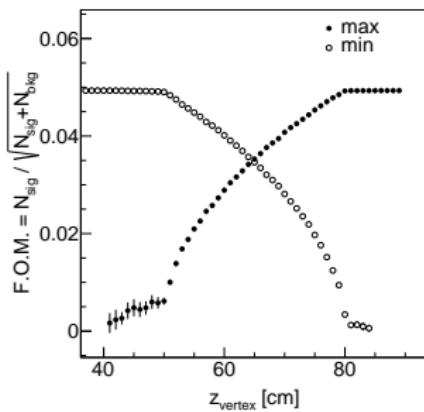
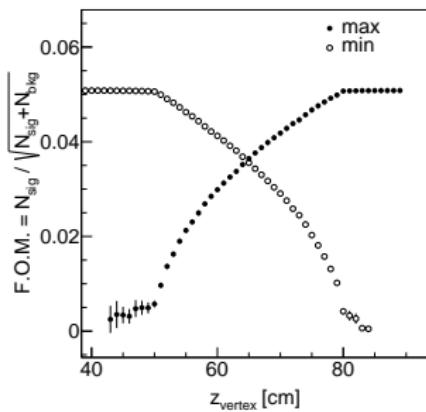
# FCAL2, vertex production z

FOM vs. vertex production z for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

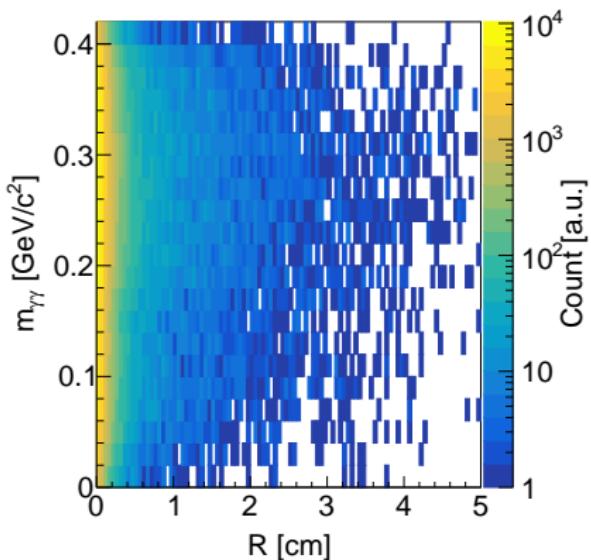


- Find lower value
- Find upper value

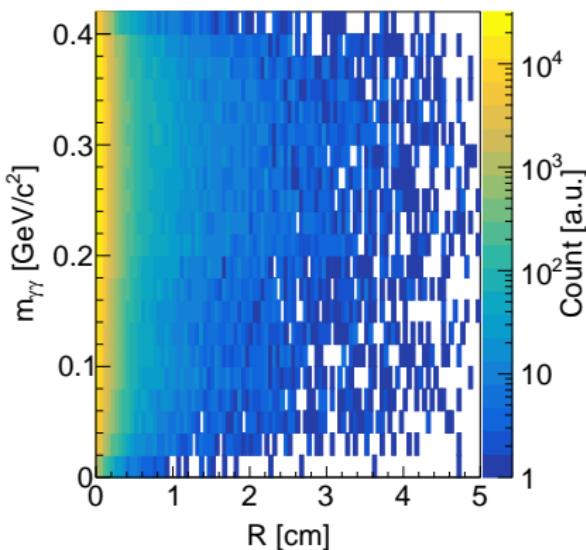
# FCAL2, vertex production r

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. vertex production r for:

● Signal



● Background



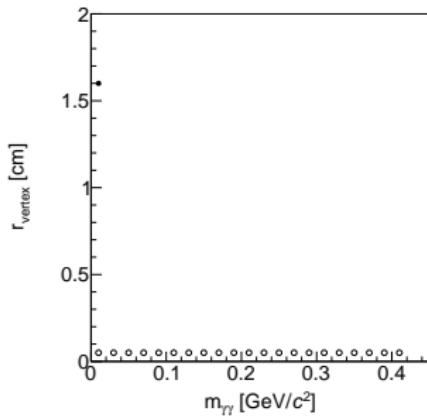
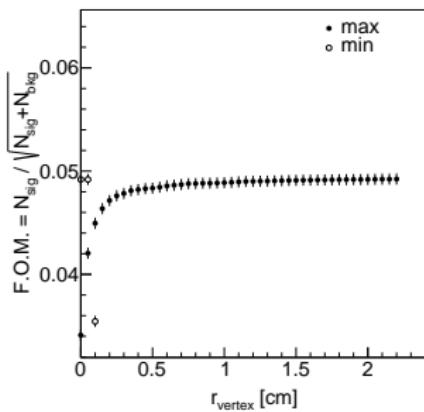
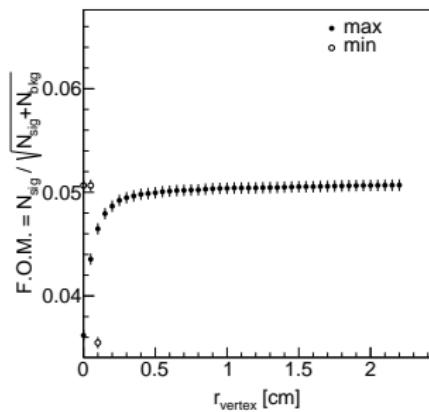
# FCAL2, vertex production r

FOM vs. vertex production r for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

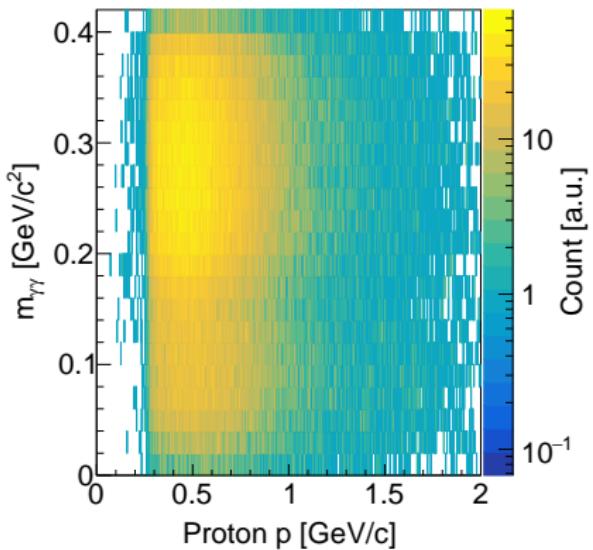


- Find lower value
- Find upper value

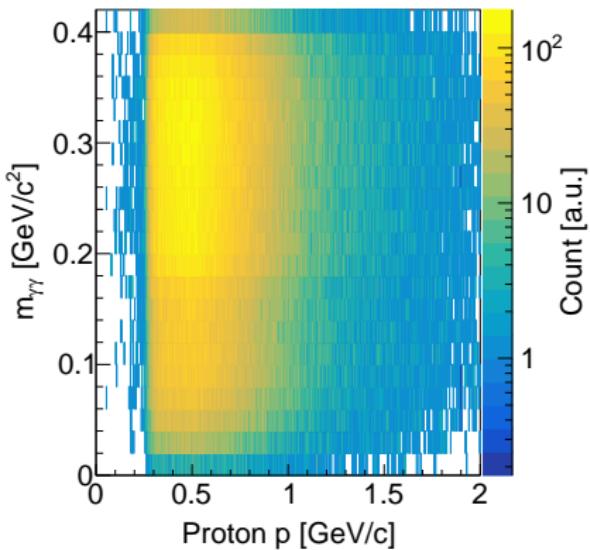
# FCAL2, proton momentum

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. proton momentum for:

Signal



Background



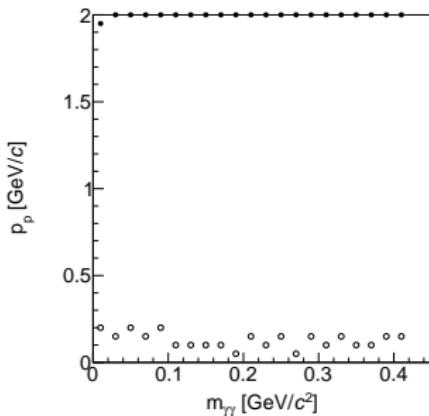
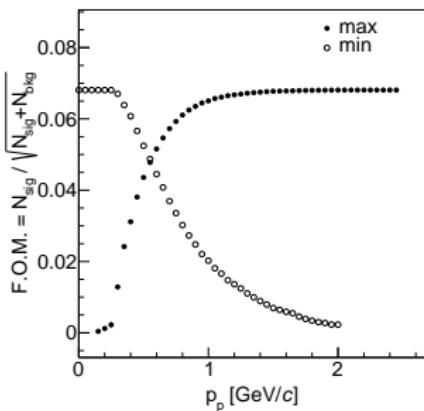
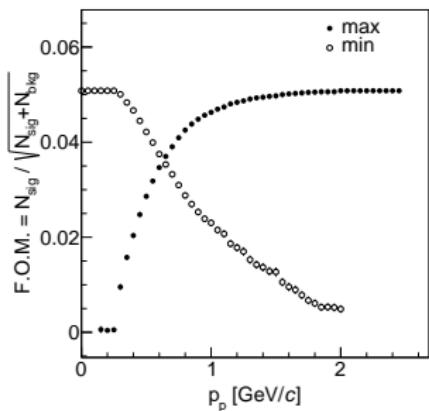
# FCAL2, proton momentum

FOM vs. proton momentum for:

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- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

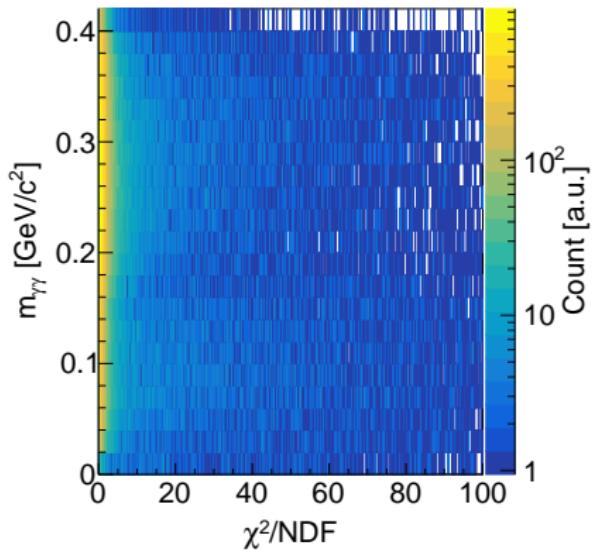


- Find lower value
- Find upper value

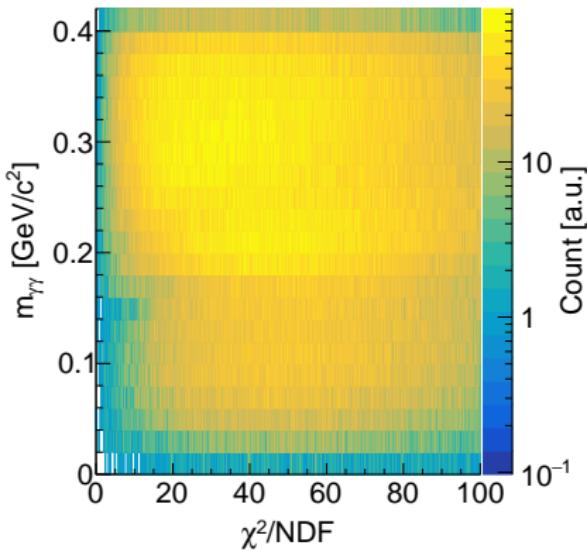
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$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. vs. kinfit  $\chi^2$  for:

● Signal



● Background



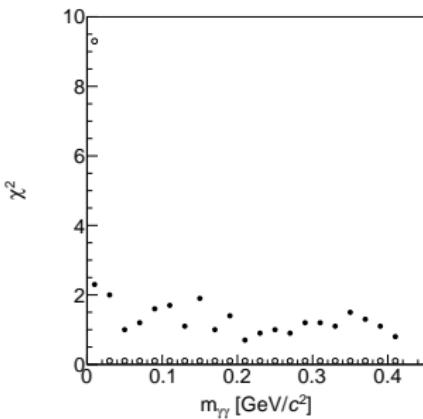
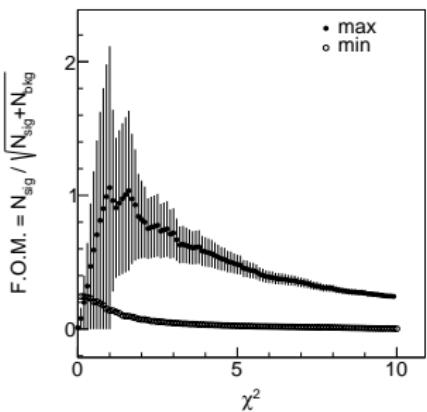
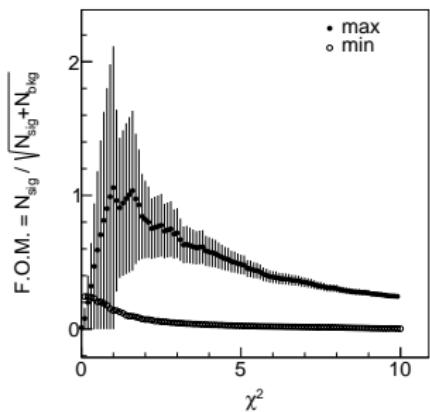
# FCAL, Kinfit $\chi^2$

FOM vs. kinfit  $\chi^2$ :

●  $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

●  $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

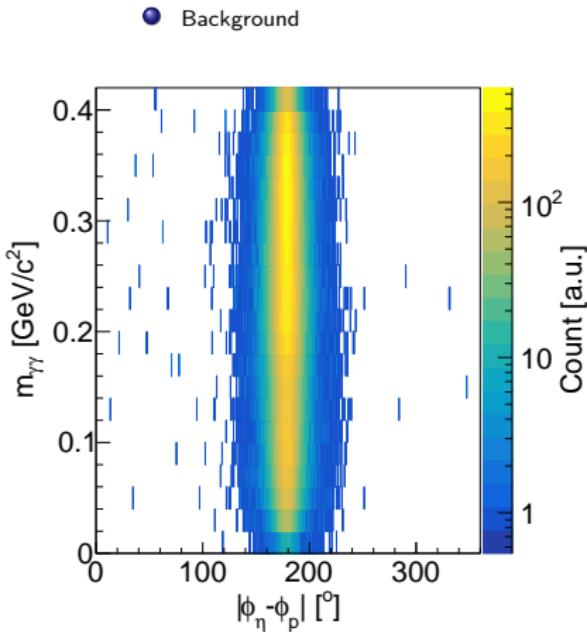
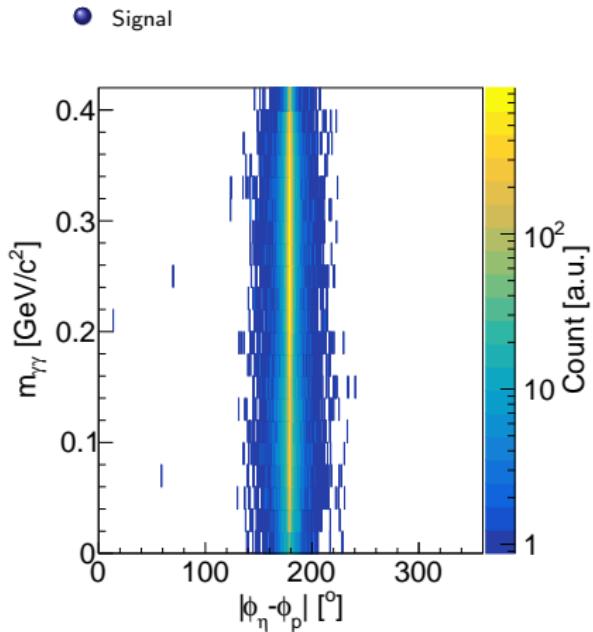
● Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



- Find lower value
- Find upper value

# FCAL, Coplanarity between $\eta$ and $p$

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. coplanarity between  $\eta$ -candidate and  $p$  for:



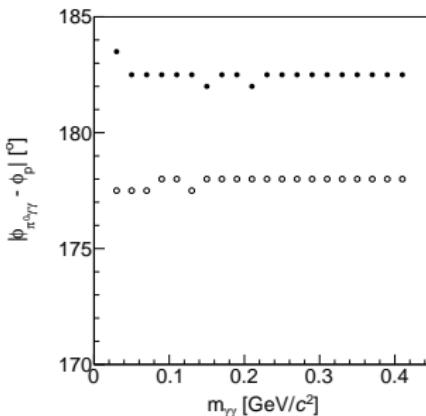
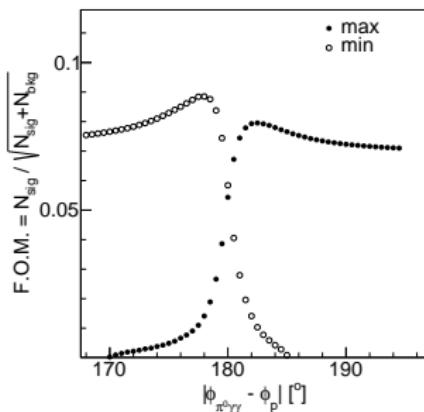
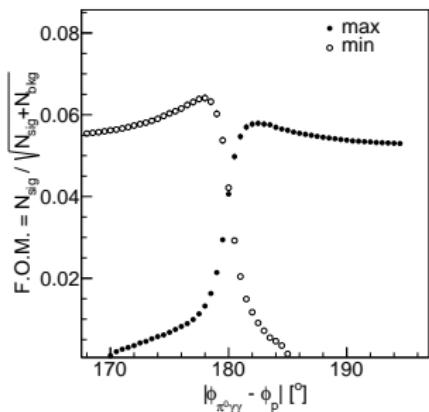
# FCAL, coplanarity between $\eta$ and $p$

FOM vs. coplanarity between  $\eta$ -candidate and  $p$  for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

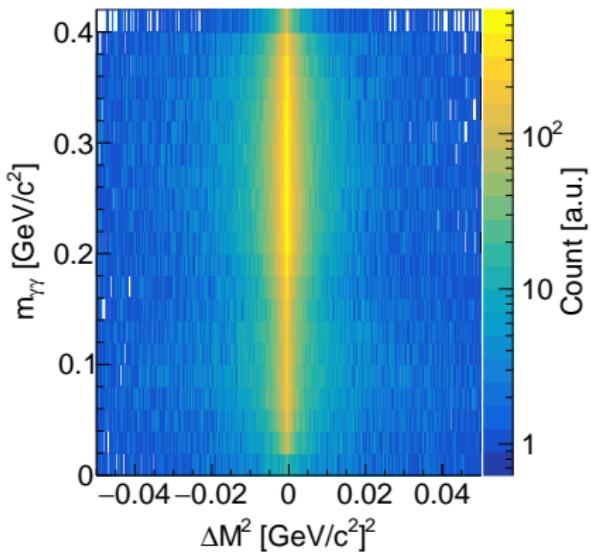


- Find lower value
- Find upper value

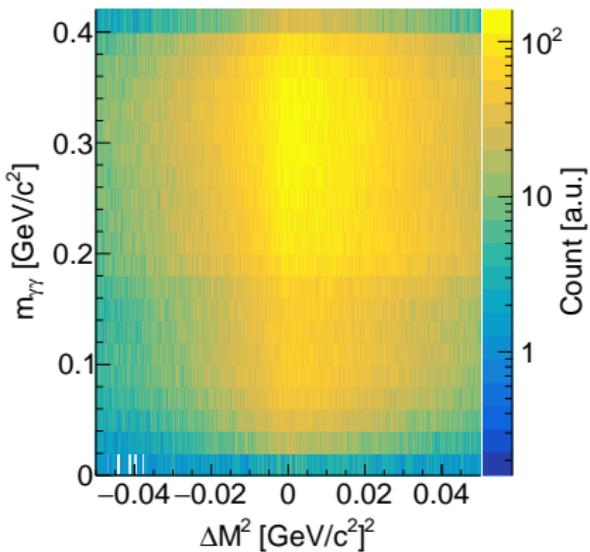
# FCAL, mass conservation

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. mass conservation,  $\Delta M^2$ , for:

Signal



Background



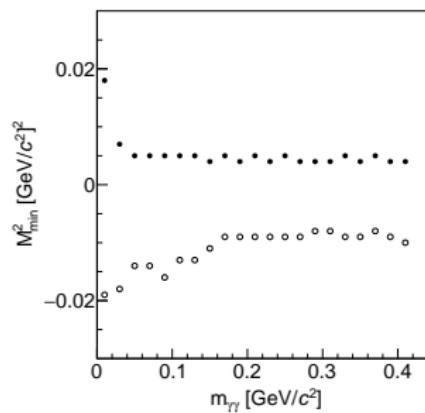
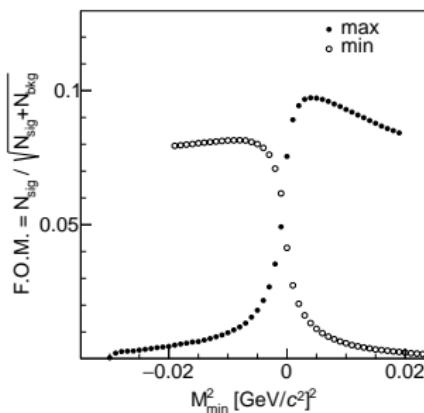
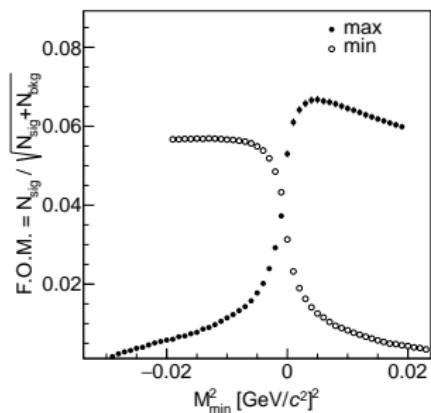
# FCAL, mass conservation

FOM vs. mass conservation for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

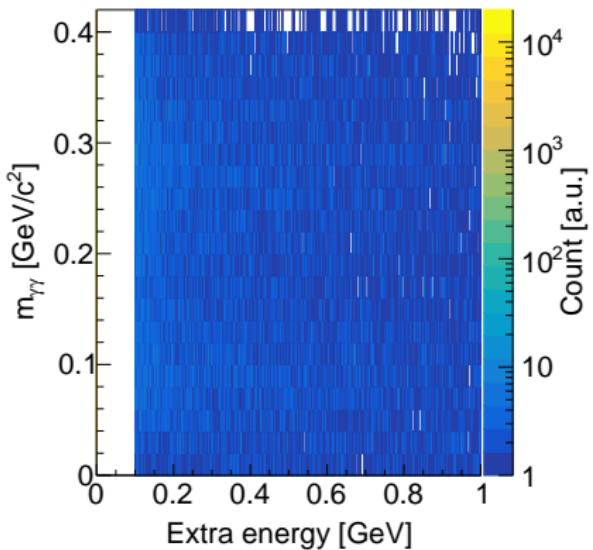


- Find lower value
- Find upper value

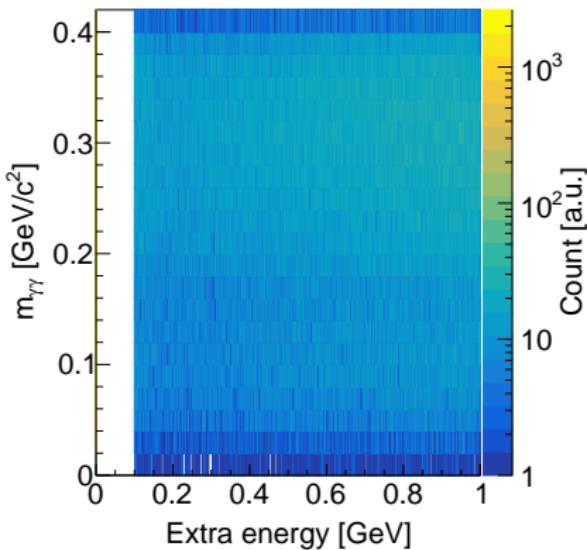
# FCAL, extra energy

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. extra energy for:

● Signal



● Background



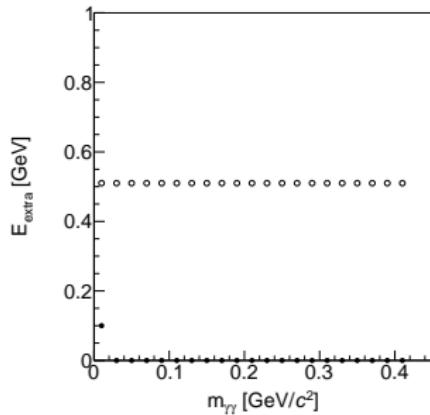
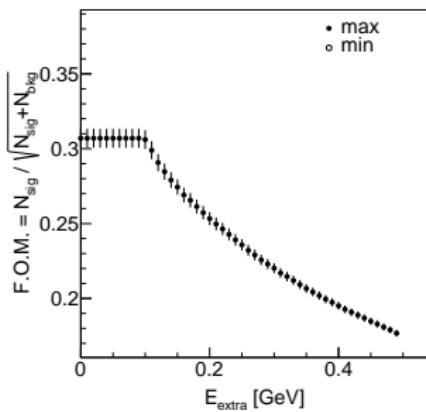
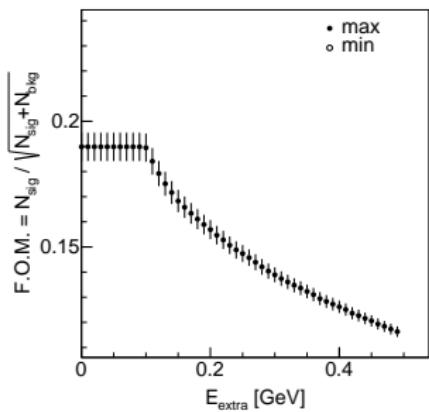
# FCAL, extra energy

FOM vs. extra energy for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



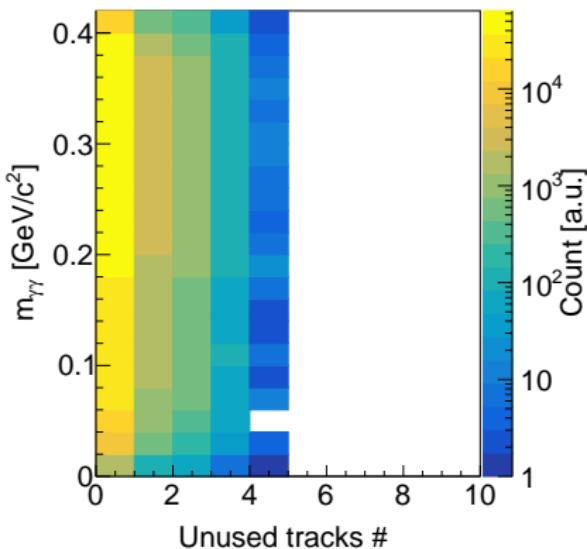
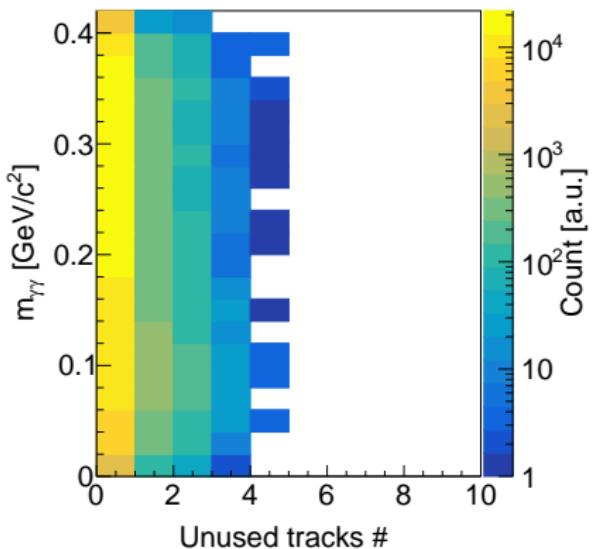
- Find value

# FCAL, unused track number

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. unused track number for:

● Signal

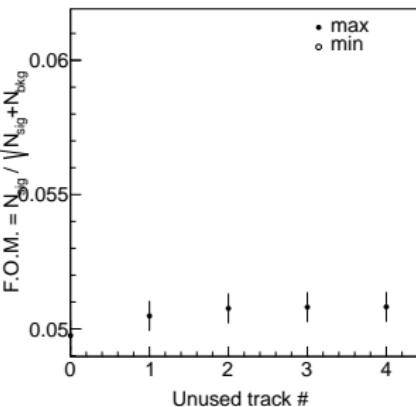
● Background



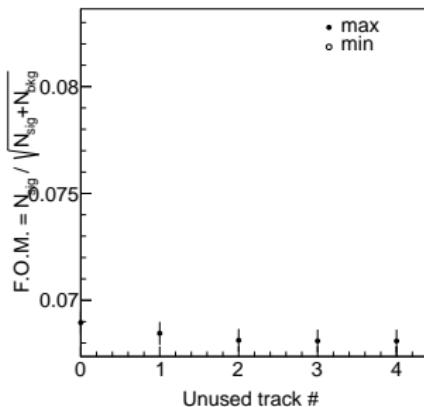
# FCAL, unused track number

FOM vs. unused track number for:

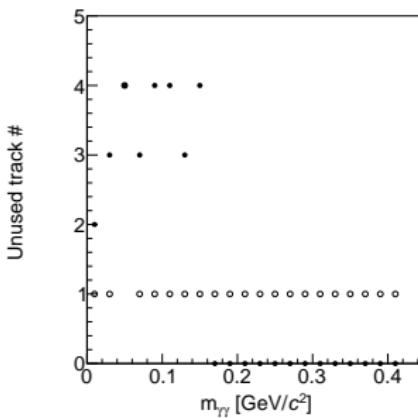
- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



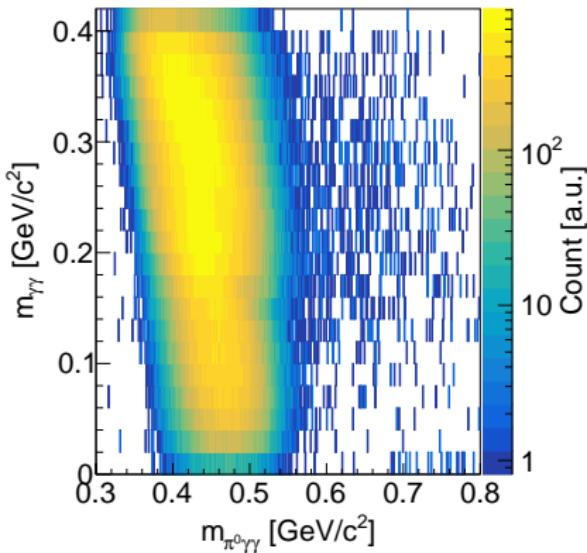
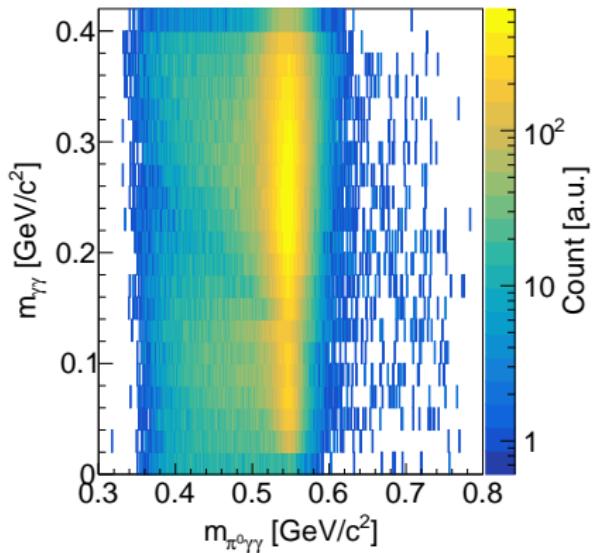
- Find value

# FCAL, $\pi^0\gamma\gamma$ invariant mass

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs.  $\pi^0\gamma\gamma$  invariant mass for:

● Signal

● Background



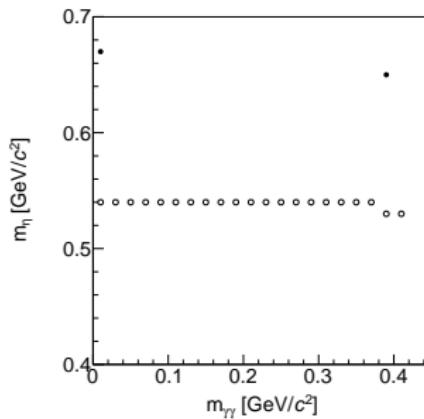
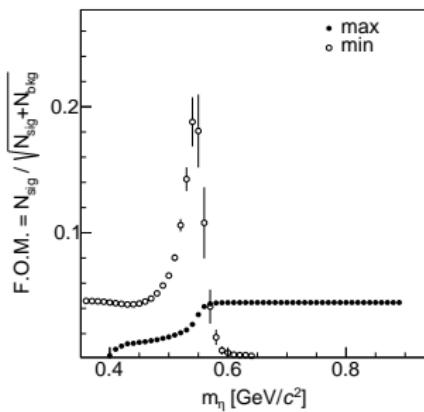
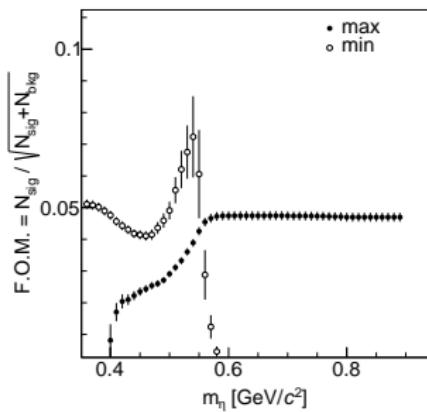
# FCAL, $\pi^0\gamma\gamma$ invariant mass

FOM vs.  $\pi^0\gamma\gamma$  invariant mass for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



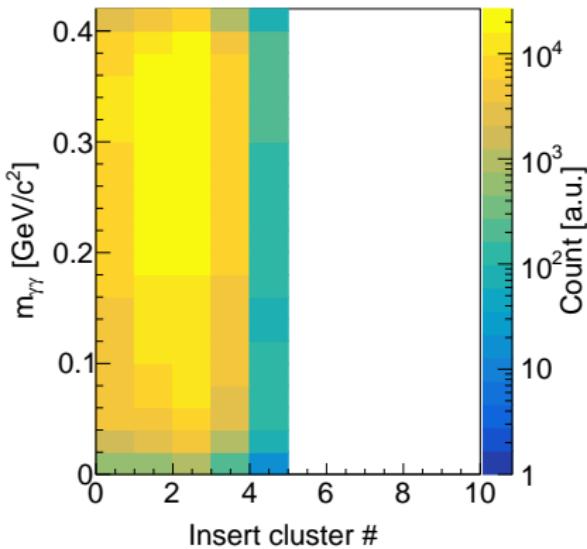
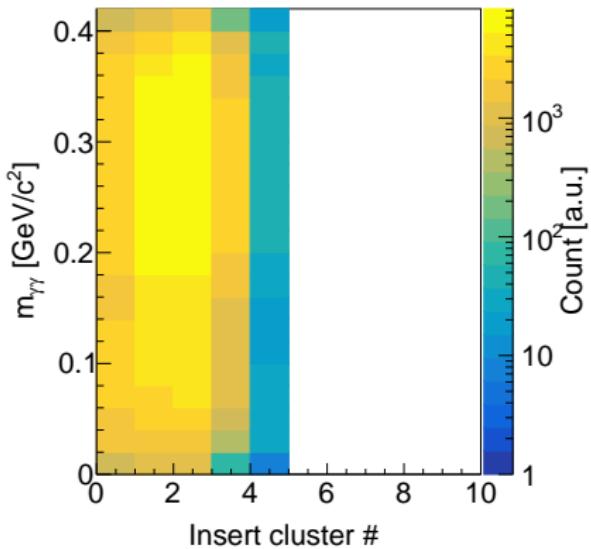
- Find lower value
- Find upper value

# FCAL, cluster number below $4.5^\circ$

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. cluster number below  $4.5^\circ$  for:

● Signal

● Background



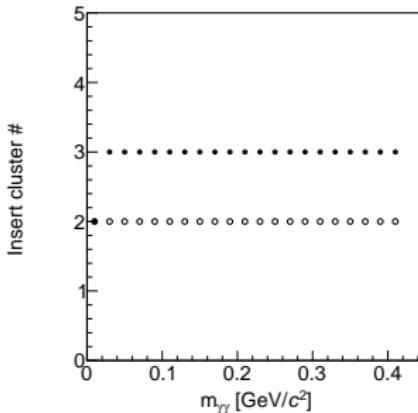
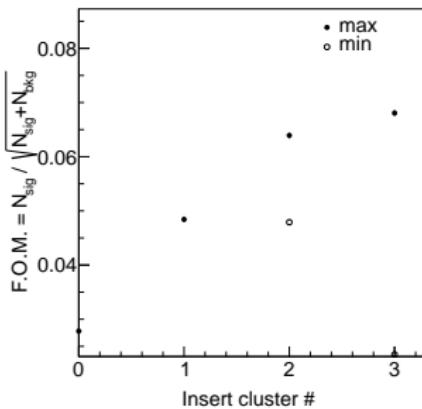
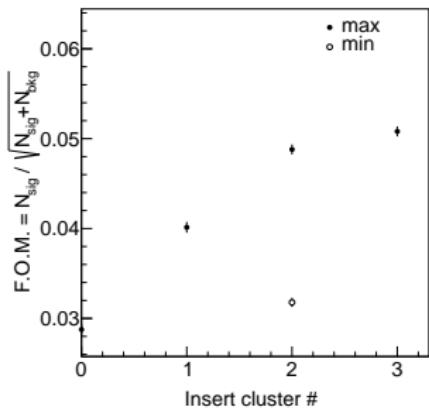
# FCAL, cluster number below $4.5^\circ$

FOM vs. cluster number below  $4.5^\circ$  for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

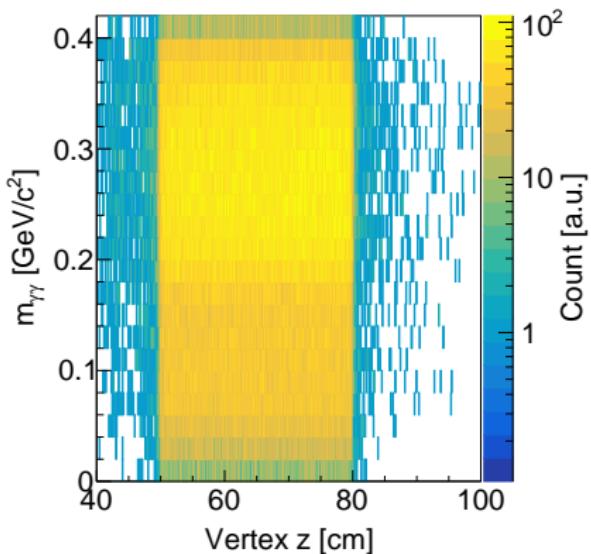


- Find lower value
- Find upper value

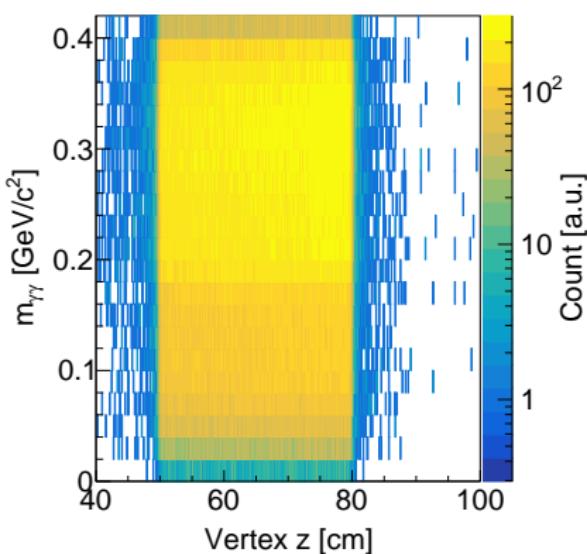
# FCAL, vertex production z

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. vertex production z for:

● Signal



● Background



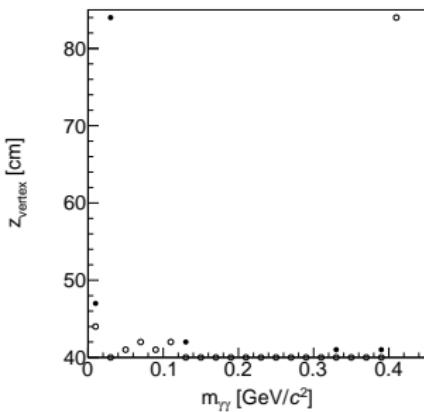
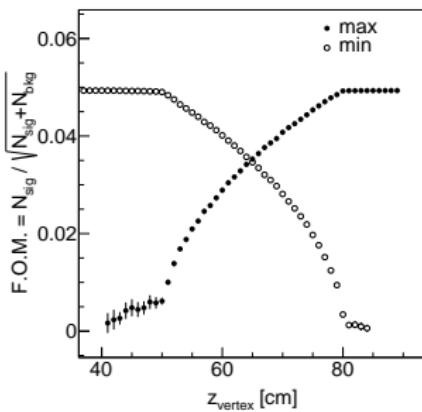
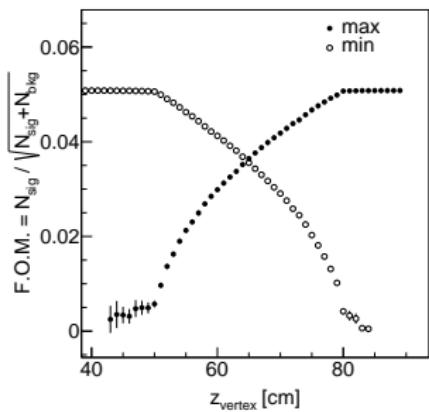
# FCAL, vertex production z

FOM vs. vertex production z for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

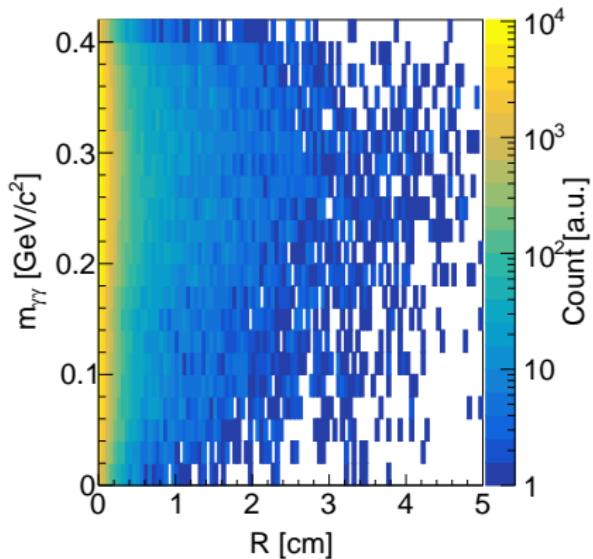


- Find lower value
- Find upper value

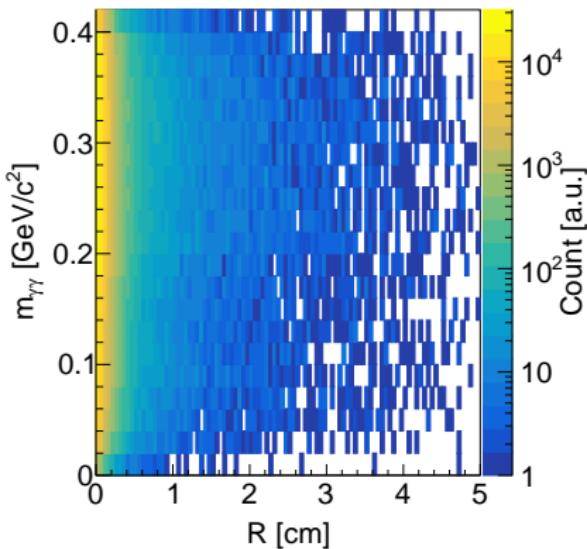
# FCAL, vertex production r

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. vertex production r for:

● Signal



● Background



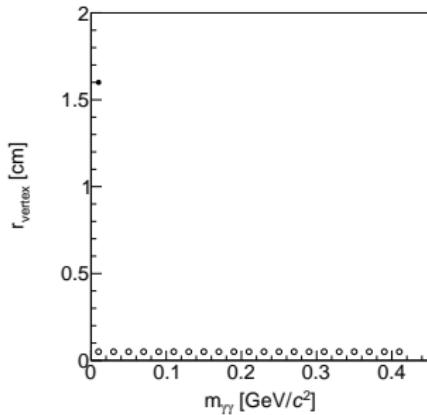
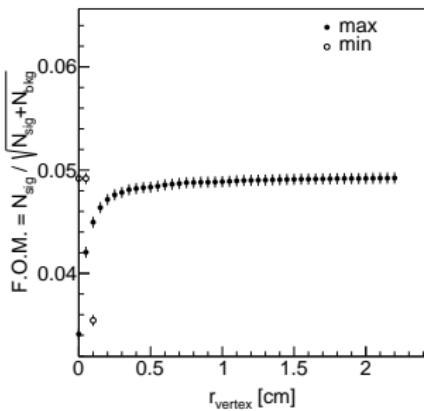
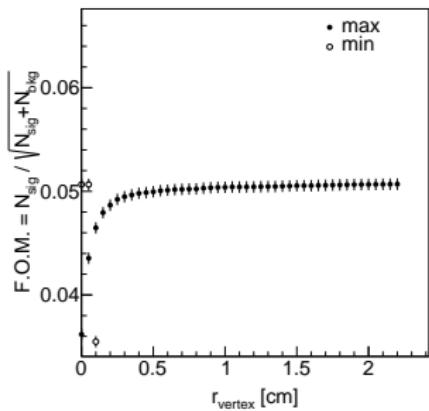
# FCAL, vertex production r

FOM vs. vertex production r for:

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

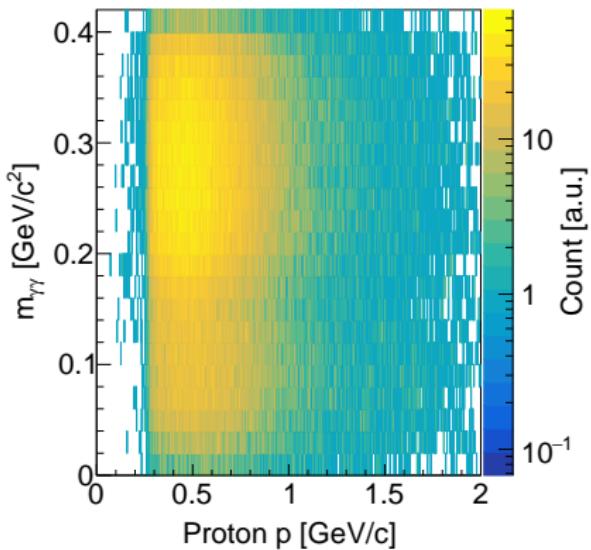


- Find lower value
- Find upper value

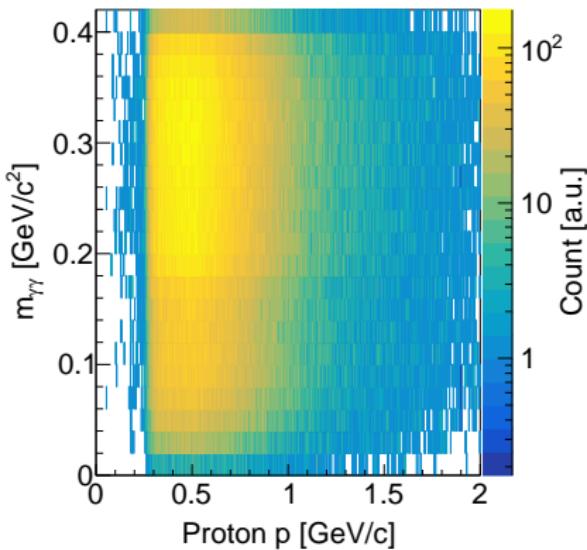
# FCAL, proton momentum

$m_{\gamma\gamma}$  vs. proton momentum for:

Signal



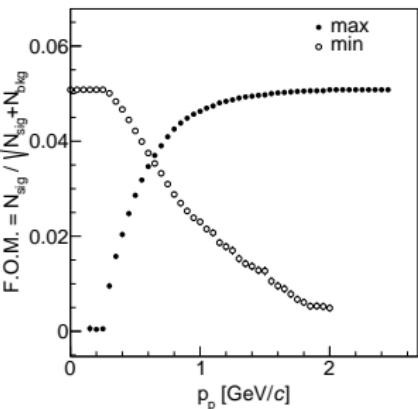
Background



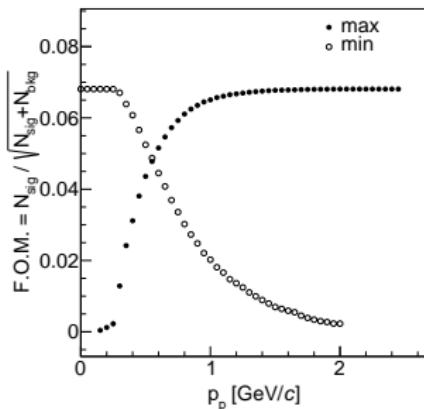
# FCAL, proton momentum

FOM vs. proton momentum for:

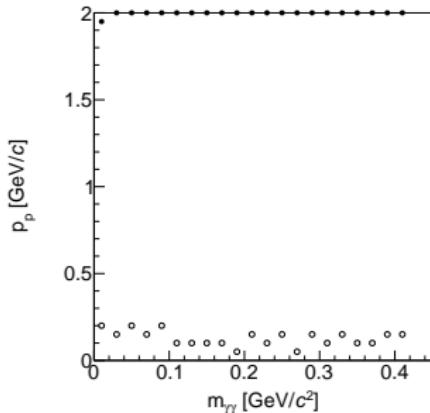
- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 110 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



- $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 310 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



- Selection critiria vs.  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



- Find lower value
- Find upper value

# Selection criteria individual effect

Each selection is applied individually

- Percentage of surviving events relative to the number of events passing the PID selection critiria i.e.  $4\gamma$ 's + proton
- FCAL ("GlueX")

Selection criteria	$\pi^0\gamma\gamma$	$\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
$\chi^2$	43.672	0.0112184	37.2339	40.8227	38.847	41.2701	36.9526	31.8757
$\eta$ mass	52.823	0.225907	59.969	65.3512	56.3317	59.335	58.5022	60.3857
Extra energy	84.7308	3.78774	86.5824	89.2825	85.5537	87.7503	87.9114	87.6146
Insert Cluster #	10.9807	12.0343	9.03417	12.6199	12.0863	13.7393	14.2095	8.9927
Coplanarity	76.832	27.6318	76.4711	81.2351	77.5681	78.5437	76.8432	76.5972
Unused tracks	97.1863	93.9026	94.4392	97.6277	97.0667	97.5946	97.4696	97.5548
Vertex z	98.4894	98.9763	99.0886	98.9905	99.0046	98.9819	98.9754	98.9266
Vertex R	98.6571	99.3196	98.5727	98.5609	98.4881	98.4807	98.4593	98.3794

- FCAL2 ("JEF")

Selection criteria	$\pi^0\gamma\gamma$	$\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
$\chi^2$	37.2939	0.0125739	42.912	49.6509	46.5465	49.3675	45.0621	40.9101
$\eta$ mass	57.7636	0.29415	54.3901	61.6631	53.247	56.3289	54.349	57.0939
Extra energy	87.0665	3.50772	81.4739	87.2083	83.636	86.3082	86.2306	85.8524
Insert cluster #	13.4118	13.0171	7.26749	10.6096	10.319	12.7841	13.0609	7.22132
Coplanarity	77.079	27.290	73.8225	81.1225	77.2915	78.6463	76.7438	76.89078
Unused tracks	97.3437	94.1531	94.8914	97.6763	97.1152	97.5583	97.5463	97.6232
Vertex R	98.4515	99.1361	98.5727	98.5609	98.4881	98.4807	98.4593	98.3794
Vertex z	98.985	99.4657	99.0886	98.9905	99.0046	98.9819	98.9754	98.9266

Kinfit  $\chi^2$  and  $\eta$  mass are the most selective critiria

# Selection criteria breakdown effect

- FCAL ("GlueX") -  $S: \gamma p \rightarrow \eta(\rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma)p$  and  $B: \gamma p \rightarrow \eta(\rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0)p$

Selection criteria	Surviving background %	$S/\sqrt{B}$	$S/\sqrt{B}$ for $m_{\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma} \geq 500$ MeV/c <sup>2</sup>
$\chi^2$	0.0122	7.18344	7.28472
$\eta$ mass	0.1884	2.44417	3.32048
Extra energy	2.6202	1.01711	5.07379
Insert cluster #	9.7274	0.081368	0.804007
Missing mass squared	18.751	0.343467	2.36959
Coplanarity	21.477	0.320764	2.28333
Unused tracks	70.3186	0.21952	2.06865
Vertex R	74.0405	0.21637	2.02067
Vertex z	74.2868	0.217182	2.02803
PID	74.6858	0.21882	2.03977

- After all selection critiria applied:  $S/\sqrt{B} = 3.9988$  or 10.2 if insert cluster # not used
- FCAL2 ("JEF") -  $S: \gamma p \rightarrow \eta(\rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma)p$  and  $B: \gamma p \rightarrow \eta(\rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0)p$

Selection criteria	Surviving background %	$S/\sqrt{B}$	$S/\sqrt{B}$ for $m_{\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma} \geq 500$ MeV/c <sup>2</sup>
$\chi^2$	0.0102	10.7212	10.9194
$\eta$ mass	0.2054	2.88945	4.70812
Extra energy	3.4405	1.13246	7.16187
Insert cluster #	10.9375	0.0823647	1.12712
Missing mass squared	20.1207	0.427684	3.61593
Coplanarity	25.0955	0.380222	3.30907
Unused tracks	85.2883	0.260893	2.97222
Vertex z	89.8986	0.257527	2.88503
Vertex R	90.2104	0.257519	2.88929
PID	90.8282	0.260134	2.91293

- After all selection critiria applied:  $S/\sqrt{B} = 6.12$  or 17.34 if insert cluster # not used

35 % improvements w/ insert cluster # selection & 75 % w/o it

# Selection criteria individual effect

Each selection is applied individually on dark scalar signal ( $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta(\rightarrow S(\rightarrow \gamma\gamma)\pi^0)p$ )

- FCAL ("GlueX")

Selection criteria	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
$\chi^2$	3.0628	11.554	7.0183	8.5832	7.4493	5.9863
$\eta$ mass	2.5427	9.2897	6.0656	10.0223	9.7627	7.475
Extra energy	4.1021	15.4207	9.9815	13.6671	13.6685	10.9226
Insert cluster #	0.3399	2.1238	1.3065	2.0027	2.1108	1.0062
Missing mass squared	3.7296	14.1002	9.038	12.1182	11.9533	9.5998
Coplanarity	3.7962	14.5189	9.2224	12.2912	12.0757	9.6887
Unused tracks	4.2364	16.0069	10.436	14.0007	14.0759	11.322
Vertex R	4.2178	15.929	10.3742	13.8677	13.9342	11.1929
Vertex z	4.2414	15.9835	10.419	13.9164	13.9903	11.2549
PID	4.2811	16.1406	10.5187	14.0505	14.1359	11.3872

- FCAL2 ("JEF")

Selection criteria	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
$\chi^2$	3.2284	11.5059	7.9237	11.3275	10.4511	7.5408
$\eta$ mass	3.7579	13.5346	8.2126	11.3775	11.054	9.5762
Extra energy	5.0411	17.6229	11.8129	16.0275	16.104	12.9436
Insert cluster #	0.4237	2.1725	1.472	2.4045	2.4781	1.0273
Missing mass squared	4.8081	16.6969	11.0107	14.5512	14.2749	11.527
Coplanarity	4.6018	16.5187	10.9236	14.5874	14.1898	11.1114
Unused tracks	5.3708	18.3849	12.4094	16.4492	16.6364	13.4645
Vertex R	5.3695	18.3007	12.3571	16.3304	16.5131	13.331
Vertex z	5.3548	18.259	12.3152	16.2516	16.4442	13.2979
PID	5.4347	18.5405	12.5146	16.5095	16.7119	13.5431

Insert cluster # selection seems again counter-productive

# Selection criteria gradual effect

Consecutively the most to least effective on dark scalar signal ( $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta (\rightarrow S (\rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \pi^0) p$ )

- FCAL ("GlueX")

Selection criteria	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
PID	4.242	16.104	10.4818	13.9418	14.0414	11.385
$\chi^2$	3.0423	11.5426	7.0066	8.5392	7.4219	5.986
Insert cluster # 6	0.2358	1.4454	0.8237	1.1716	1.076	0.5046
$\eta$ mass	0.1622	0.9316	0.5484	0.8989	0.8451	0.3901
Extra energy	0.1614	0.9268	0.5455	0.8951	0.8422	0.3883
Coplanarity	0.1537	0.8626	0.5057	0.8278	0.7769	0.3493
Unused tracks	0.1537	0.8624	0.5057	0.8278	0.7768	0.3492
Missing mass squared	0.1452	0.8157	0.4818	0.801	0.7515	0.3353
Vertex x	0.1532	0.8579	0.5033	0.8254	0.7737	0.3482
Vertex Z	0.153	0.8604	0.5048	0.8266	0.7757	0.3486
All applied	0.1442	0.8098	0.4787	0.7978	0.7473	0.3335

- FCAL2 ("JEF")

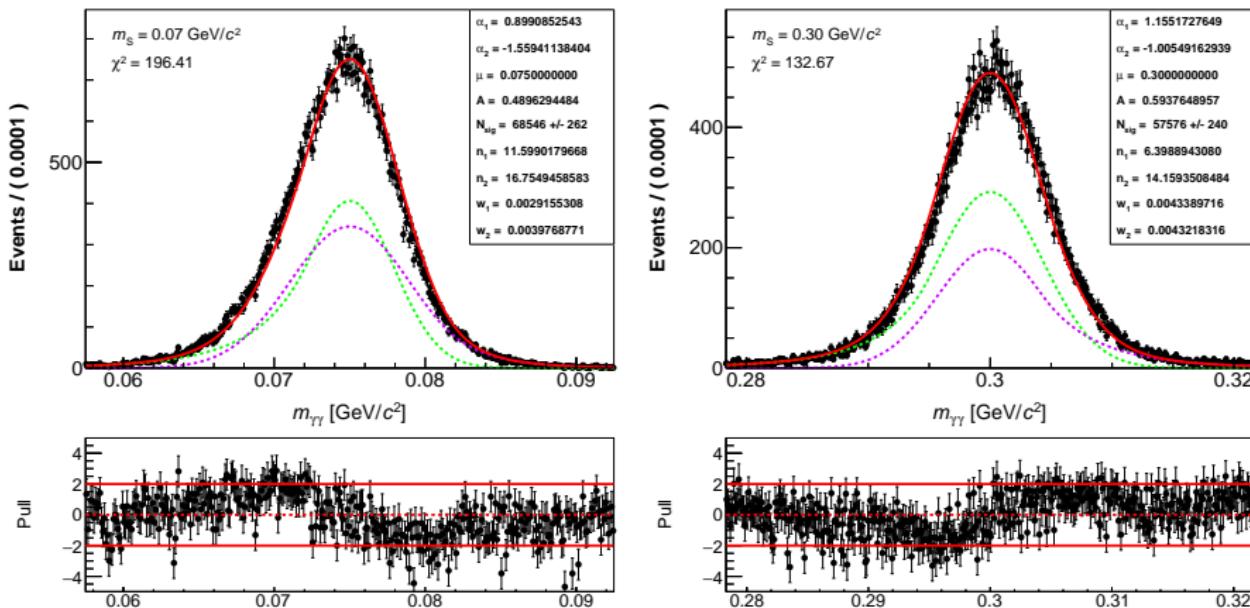
Selection criteria	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
PID	5.3978	18.5006	12.4716	16.4093	16.6082	13.5397
$\chi^2$	3.2194	11.5003	7.9146	11.2922	10.419	7.5408
Insert cluster #	0.2969	1.4764	1.0171	1.81	1.7292	0.6664
$\eta$ mass	0.278	1.3325	0.8277	1.3749	1.3154	0.5836
Extra energy	0.277	1.3297	0.8256	1.3721	1.3123	0.5811
Coplanarity	0.2717	1.2941	0.7917	1.284	1.219	0.5279
Unused tracks	0.2717	1.2937	0.7915	1.2839	1.2186	0.5278
Missing mass squared	0.2645	1.2756	0.7758	1.2459	1.1774	0.5113
Vertex z	0.2693	1.2808	0.7828	1.2711	1.2075	0.5194
Vertex R	0.2716	1.2938	0.7915	1.2839	1.219	0.5279
All applied	0.262	1.2624	0.7669	1.2341	1.1662	0.5035

Insert cluster # selection decreases the detection efficiency by an order of magnitude

# Signal PDF

Determined by Jared <https://halldweb.jlab.org/wiki/images/c/c9/Jared1.pdf>

- 2 Crystal Balls with common mean and two different widths
- Set of python macros that iterate until each parameter has a smooth behavior vs. mass

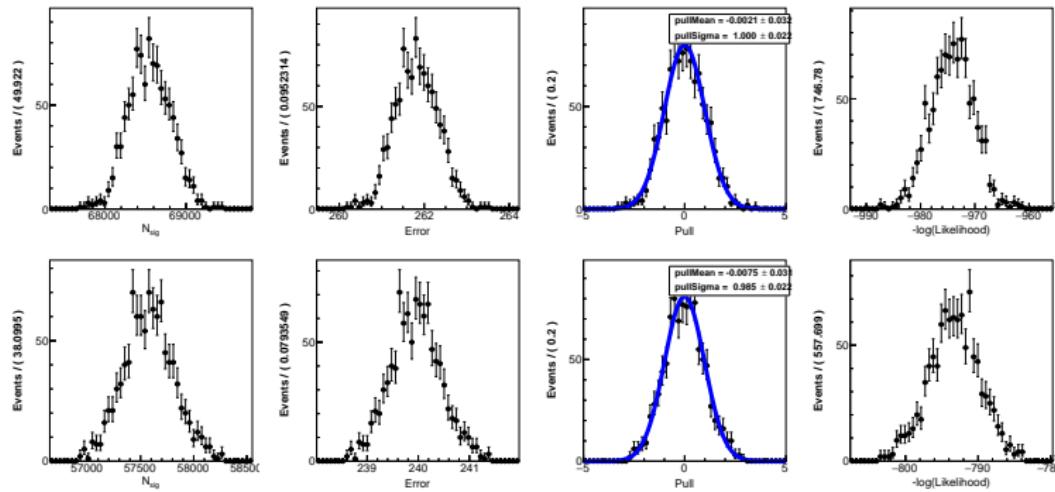


After 6th iteration, the behavior starts to be smooth

# Signal PDF, quality check

Determined by Jared <https://halldweb.jlab.org/wiki/images/c/c9/Jared1.pdf>

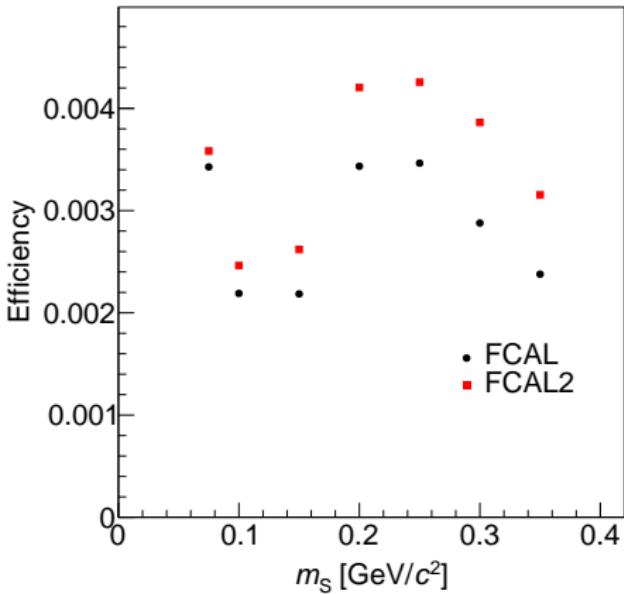
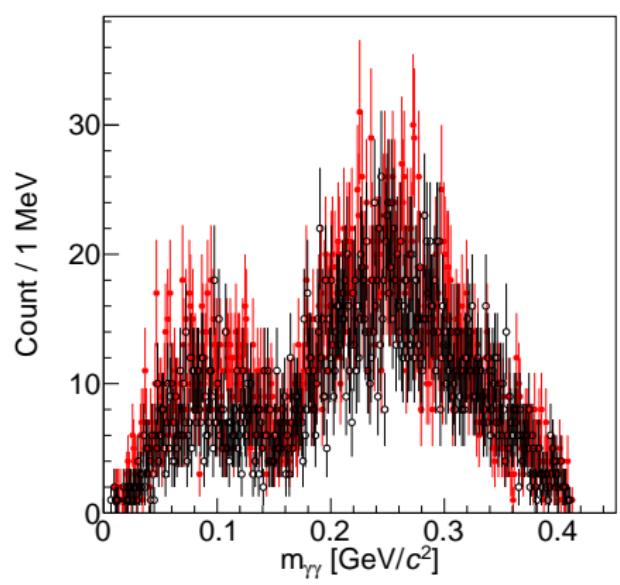
- RooFit build-in toy mc study to check fit quality
- Parametrization is working well between 75 and 350 MeV/ $c^2$
- At each edges, the PDF not yet determined



Good PDF, but Jared will also find a more simple PDF: Gauss + Crystal Ball or 2/3 Gauss

# Detection efficiency and irreducible background

After all selection criteria are applied:

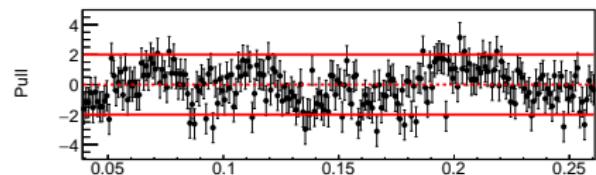
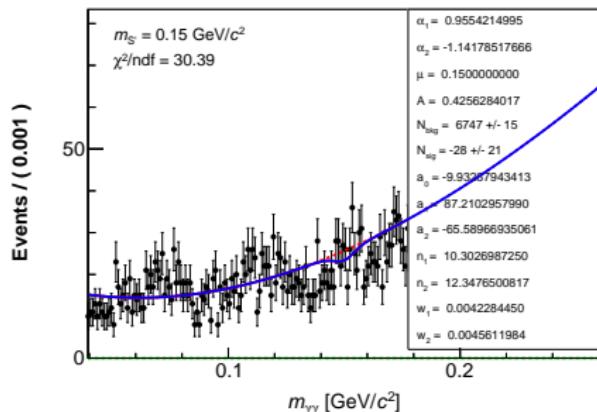
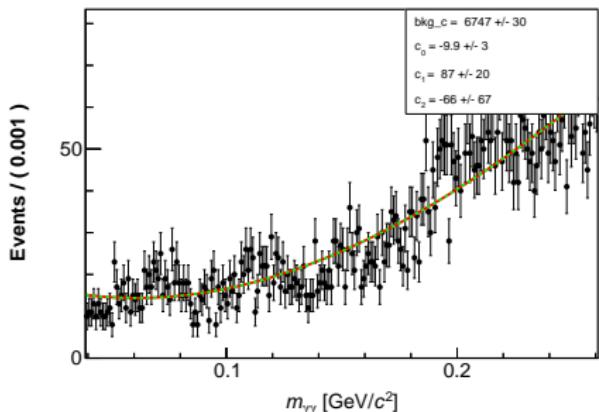


Background un-smooth behavior is still not understood

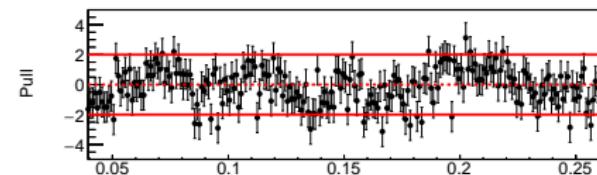
# Limit calculation

With ROOFIT and ROOSTAT build-in calculator

- Background PDF, 3rd polynomial
- 25 MeV/ $c^2$  step scan
- Fit range  $\pm 25 \cdot \sigma_{\text{weighted}}$  around the mass scanned

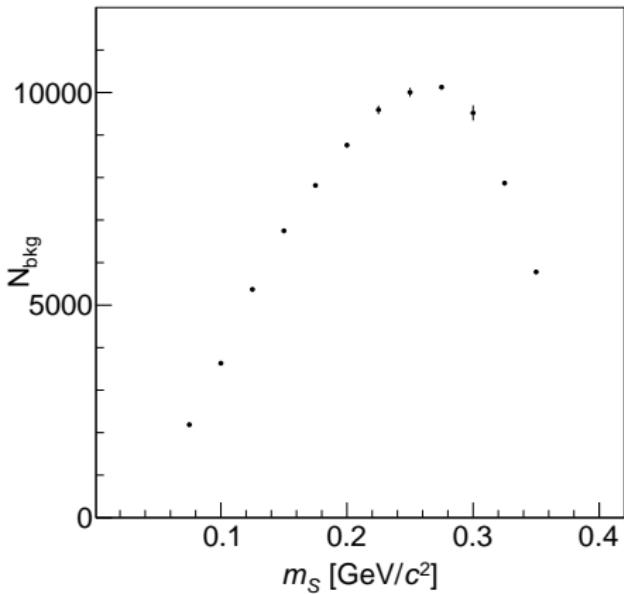
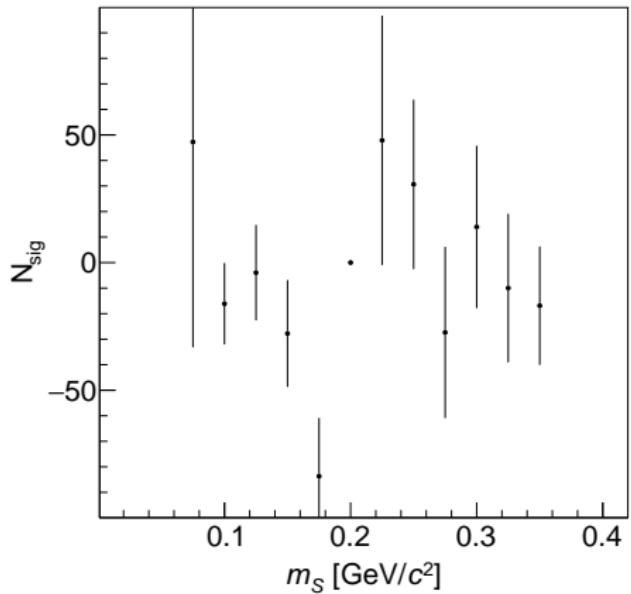


Model:  $N_{\text{sig}} \times \text{signal PDF} + N_{\text{bkg}} \times \text{background PDF}$



# Limit calculation

Measured  $N_{sig}$  and  $N_{bkg}$  vs mass

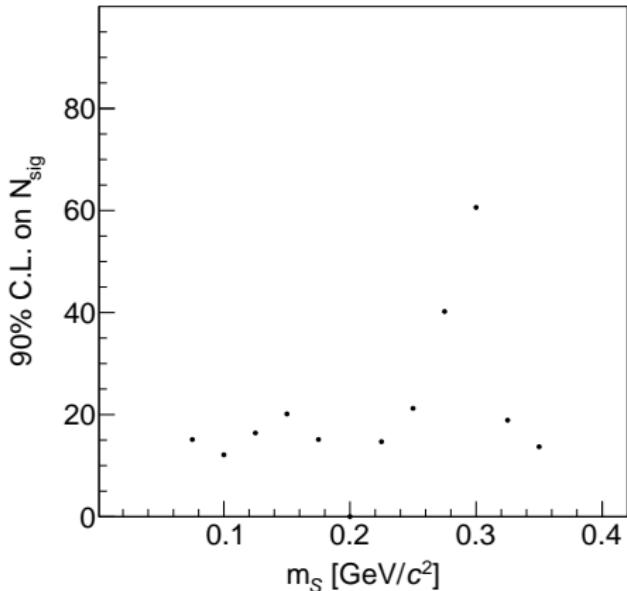
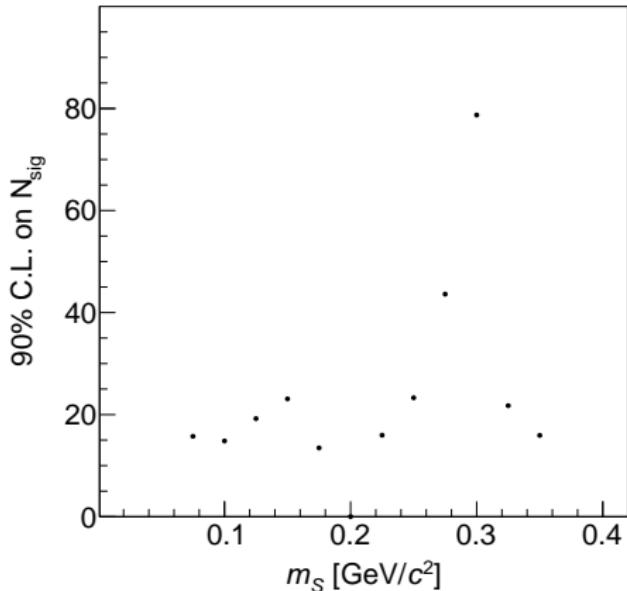


Shape and  $N_{sig}$  are transferred to the limit calculator

# Limit calculation

Two calculators used:

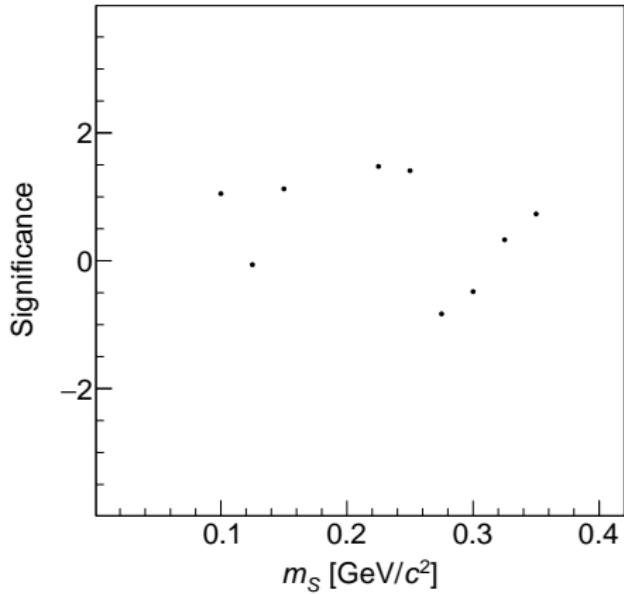
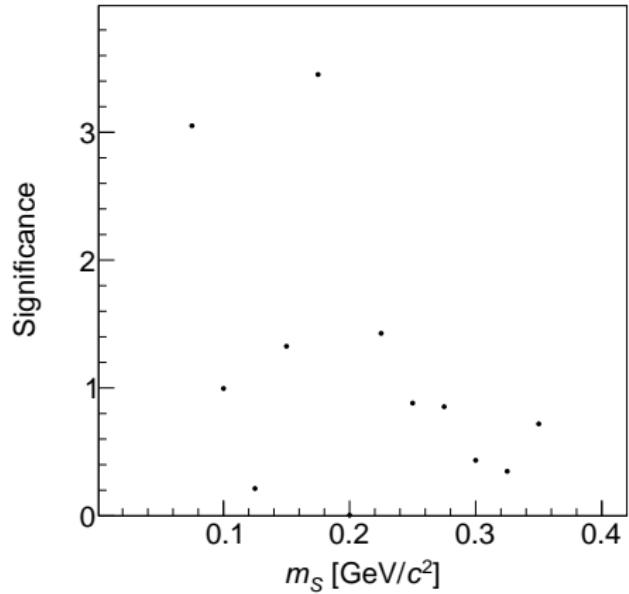
- ProfileLikelihoodCalculator
- BayesianCalculator



90% upper limit on the number of signal measured

# Limit calculation

Significance



As expected the background simulation has no signal but only large local fluctuations

# Baryonic fine structure constant

$\alpha_S$  using the equation for the partial width ratio  $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow S\pi^0)/\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$  from B case and S. Tulin, PRD **89**, 114008 (2014) as:

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_S &= \left[ \frac{\alpha}{2} \left( 1 - \frac{m_S^2}{m_\eta^2} \right)^{-3} \left| \mathcal{F}(m_S^2) \right|^{-2} \frac{1}{\mathcal{B}(S \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)} \right] \\ &\times \left[ \frac{\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\pi^0\gamma)}{\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)} \right] \\ &\times \left[ \frac{\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow S\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\pi^0\gamma)}{\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma\gamma)} \right],\end{aligned}\quad (1)$$

where  $\alpha$  is the electromagnetic fine structure constant. The first factor in Eq. (1), which is purely theoretical, contains the phase space, the form factor  $\mathcal{F}(m_S^2)$ , and the branching fraction of  $S \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  decay. The branching fraction provided in arXiv:1812.05103v1. The second factor is obtained from the latest measurements PDG. The third factor is determined from the  $\eta$  and  $S$  yields and reconstruction efficiencies  $(N_S/\varepsilon(\eta \rightarrow S\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma\gamma))/\alpha_S/(N_\eta/\varepsilon(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma\gamma))$ . Not sure if  $\mathcal{F}(m_S^2)$  should be the same than for B case

# Conclusion

Preliminary selection critiria:

- Hand-made guided by FOM
- MVA (to do list)

Preliminay PDF for:

- Signal
- (Background, we will start once the non-smooth distribution is understood)  
=> Considered at the moment as a crude 3rd order Polynomial

Preliminary expected 90% upper limit on the number of signal measured